

Headword	Further details	Meaning
<b>1st Declension Nouns</b>		
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, maid
aqua	aquae, f.	water
cena	cenae, f.	dinner, meal
cura	curae, f.	care, worry
dea	deae, f.	goddess
domina	dominae, f.	mistress
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter
femina	feminae, f.	woman
filia	filiae, f.	daughter
hora	horae, f.	hour
ianua	ianuae, f.	door
insula	insulae, f.	island, block of flats
ira	irae, f.	anger
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor
pecunia	pecuniae, f.	money
poena	poenae, f.	punishment
porta	portae, f.	gate
puella	puellae, f.	girl
Roma	Romae, f. (Romae: at/in Rome)	Rome
silva	silvae, f.	wood
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land
turba	turbae, f.	crowd
via	viae, f.	street, road, way
villa	villae, f.	house, country house
vita	vitae, f.	life

**2nd Declension Nouns**

amicus	amici, m.	friend
animus	animi, m.	spirit, soul, mind
annus	anni, m.	year
auxilium	auxilii, n.	help
bellum	belli, n.	war
caelum	caeli, n.	sky, heaven
castra	castrorum, n. pl.	camp
cibus	cibi, m.	food
consilium	consilii, n.	plan, idea, advice
deus	dei, m.	god
dominus	domini, m.	master
donum	doni, n.	gift, present
equus	equi, m.	horse
ferrum	ferri, n.	iron, sword
filius	fili, m.	son
forum	fori, n.	forum, market place
gladius	gladii, m.	sword
hortus	horti, m.	garden
imperium	imperii, n.	empire, power, command
legatus	legati, m.	commander
libertus	liberti, m.	freedman, ex-slave
locus	loci, m.	place
maritus	mariti, m.	husband
modus	modi, m.	manner, way, kind
murus	muri, m.	wall
nuntius	nuntii, m.	messenger, message, news
periculum	periculi, n.	danger
praemium	praemii, n.	prize, reward, profit
puer	pueri, m.	boy
servus	servi, m.	slave
signum	signi, n.	sign, signal, seal
templum	templi, n.	temple
verbum	verbi, n.	word
vinum	vini, n.	wine
vir	viri, m.	man

**3rd Declension Nouns**

amor	amoris, m.	love
ars	artis, f.	art, skill
caput	capitis, n.	head
civis	civis, m.f.	citizen
clamor	clamoris, m.	shout, shouting, noise
comes	comitis, m.f.	comrade, companion
corpus	corporis, n.	body
custos	custodis, m.f.	guard
dux	ducis, m.	leader
flumen	fluminis, n.	river
frater	fratris, m.	brother
homo	hominis, m.	man, human being
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy
imperator	imperatoris, m.	emperor, commander
iter	itineris, n.	journey, route, way
labor	laboris, m.	work
legio	legionis, f.	legion
lux	lucis, f.	light, daylight
mare	maris, n.	sea
mater	matris, f.	mother
miles	militis, m.	soldier
mons	montis, m.	mountain
mors	mortis, f.	death
navis	navis, f.	ship
nomen	nominis, n.	name
nox	noctis, f.	night
pars	partis, f.	part
pater	patris, m.	father
pax	pacis, f.	peace
pes	pedis, m.	foot, paw
princeps	principis, m.	chief, chieftain, emperor
rex	regis, m.	king
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood
tempus	temporis, n.	time
urbs	urbis, f.	city
uxor	uxoris, f.	wife
vox	vocis, f.	voice, shout
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound

#### 4th and 5th Declension Nouns

dies	diei, m.	day
domus	domus, f. (domi = at home)	home
manus	manus, f.	hand, group of people
res	rei, f.	thing, business
spes	spei, f.	hope
vultus	vultus, m.	expression, face

#### Irregular Nouns

mille	pl. milia	thousand
nemo	neminis	no one, nobody
nihil	indecl.	nothing

#### Pronouns

aliquis, aliquid		someone, something
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, the second of two
ego	mei	I, me
hic	haec, hoc	this
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them
nos	nostrum	we, us
noster	nostra, nostrum	our
qui	quae, quod	who, which
quis?	quid	who? what?
se	sui	himself, herself, itself, themselves
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)
tu	tui	you (singular)
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours
vos	vestrum	you (plural)

