

Headword	Further details	Meaning
<b>Stage 1</b>		
filius	filii, m.	son
hortus	horti, m.	garden
in	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto
in	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on
laboro	laborare, laboravi	work
mater	matris, f.	mother
pater	patris, m.	father
sedeo	sedere, sedi	sit
servus	servi, m.	slave
sum	esse, fui	be
via	viae, f.	street, road, way
<b>Stage 2</b>		
amicus	amici, m.	friend
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, maid
cena	cenae, f.	dinner, meal
cibus	cibi, m.	food
dominus	domini, m.	master
dormio	dormire, dormivi	sleep
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	enter
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	praise
quoque	indecl.	also, too
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	greet
<b>Stage 3</b>		
ad	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	shout
et	indecl.	and
expecto	expectare, expectavi, expectatus	wait for
ianua	ianuae, f.	door
iratus	irata, iratum	angry
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great
navis	navis, f.	ship
non	indecl.	not
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	carry
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	reply
rideo	ridere, risi	laugh, smile
surgo	surgere, surrexi	get up, stand up, rise
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn
video	videre, vidi, visus	see
vinum	vini, n.	wine

#### Stage 4

ago	agere, egi, actus	do, act, drive
cur?	indecl.	why?
e, ex	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of
ego	mei	I, me
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	have
inquit		say, said
pecunia	pecuniae, f.	money
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	search for, look for, ask
quis?	quid	who? what?
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	give back, restore
sed	indecl.	but
signum	signi, n.	sign, signal, seal
tu	tui	you (singular)
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	call

#### Stage 5

adsum	adesse, adfui	be here, be present
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	walk
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	hear, listen to
clamor	clamoris, m.	shout, shouting, noise
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	run
femina	feminae, f.	woman
hodie	indecl.	today
iuvenis	iuvenis (m.)	young; young man
meus	mea, meum	my
multus	multa, multum	much, many
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for
puella	puellae, f.	girl
senex	senis (m.)	old; old man
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	look at, watch
sto	stare, steti	stand
turba	turbae, f.	crowd
ubi	indecl.	where, when, where?
urbs	urbis, f.	city
venio	venire, veni	come

#### Stage 6

absum	abesse, afui	be out, be absent, be away
festino	festinare, festinavi	hurry
fortis	forte	brave
libertus	liberti, m.	freedman, ex-slave
olim	indecl.	once, some time ago
parvus	parva, parvum	small
per	+ acc	through, along
postquam	indecl.	after, when
quod	indecl.	because
res	rei, f.	thing, business
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	write
subito	indecl.	suddenly
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	overcome, overpower
tum	indecl.	then
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours

### Stage 7

conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	catch sight of, notice
cum	+ abl (as prefix con-)	with
facio	facere, feci, factus	make, do
heri	indecl.	yesterday
ingens	ingentis	huge
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	understand, realise
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	weep, cry
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	tell, relate
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	kill
nihil	indecl.	nothing
omnis	omne	all, every
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	prepare
prope	+ acc	near
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	ask, ask for
tamen	indecl.	however
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	frighten

### Stage 8

consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	eat
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	lead, take
ferox	ferocis	fierce, ferocious
gladius	gladii, m.	sword
hic	haec, hoc	this
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them
nuntius	nuntii, m.	messenger, message, news
pes	pedis, m.	foot, paw
porta	portae, f.	gate
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	demand
puer	pueri, m.	boy
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	fight
saepe	indecl.	often
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood
silva	silvae, f.	wood
statim	indecl.	at once, immediately
totus	tota, totum	whole

### Stage 9

celer	celere	quick, fast
cupio	cupere, cupivi	want, desire
dies	diei, m.	day
do	dare, dedi, datus	give
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	bring, carry
homo	hominis, m.	man, human being
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it
iterum	indecl.	again
maneo	manere, mansi	remain, stay
medius	media, medium	middle, middle of
mox	indecl.	soon
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	offer
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show
post	+ acc	after, behind
procedo	procedere, processi	advance, proceed
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	hand over

