

Headword	Further details	Meaning
1st Declension Nouns		
causa	causae, f.	cause, reason, case
copiae	copiarum, f.pl.	troops, forces
fabula	fabulae, f.	story, play
hasta	hastae, f.	spear
insidiae	insidiarum, f.pl.	ambush, trap, plot
regina	reginae, f.	queen
2nd Declension Nouns		
aedificium	aedificii, n.	building
ager	agri, m.	field, land
arma	armorum, n.pl.	arms, weapons
captivus	captivi, m.	captive, prisoner
frumentum	frumenti, n.	grain, corn
gaudium	gaudii, n.	joy, pleasure
ingenium	ingenii, n.	character, ability
liber	libri, m.	book
liberi	liberorum, m. pl.	children
numerus	numeri, m.	number
oculus	oculi, m.	eye
populus	populi, m.	people, nation
pretium	pretii, n.	price
regnum	regni, n.	kingdom
vestimenta	vestimentorum, n.pl.	clothes
3rd Declension Nouns		
canis	canis, m.	dog
carmen	carminis, n.	song, poem
collis	collis, m.	hill
consul	consulis, m.	consul
eques	equitis, m.	knight, cavalryman
gens	gentis, f.	family, tribe, race
hospes	hospitis, m.	guest, host
ignis	ignis, m.	fire
iudex	iudicis, m.	judge
mercator	mercatoris, m.	merchant
opus	operis, n.	work, construction
pons	pontis, m.	bridge
sacerdos	sacerdotis, m., f.	priest, priestess
salus	salutis, f.	safety, health
scelus	sceleris, n.	crime
senator	senatoris, m.	senator
sermo	sermonis, m.	speech, conversation
sol	solis, m.	sun
soror	sororis, f.	sister
tempestas	tempestatis, f.	storm

4th Declension Nouns

exercitus	exercitus, m.	army
impetus	impetus, m.	attack
portus	portus, m.	harbour, port
senatus	senatus, m.	senate
sonitus	sonitus, m.	sound, noise

5th Declension Noun

fides	fidei, f.	faith, loyalty, trustworthiness
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Pronouns

alii ... alii		some ... others
idem	eadem, idem	the same
quidam	quaedam, quoddam	one, a certain, some
vester	vestra, vestrum	your (plural), yours

1st and 2nd Declension Adjectives

adversus	adversa, adversum	hostile, unfavourable
aequus	aequa, aequum	equal, fair, calm
altus	alta, altum	high, deep
benignus	benigna, benignum	kind
durus	dura, durum	hard, harsh
fessus	fessa, fessum	tired
invitus	invita, invitum	reluctant, unwilling
nonnulli	nonnullae, nonnulla	some, several
notus	nota, notum	known, well-known, famous
periculosus	periculosa, periculosum	dangerous
superbus	superba, superbum	proud, arrogant
tutus	tuta, tutum	safe
ultimus	ultima, ultimum	last, furthest
verus	vera, verum	true, real
vivus	viva, vivum	alive, living

3rd Declension Adjectives

acer	acris, acre	keen, eager, fierce
dives	divitis	rich
mirabilis	mirabile	strange, amazing
nobilis	nobile; nobilis, m.	noble; nobleman
pauper	pauperis (m.)	poor; poor man
sapiens	sapientis	wise
satis	indecl.	enough
suavis	suave	sweet
talis	tale	such
utilis	utile	useful

1st Conjugation Verbs

accuso	accusare, accusavi, accusatus	accuse
despero	desperare, desperavi, desperatus	despair
invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	invite
numero	numerare, numeravi, numeratus	count
spero	sperare, speravi, speratus	hope, expect
vulnero	vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	wound
conor	conari, conatus sum	try
hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	encourage, urge

2nd Conjugation Verbs

audeo	audere	dare
faveo	favere, favi + dat	favour, support
moveo	movere, movi, motus	move
pareo	parere, parui + dat	obey
soleo	solere, solitus sum	be accustomed

3rd Conjugation Verbs

amitto	amittere, amisi, amissus	lose
arcesso	arcessere, arcessivi, arcessitus	summon, send for
ascendo	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	climb
bibo	bibere, bibi	drink
cado	cadere, cecidi, casus	fall
consisto	consistere, constitui	halt, stop, stand still
contendo	contendere, contendi, contentus	hurry, march, struggle
defendo	defendere, defendi, defensus	defend
deicio	deicere, deieci, deiectus	throw down
descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	go down, come down
efficio	efficere, effeci, effectus	carry out, accomplish
eicio	eicere, eieci, eiectus	throw out
emo	emere, emi, emptus	buy
frango	frangere, fregi, fractus	break
inicio	inicere, inieci, iniectus	throw in
inspicio	inspicere, inspexi, inspectus	look at, inspect, examine
opprimo	opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	crush
reficio	reficere, refeci, refectus	repair
rego	regere, rexi, rectus	rule
tollo	tollere, sustuli, sublatus	raise, lift up
veho	vehere, vexi, vectus	carry, convey
vendo	vendere, vendidi, venditus	sell
egredior	egredi, egressus sum	go out
ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	enter
loquor	loqui, locutus sum	speak
morior	mori, mortuus sum	die
patior	pati, passus sum	suffer, endure
proficiscor	proficisci, profectus sum	set out
progredior	progredi, progressus sum	advance
regredior	regredi, regressus sum	go back, return
sequor	sequi, secutus sum	follow

4th Conjugation Verbs

consentio	consentire, consensi, consensus	agree
pervenio	pervenire, perveni	reach, arrive
punio	punire, punivi, punitus	punish

Irregular Verbs

malo	malle, malui	prefer
odi	odisse	hate

Verb Phrase

gratias ago	agere, egi, actus	thank, give thanks
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Adverbs

adhuc	indecl.	up till now, still
cras	indecl.	tomorrow
diligenter	indecl.	carefully, hard
ecce!	indecl.	see! look!
hic	indecl.	here
ita vero	indecl.	yes
magnopere	indecl.	greatly, very much
ne ... quidem	indecl.	not even
nusquam	indecl.	nowhere
procul	indecl.	far away
rursus	indecl.	again, back again
sicut	indecl.	just as, like
utrum ... an	indecl.	whether ... or
valde	indecl.	very, very much
vix	indecl.	scarcely, hardly, with difficulty

Conjunctions

aut ... aut	indecl.	either ... or
autem	indecl.	but, however
dum	indecl.	while, until
et ... et	indecl.	both ... and
ne	indecl.	that ... not, so that ... not
nisi	indecl.	unless, except
priusquam	indecl.	before, until

Prepositions

ante	+ acc	before, in front of
contra	+ acc	against