**1st and 2nd Declension Adjectives**

bonus	bona, bonum	good
carus	cara, carum	dear
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	the rest, the others
dirus	dira, dirum	dreadful
iratus	irata, iratum	angry
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy
latus	lata, latum	wide
longus	longa, longum	long
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad
medius	media, medium	middle, middle of
meus	mea, meum	my
miser	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad
multus	multa, multum	much, many
novus	nova, novum	new
nullus	nulla, nullum	not any, no
parvus	parva, parvum	small
pauci	paucae, pauca	few, a few
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified
plenus	plena, plenum	full
primus	prima, primum	first
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	Roman
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
solus	sola, solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much
totus	tota, totum	whole

**3rd Declension Adjectives**

audax	audacis	bold, daring
brevis	breve	short, brief
celer	celere	quick, fast
crudelis	crudelē	cruel
difficilis	difficile	difficult
facilis	facile	easy
ferox	ferocis	fierce, ferocious
fidelis	fidele	faithful, loyal
fortis	forte	brave
gravis	grave	heavy, serious
infelix	infelicis	unlucky, unhappy
ingens	ingentis	huge
iuvenis	iuvenis (m.)	young; young man
omnis	omne	all, every
qualis?	quale	what sort of?
senex	senis (m.)	old; old man
tristis	triste	sad

**Numerical adjectives**

unus	una, unum	one
duo	duae, duo	two
tres	tria	three
quattuor	indecl.	four
quinque	indecl.	five
sex	indecl.	six
septem	indecl.	seven
octo	indecl.	eight
novem	indecl.	nine
decem	indecl.	ten
centum	indecl.	a hundred

**Other adjectives**

quot?	indecl.	how many?
tot	indecl.	so many

### 1st Conjugation Verbs

adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	help
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	build
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	walk
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	love, like
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	approach, come near to
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	hide
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	shout
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	think, consider
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	look after, care for, supervise
do	dare, dedi, datus	give
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	wait for
festino	festinare, festinavi	hurry
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	live
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat	order, command
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	enter
laboro	laborare, laboravi	work
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	weep, cry
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	praise
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	free, set free
narro	narrare, narraavi, narratus	tell, relate
navigo	navigare, navigavi	sail
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	kill
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	announce
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	attack
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	beg
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	prepare
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	carry
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	demand
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	fight
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	ask, ask for
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	greet
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	save, look after
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	look at, watch
sto	stare, steti	stand
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	overcome, overpower
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	call

**2nd Conjugation Verbs**

appareo	apparere, apparui	appear
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	owe, ought, should, must
deleo	delere, deleui, deletus	destroy
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	teach
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	be pleased, rejoice
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	have
iaceo	iacere, iacui	lie (positional)
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	order
maneo	manere, mansi	remain, stay
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	warn, advise
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	persuade
placeo	placere, placui + dat.	please
praebeco	praebere, praebui, praebitus	provide
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	reply
rideo	ridere, risi	laugh, smile
sedeo	sedere, sedi	sit
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	be silent, be quiet
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	hold
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	frighten
timeo	timere, timui	fear, be afraid
video	videre, vidi, visus	see



### 3rd Conjugation Verbs

accido	accidere, accidi	happen
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	accept, take in, receive
ago	agere, egi, actus	do, act, drive
capio	capere, cepi, captus	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	force, compel
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	finish; wear out, exhaust
conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	catch sight of, notice
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	decide
consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	eat
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat	believe, trust, have faith in
cupio	cupere, cupivi	want, desire
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	run
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	say
discedo	discedere, discessi	depart, leave
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	lead, take
effugio	effugere, effugi	escape
facio	facere, feci, factus	make, do
fugio	fugere, fugi	run away, flee
fundo	fundere, fudi, fusus	pour
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus	throw
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	burn, set on fire
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	understand, realise
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	kill
lego	legere, legi, lectus	read, choose
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	send
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	kill
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for
pono	ponere, posui, positus	put, place, put up
procedo	procedere, processi	advance, proceed
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	promise
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	think
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	search for, look for, ask
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	seize, grab
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	give back, restore
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	leave, leave behind
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	resist
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	write
surgo	surgere, surrexi	get up, stand up, rise
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	hand over
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	drag, draw, pull
verto	vertere, verti, versus	turn
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	conquer, win, be victorious
vivo	vivere, vixi	live, be alive