### Stage 10

accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	accept, take in, receive
frater	fratris, m.	brother
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	live
imperium	imperii, n.	empire, power, command
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	find
nos	nostrum	we, us
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	announce
pax	pacis, f.	peace
quam	indecl.	than, how ... ? how ... !
semper	indecl.	always
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	save, look after
solus	sola, solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	be silent, be quiet
uxor	uxoris, f.	wife
vehementer	indecl.	violently, loudly, strongly
vos	vestrum	you (plural)

### Stage 11

capio	capere, cepi, captus	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)
civis	civis, m.f.	citizen
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat	believe, trust, have faith in
de	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, down from; about
eo	ire, i(v)i	go
lego	legere, legi, lectus	read, choose
minime	indecl.	very little, least, no, not at all
murus	muri, m.	wall
noster	nostra, nostrum	our
nunc	indecl.	now
placeo	placere, placui + dat.	please
primus	prima, primum	first
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	promise
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
vir	vir, m.	man

### Stage 12

duo	duae, duo	two
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter
frustra	indecl.	in vain
fugio	fugere, fugi	run away, flee
iaceo	iacere, iacui	lie (positional)
iam	indecl.	now, already
igitur	indecl.	therefore, and so
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	send
mons	montis, m.	mountain
paene	indecl.	almost, nearly
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	feel, notice
tandem	indecl.	at last, finally
templum	templi, n.	temple
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land
timeo	timere, timui	fear, be afraid
tres	tria	three
unus	una, unum	one

### Stage 13

advenio	advenire, adveni	arrive
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, the second of two
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	the rest, the others
custos	custodis, m.f.	guard
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	say
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	kill
nolo	nolle, nolui	not want
novus	nova, novum	new
nullus	nulla, nullum	not any, no
possum	posse, potui	can, be able
se	sui	himself, herself, itself, themselves
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	drag, draw, pull
vita	vitae, f.	life
volo	velle, volui	want

### Stage 14

aliquis, aliquid		someone, something
apud	+ acc	among, with, at the house of
deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	destroy
deus	dei, m.	god
difficilis	difficile	difficult
domina	dominae, f.	mistress
donum	doni, n.	gift, present
fidelis	fidele	faithful, loyal
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves
maritus	mariti, m.	husband
num ... ?	indecl.	surely not?
quamquam	indecl.	although
-que	indecl.	and
rex	regis, m.	king

### Stage 15

alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else
aqua	aquae, f.	water
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	owe, ought, should, must
equus	equi, m.	horse
etiam	indecl.	also, even
lente	indecl.	slowly
mare	maris, n.	sea
miser	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor
princeps	principis, m.	chief, chieftain, emperor
qui	quae, quod	who, which
redeo	redire, redii	go back, come back, return
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	hold
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	conquer, win, be victorious

### Stage 16

aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	build
auxilium	auxilii, n.	help
bonus	bona, bonum	good
consilium	consilii, n.	plan, idea, advice
deinde	indecl.	then
effugio	effugere, effugi	escape
imperator	imperatoris, m.	emperor, commander
inter	+ acc	among, between
ita	indecl.	in this way, so
navigo	navigare, navigavi	sail
nonne?	indecl.	surely?
pereo	perire, perii	die, perish
pono	ponere, posui, positus	put, place, put up
postridie	indecl.	on the next day
simulac, simulatque		as soon as
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
verto	vertere, verti, versus	turn

### Stage 17

animus	animi, m.	spirit, soul, mind
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	approach, come near to
bene	indecl.	well
diu	indecl.	for a long time
facilis	facile	easy
insula	insulae, f.	island, block of flats
itaque	indecl.	and so, therefore
numquam	indecl.	never
pauci	paucae, pauca	few, a few
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	resist

### Stage 18

caput	capitis, n.	head
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	begin (past tenses only)
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn
dea	deae, f.	goddess
discedo	discedere, discessi	depart, leave
ibi	indecl.	there
libenter	indecl.	willingly, gladly
manus	manus, f.	hand, group of people
miles	militis, m.	soldier
nam	indecl.	for
nemo	neminis	no one, nobody
pars	partis, f.	part
postea	indecl.	afterwards
pro	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for
quo?	indecl.	where to?

