

Defined Vocabulary List for WJEC Level 2 Latin Unit 9521 - Core Latin Language

Headword	Further details	Meaning	Part of speech	Stage
<b>1st Declension Nouns</b>				
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, maid	noun 1	2
aqua	aquae, f.	water	noun 1	15
cena	cenae, f.	dinner, meal	noun 1	2
cura	curae, f.	care, worry	noun 1	23
dea	deae, f.	goddess	noun 1	18
domina	dominae, f.	mistress	noun 1	14
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter	noun 1	12
femina	feminae, f.	woman	noun 1	5
filia	filiae, f.	daughter	noun 1	19
hora	horae, f.	hour	noun 1	21
ianua	ianuae, f.	door	noun 1	3
insula	insulae, f.	island, block of flats	noun 1	17
ira	irae, f.	anger	noun 1	28
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor	noun 1	15
pecunia	pecuniae, f.	money	noun 1	4
poena	poenae, f.	punishment	noun 1	25
porta	portae, f.	gate	noun 1	8
puella	puellae, f.	girl	noun 1	5
Roma	Romae, f. (Romae: at/in Rome)	Rome	noun 1	x
silva	silvae, f.	wood	noun 1	8
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn	noun 1	3
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land	noun 1	12
turba	turbae, f.	crowd	noun 1	5
via	viae, f.	street, road, way	noun 1	1
villa	villae, f.	house, country house	noun 1	x
vita	vitae, f.	life	noun 1	13

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**2nd Declension Nouns**

amicus	amici, m.	friend	noun 2	2
animus	animi, m.	spirit, soul, mind	noun 2	17
annus	anni, m.	year	noun 2	21
auxilium	auxilii, n.	help	noun 2	16
bellum	belli, n.	war	noun 2	26
caelum	caeli, n.	sky, heaven	noun 2	22
castra	castrorum, n. pl.	camp	noun 2	25
cibus	cibi, m.	food	noun 2	2
consilium	consilii, n.	plan, idea, advice	noun 2	16
deus	dei, m.	god	noun 2	14
dominus	domini, m.	master	noun 2	2
donum	doni, n.	gift, present	noun 2	14
equus	equi, m.	horse	noun 2	15
ferrum	ferri, n.	iron, sword	noun 2	x
filius	fili, m.	son	noun 2	1
forum	fori, n.	forum, market place	noun 2	x
gladius	gladii, m.	sword	noun 2	8
hortus	horti, m.	garden	noun 2	1
imperium	imperii, n.	empire, power, command	noun 2	10
legatus	legati, m.	commander	noun 2	26
libertus	liberti, m.	freedman, ex-slave	noun 2	6
locus	loci, m.	place	noun 2	19
maritus	mariti, m.	husband	noun 2	14
modus	modi, m.	manner, way, kind	noun 2	23
murus	muri, m.	wall	noun 2	11
nuntius	nuntii, m.	messenger, message, news	noun 2	8
periculum	periculi, n.	danger	noun 2	19
praemium	praemii, n.	prize, reward, profit	noun 2	27
puer	pueri, m.	boy	noun 2	8
servus	servi, m.	slave	noun 2	1
signum	signi, n.	sign, signal, seal	noun 2	4
templum	templi, n.	temple	noun 2	12
verbum	verbi, n.	word	noun 2	22
vinum	vini, n.	wine	noun 2	3
vir	viri, m.	man	noun 2	11