**4th Conjugation Verbs**

advenio	advenire, adveni	arrive
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	open
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	hear, listen to
dormio	dormire, dormivi	sleep
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	find
nescio	nescire, nescivi	not know
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	know
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	feel, notice
venio	venire, veni	come

**Irregular Verbs**

absum	abesse, afui	be out, be absent, be away
adsum	adesse, adfui	be here, be present
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatum	take away, carry off, steal
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	begin (past tenses only)
eo	ire, i(v)i	go
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	bring, carry
inquit		say, said
nolo	nolle, nolui	not want
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatum	offer
pereo	perire, perii	die, perish
possum	posse, potui	can, be able
redeo	redire, redii	go back, come back, return
refero	referre, rettuli, relatum	bring/carry back; report, tell
sum	esse, fui	be
volo	velle, volui	want

**Adverbs**

adeo	indecl.	so much, so greatly
antea	indecl.	before
bene	indecl.	well
cur?	indecl.	why?
deinde	indecl.	then
diu	indecl.	for a long time
etiam	indecl.	also, even
forte	indecl.	by chance
frustra	indecl.	in vain
heri	indecl.	yesterday
hodie	indecl.	today
iam	indecl.	now, already
ibi	indecl.	there
igitur	indecl.	therefore, and so
interea	indecl.	meanwhile
ita	indecl.	in this way, so
itaque	indecl.	and so, therefore
iterum	indecl.	again
lente	indecl.	slowly
libenter	indecl.	willingly, gladly
minime	indecl.	very little, least, no, not at all
mox	indecl.	soon
multo, multum	indecl.	much
non	indecl.	not
nonne?	indecl.	surely?
numquam	indecl.	never
nunc	indecl.	now
olim	indecl.	once, some time ago
paene	indecl.	almost, nearly
postea	indecl.	afterwards
postridie	indecl.	on the next day
quam	indecl.	than, how ... ? how ... !
quo modo?	indecl.	how? in what way?
quo?	indecl.	where to?
saepe	indecl.	often
semper	indecl.	always
sic	indecl.	thus, in this way
statim	indecl.	at once, immediately
subito	indecl.	suddenly
tam	indecl.	so
tandem	indecl.	at last, finally
tum	indecl.	then
ubi	indecl.	where, when, where?
umquam	indecl.	ever
unde	indecl.	from where
vehementer	indecl.	violently, loudly, strongly

### Conjunctions

ac, atque	indecl.	and
cum	indecl.	when, since
enim	indecl.	for
et	indecl.	and
nam	indecl.	for
nec ... nec, neque ... neque	indecl.	neither ... nor
postquam	indecl.	after, when
quamquam	indecl.	although
-que	indecl.	and
quod	indecl.	because
quoque	indecl.	also, too
sed	indecl.	but
si	indecl.	if
simulac, simulatque		as soon as
tamen	indecl.	however
ut	indecl. + subjunc.	that, so that, in order that
ut	indecl. + indic.	as

### Prepositions

a, ab	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, by (as prefix = away)
ad	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at
apud	+ acc	among, with, at the house of
circum	+ acc	around
cum	+ abl (as prefix con-)	with
de	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, down from; about
e, ex	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of
in	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto
in	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on
inter	+ acc	among, between
per	+ acc	through, along
post	+ acc	after, behind
pro	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for
prope	+ acc	near
propter	+ acc	because of
sine	+ abl	without
sub	+ acc/abl	under, beneath
trans	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	across

### Particles

num	indecl.	whether
num ... ?	indecl.	surely not?
-ne	indecl.	<i>introduces question</i>

### Other

poenas do	dare, dedi, datus	pay the penalty, be punished
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back