**Stage 19**

amo	amare, amavi, amatus	love, like
carus	cara, carum	dear
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	think, consider
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	finish; wear out, exhaust
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	look after, care for, supervise
filia	filiae, f.	daughter
forte	indecl.	by chance
iter	itineris, n.	journey, route, way
locus	loci, m.	place
periculum	periculi, n.	danger
tot	indecl.	so many
vivo	vivere, vixi	live, be alive
vox	vocis, f.	voice, shout

**Stage 20**

ars	artis, f.	art, skill
crudelis	crudelē	cruel
decem	indecl.	ten
domus	domus, f. (domi = at home)	home
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	free, set free
mors	mortis, f.	death
novem	indecl.	nine
octo	indecl.	eight
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	persuade
quattuor	indecl.	four
quinque	indecl.	five
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	leave, leave behind
septem	indecl.	seven
sex	indecl.	six
tam	indecl.	so
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound

**Stage 21**

a, ab	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, by (as prefix = away)
adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	help
annus	anni, m.	year
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	hide
circum	+ acc	around
gravis	grave	heavy, serious
hora	horae, f.	hour
infelix	infelicis	unlucky, unhappy
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	order
plenus	plena, plenum	full
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred
unde	indecl.	from where

**Stage 22**

amor	amoris, m.	love
caelum	caeli, n.	sky, heaven
fundo	fundere, fudi, fusus	pour
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	warn, advise
nox	noctis, f.	night
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
quo modo?	indecl.	how? in what way?
verbum	verbi, n.	word

**Stage 23**

cura	curae, f.	care, worry
enim	indecl.	for
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus	throw
modus	modi, m.	manner, way, kind
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	know
umquam	indecl.	ever

**Stage 24**

audax	audacis	bold, daring
cum	indecl.	when, since
flumen	fluminis, n.	river
interea	indecl.	meanwhile
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	attack
tristis	triste	sad

**Stage 25**

accido	accidere, accidi	happen
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	open
castra	castrorum, n. pl.	camp
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	force, compel
nescio	nescire, nescivi	not know
nomen	nominis, n.	name
poena	poenae, f.	punishment
poenas do	dare, dedi, datus	pay the penalty, be punished

**Stage 26**

aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	take away, carry off, steal
bellum	belli, n.	war
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	teach
legatus	legati, m.	commander
legio	legionis, f.	legion
num	indecl.	whether
praebeo	praebere, praebui, praebitus	provide
quot?	indecl.	how many?
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	bring/carry back; report, tell
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
si	indecl.	if
ut	indecl. + subjunc.	that, so that, in order that



**Stage 27**

adeo	indecl.	so much, so greatly
antea	indecl.	before
appareo	apparere, apparui	appear
comes	comitis, m.f.	comrade, companion
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	be pleased, rejoice
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat	order, command
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	burn, set on fire
praemium	praemii, n.	prize, reward, profit
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to
qualis?	quale	what sort of?
sub	+ acc/abl	under, beneath
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much

**Stage 28**

ac, atque	indecl.	and
centum	indecl.	a hundred
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	decide
corpus	corporis, n.	body
ira	irae, f.	anger
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad
mille	pl. milia	thousand
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	kill
sic	indecl.	thus, in this way
spes	spei, f.	hope
ut	indecl. + indic.	as

**Not in Stages 1-28**

dirus	dira, dirum	dreadful
lux	lucis, f.	light, daylight
dux	ducis, m.	leader
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	beg
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	seize, grab
tempus	temporis, n.	time
vultus	vultus, m.	expression, face
labor	laboris, m.	work
nec ... nec, neque ... neque	indecl	neither ... nor
brevis	breve	short, brief
sine	+ abl	without
ferrum	ferri, n.	iron, sword
forum	fori, n.	forum, market place
latus	lata, latum	wide
longus	longa, longum	long
multo, multum	indecl.	much
-ne	indecl.	<i>introduces question</i>
propter	+ acc	because of
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	think
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back
Roma	Romae, f. (Romae: at/in Rome)	Rome
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	Roman
trans	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	across
villa	villae, f.	house, country house