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**3rd Declension Nouns**

amor	amoris, m.	love	noun 3	22
ars	artis, f.	art, skill	noun 3	20
caput	capitis, n.	head	noun 3	18
civis	civis, m.f.	citizen	noun 3	11
clamor	clamoris, m.	shout, shouting, noise	noun 3	5
comes	comitis, m.f.	comrade, companion	noun 3	27
corpus	corporis, n.	body	noun 3	28
custos	custodis, m.f.	guard	noun 3	13
dux	ducis, m.	leader	noun 3	31
flumen	fluminis, n.	river	noun 3	24
frater	fratris, m.	brother	noun 3	10
homo	hominis, m.	man, human being	noun 3	9
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy	noun 3	22
imperator	imperatoris, m.	emperor, commander	noun 3	16
iter	itineris, n.	journey, route, way	noun 3	19
labor	laboris, m.	work	noun 3	32
legio	legionis, f.	legion	noun 3	26
lux	lucis, f.	light, daylight	noun 3	29
mare	maris, n.	sea	noun 3	15
mater	matris, f.	mother	noun 3	1
miles	militis, m.	soldier	noun 3	18
mons	montis, m.	mountain	noun 3	12
mors	mortis, f.	death	noun 3	20
navis	navis, f.	ship	noun 3	3
nomen	nominis, n.	name	noun 3	25
nox	noctis, f.	night	noun 3	22
pars	partis, f.	part	noun 3	18
pater	patris, m.	father	noun 3	1
pax	pacis, f.	peace	noun 3	10
pes	pedis, m.	foot, paw	noun 3	8
princeps	principis, m.	chief, chieftain, emperor	noun 3	15
rex	regis, m.	king	noun 3	14
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood	noun 3	8
tempus	temporis, n.	time	noun 3	31
urbs	urbis, f.	city	noun 3	5
uxor	uxoris, f.	wife	noun 3	10
vox	vocis, f.	voice, shout	noun 3	19
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound	noun 3	20

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**4th and 5th Declension Nouns**

dies	diei, m.	day	noun 5	9
domus	domus, f. (domi = at home)	home	noun 4	20
manus	manus, f.	hand, group of people	noun 4	18
res	rei, f.	thing, business	noun 5	6
spes	spei, f.	hope	noun 5	28
vultus	vultus, m.	expression, face	noun 4	31

**Irregular Nouns**

mille	pl. milia	thousand	noun irreg	28
nemo	neminis	no one, nobody	noun irreg	18
nihil	indecl.	nothing	noun irreg	7

**Pronouns**

aliquis, aliquid		someone, something	pron	14
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else	pron/adj	15
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, the second of two	pron/adj	13
ego	mei	I, me	pron	4
hic	haec, hoc	this	pron	8
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it	pron	9
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pron	14
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them	pron	8
nos	nostrum	we, us	pron	10
noster	nostra, nostrum	our	pron	11
qui	quae, quod	who, which	pron	15
quis?	quid	who? what?	pron	4
se	sui	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pron	13
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)	pron	10
tu	tui	you (singular)	pron	4
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours	pron	6
vos	vestrum	you (plural)	pron	10

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**1st and 2nd Declension Adjectives**

bonus	bona, bonum	good	adj 1+2	16
carus	cara, carum	dear	adj 1+2	19
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	the rest, the others	adj 1+2 plural	13
dirus	dira, dirum	dreadful	adj 1+2	29
iratus	irata, iratum	angry	adj 1+2	3
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy	adj 1+2	2
latus	lata, latum	wide	adj 1+2	x
longus	longa, longum	long	adj 1+2	x
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great	adj 1+2	3
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad	adj 1+2	28
medius	media, medium	middle, middle of	adj 1+2	9
meus	mea, meum	my	adj 1+2	5
miser	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad	adj 1+2	15
multus	multa, multum	much, many	adj 1+2	5
novus	nova, novum	new	adj 1+2	13
nullus	nulla, nullum	not any, no	adj 1+2	13
parvus	parva, parvum	small	adj 1+2	6
pauci	paucae, pauca	few, a few	adj 1+2 plural	17
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified	adj 1+2	4
plenus	plena, plenum	full	adj 1+2	21
primus	prima, primum	first	adj 1+2	11
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to	adj 1+2	27
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome	adj 1+2	9
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?	adj 1+2	22
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	Roman	adj 1+2	x
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred	adj 1+2	21
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel	adj 1+2	26
solus	sola, solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own	adj 1+2	10
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish	adj 1+2	11
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)	adj 1+2	16
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much	adj 1+2	27
totus	tota, totum	whole	adj 1+2	8

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**3rd Declension Adjectives**

audax	audacis	bold, daring	adj 3	24
brevis	breve	short, brief	adj 3	33
celer	celere	quick, fast	adj 3	9
crudelis	crudele	cruel	adj 3	20
difficilis	difficile	difficult	adj 3	14
facilis	facile	easy	adj 3	17
ferox	ferocis	fierce, ferocious	adj 3	8
fidelis	fidele	faithful, loyal	adj 3	14
fortis	forte	brave	adj 3	6
gravis	grave	heavy, serious	adj 3	21
infelix	infelicis	unlucky, unhappy	adj 3	21
ingens	ingentis	huge	adj 3	7
iuvenis	iuvenis (m.)	young; young man	adj; noun 3	5
omnis	omne	all, every	adj 3	7
qualis?	quale	what sort of?	adj 3	27
senex	senis (m.)	old; old man	adj; noun 3	5
tristis	triste	sad	adj 3	24

**Numerical adjectives**

unus	una, unum	one	adj (numerical)	12
duo	duae, duo	two	adj (numerical)	12
tres	tria	three	adj (numerical)	12
quattuor	indecl.	four	adj (numerical indecl.)	20
quinque	indecl.	five	adj (numerical indecl.)	20
sex	indecl.	six	adj (numerical indecl.)	20
septem	indecl.	seven	adj (numerical indecl.)	20
octo	indecl.	eight	adj (numerical indecl.)	20
novem	indecl.	nine	adj (numerical indecl.)	20
decem	indecl.	ten	adj (numerical indecl.)	20
centum	indecl.	a hundred	adj (numerical indecl.)	28

**Other adjectives**

quot?	indecl.	how many?	adj (indecl.)	26
tot	indecl.	so many	adj (indecl.)	19

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**1st Conjugation Verbs**

adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	help	verb 1	21
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	build	verb 1	16
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	walk	verb 1	5
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	love, like	verb 1	19
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	approach, come near to	verb 1	17
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	hide	verb 1	21
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	shout	verb 1	3
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	think, consider	verb 1	19
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	look after, care for, supervise	verb 1	19
do	dare, dedi, datus	give	verb 1	9
expecto	expectare, expectavi, expectatus	wait for	verb 1	3
festino	festinare, festinavi	hurry	verb 1	6
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	live	verb 1	10
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat	order, command	verb 1	27
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	enter	verb 1	2
laboro	laborare, laboravi	work	verb 1	1
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	weep, cry	verb 1	7
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	praise	verb 1	2
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	free, set free	verb 1	20
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	tell, relate	verb 1	7
navigo	navigare, navigavi	sail	verb 1	16
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	kill	verb 1	7
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	announce	verb 1	10
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	attack	verb 1	24
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	beg	verb 1	31
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	prepare	verb 1	7
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	carry	verb 1	3
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	demand	verb 1	8
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	fight	verb 1	8
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	ask, ask for	verb 1	7
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	greet	verb 1	2
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	save, look after	verb 1	10
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	look at, watch	verb 1	5
sto	stare, steti	stand	verb 1	5
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	overcome, overpower	verb 1	6
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	call	verb 1	4

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**2nd Conjugation Verbs**

appareo	apparere, apparui	appear	verb 2	27
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	owe, ought, should, must	verb 2	15
deleo	delere, deleui, deletus	destroy	verb 2	14
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	teach	verb 2	26
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	be pleased, rejoice	verb 2	27
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	have	verb 2	4
iaceo	iacere, iacui	lie (positional)	verb 2	12
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	order	verb 2	21
maneo	manere, mansi	remain, stay	verb 2	9
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	warn, advise	verb 2	22
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	persuade	verb 2	20
placeo	placere, placui + dat.	please	verb 2	11
praebeo	praebere, praebui, praebitus	provide	verb 2	26
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	reply	verb 2	3
rideo	ridere, risi	laugh, smile	verb 2	3
sedeo	sedere, sedi	sit	verb 2	1
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	be silent, be quiet	verb 2	10
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	hold	verb 2	15
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	frighten	verb 2	7
timeo	timere, timui	fear, be afraid	verb 2	12
video	videre, vidi, visus	see	verb 2	3



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**3rd Conjugation Verbs**

accido	accidere, accidi	happen	verb 3	25
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	accept, take in, receive	verb 3	10
ago	agere, egi, actus	do, act, drive	verb 3	4
capio	capere, cepi, captus	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)	verb 3	11
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn	verb 3	18
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	force, compel	verb 3	25
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	finish; wear out, exhaust	verb 3	19
conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	catch sight of, notice	verb 3	7
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	decide	verb 3	28
consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	eat	verb 3	8
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat	believe, trust, have faith in	verb 3	11
cupio	cupere, cupivi	want, desire	verb 3	9
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	run	verb 3	5
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	say	verb 3	13
discedo	discedere, discessi	depart, leave	verb 3	18
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	lead, take	verb 3	8
effugio	effugere, effugi	escape	verb 3	16
facio	facere, feci, factus	make, do	verb 3	7
fugio	fugere, fugi	run away, flee	verb 3	12
fundo	fundere, fudi, fusus	pour	verb 3	22
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)	verb 3	23
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus	throw	verb 3	23
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	burn, set on fire	verb 3	27
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	understand, realise	verb 3	7
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	kill	verb 3	13
lego	legere, legi, lectus	read, choose	verb 3	11
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	send	verb 3	12
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	kill	verb 3	28
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show	verb 3	9
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for	verb 3	5
pono	ponere, posui, positus	put, place, put up	verb 3	16
procedo	procedere, processi	advance, proceed	verb 3	9
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	promise	verb 3	11
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	think	verb 3	x
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	search for, look for, ask	verb 3	4
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	seize, grab	verb 3	31
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	give back, restore	verb 3	4

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relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	leave, leave behind	verb 3	20
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	resist	verb 3	17
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	write	verb 3	6
surgo	surgere, surrexi	get up, stand up, rise	verb 3	3
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	hand over	verb 3	9
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	drag, draw, pull	verb 3	13
verto	vertere, verti, versus	turn	verb 3	16
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	conquer, win, be victorious	verb 3	15
vivo	vivere, vixi	live, be alive	verb 3	19

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**4th Conjugation Verbs**

advenio	advenire, adveni	arrive	verb 4	13
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	open	verb 4	25
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	hear, listen to	verb 4	5
dormio	dormire, dormivi	sleep	verb 4	2
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	find	verb 4	10
nescio	nescire, nescivi	not know	verb 4	25
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	know	verb 4	23
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	feel, notice	verb 4	12
venio	venire, veni	come	verb 4	5

**Irregular Verbs**

absum	abesse, afui	be out, be absent, be away	verb irreg	6
adsum	adesse, adfui	be here, be present	verb irreg	5
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatu	take away, carry off, steal	verb irreg	26
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	begin (past tenses only)	verb irreg	18
eo	ire, i(v)i	go	verb irreg	11
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	bring, carry	verb irreg	9
inquit		say, said	verb irreg	4
nolo	nolle, nolui	not want	verb irreg	13
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	offer	verb irreg	9
pereo	perire, perii	die, perish	verb irreg	16
possum	posse, potui	can, be able	verb irreg	13
redeo	redire, redii	go back, come back, return	verb irreg	15
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	bring/carry back; report, tell	verb irreg	26
sum	esse, fui	be	verb irreg	1
volo	velle, volui	want	verb irreg	13

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**Adverbs**

adeo	indecl.	so much, so greatly	adv	27
antea	indecl.	before	adv	27
bene	indecl.	well	adv	17
cur?	indecl.	why?	adv	4
deinde	indecl.	then	adv	16
diu	indecl.	for a long time	adv	17
etiam	indecl.	also, even	adv	15
forte	indecl.	by chance	adv	19
frustra	indecl.	in vain	adv	12
heri	indecl.	yesterday	adv	7
hodie	indecl.	today	adv	5
iam	indecl.	now, already	adv	12
ibi	indecl.	there	adv	18
igitur	indecl.	therefore, and so	adv	12
interea	indecl.	meanwhile	adv	24
ita	indecl.	in this way, so	adv	16
itaque	indecl.	and so, therefore	adv	17
iterum	indecl.	again	adv	9
lente	indecl.	slowly	adv	15
libenter	indecl.	willingly, gladly	adv	18
minime	indecl.	very little, least, no, not at all	adv	11
mox	indecl.	soon	adv	9
multo, multum	indecl.	much	adv	x
non	indecl.	not	adv	3
nonne?	indecl.	surely?	adv	16
numquam	indecl.	never	adv	17
nunc	indecl.	now	adv	11
olim	indecl.	once, some time ago	adv	6
paene	indecl.	almost, nearly	adv	12
postea	indecl.	afterwards	adv	18
postridie	indecl.	on the next day	adv	16
quam	indecl.	than, how ... ? how ... !	adv	10
quo modo?	indecl.	how? in what way?	adv	22
quo?	indecl.	where to?	adv	18
saepe	indecl.	often	adv	8
semper	indecl.	always	adv	10
sic	indecl.	thus, in this way	adv	28

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statim	indecl.	at once, immediately	adv	8
subito	indecl.	suddenly	adv	6
tam	indecl.	so	adv	20
tandem	indecl.	at last, finally	adv	12
tum	indecl.	then	adv	6
ubi	indecl.	where, when, where?	adv	5
umquam	indecl.	ever	adv	23
unde	indecl.	from where	adv	21
vehementer	indecl.	violently, loudly, strongly	adv	10

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**Conjunctions**

ac, atque	indecl.	and	conj	28
cum	indecl.	when, since	conj	24
enim	indecl.	for	conj	23
et	indecl.	and	conj	3
nam	indecl.	for	conj	18
nec ... nec, neque ... neque	indecl.	neither ... nor	conj	32
postquam	indecl.	after, when	conj	6
quamquam	indecl.	although	conj	14
-que	indecl.	and	conj	14
quod	indecl.	because	conj	6
quoque	indecl.	also, too	conj	2
sed	indecl.	but	conj	4
si	indecl.	if	conj	26
simulac, simulatque	indecl.	as soon as	conj	16
tamen	indecl.	however	conj	7
ut	indecl. + subjunc.	that, so that, in order that	conj	26
ut	indecl. + indic.	as	conj	28

Defined Vocabulary List for WJEC Level 2 Latin Unit 9521 - Core Latin Language

**Prepositions**

a, ab	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, by (as prefix = away)	prep	21
ad	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at	prep	3
apud	+ acc	among, with, at the house of	prep	14
circum	+ acc	around	prep	21
cum	+ abl (as prefix con-)	with	prep	7
de	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, down from; about	prep	11
e, ex	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of	prep	4
in	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto	prep	1
in	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on	prep	1
inter	+ acc	among, between	prep	16
per	+ acc	through, along	prep	6
post	+ acc	after, behind	prep	9
pro	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for	prep	18
prope	+ acc	near	prep	7
propter	+ acc	because of	prep	x
sine	+ abl	without	prep	34
sub	+ acc/abl	under, beneath	prep	27
trans	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	across	prep	x

**Particles**

num	indecl.	whether	partic	26
num ... ?	indecl.	surely not?	partic	14
-ne	indecl.	<i>introduces question</i>	partic (introduces question)	x

**Other**

poenas do	dare, dedi, datus	pay the penalty, be punished	other	25
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back	other	x