

Defined Vocabulary List for WJEC Level 2 Latin Unit 9521 – Core Latin Language

Headword	Further details	Meaning	Part of speech	Stage
Stage 1				
filius	filii, m.	son	noun 2	1
hortus	horti, m.	garden	noun 2	1
in	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto	prep	1
in	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on	prep	1
laboro	laborare, laboravi	work	verb 1	1
mater	matris, f.	mother	noun 3	1
pater	patris, m.	father	noun 3	1
sedeo	sedere, sedi	sit	verb 2	1
servus	servi, m.	slave	noun 2	1
sum	esse, fui	be	verb irreg	1
via	viae, f.	street, road, way	noun 1	1
Stage 2				
amicus	amici, m.	friend	noun 2	2
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, maid	noun 1	2
cena	cenae, f.	dinner, meal	noun 1	2
cibus	cibi, m.	food	noun 2	2
dominus	domini, m.	master	noun 2	2
dormio	dormire, dormivi	sleep	verb 4	2
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	enter	verb 1	2
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy	adj	2
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	praise	verb 1	2
quoque	indecl.	also, too	conj	2
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	greet	verb 1	2

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Stage 3

ad	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at	prep	3
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	shout	verb 1	3
et	indecl.	and	conj	3
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	wait for	verb 1	3
ianua	ianuae, f.	door	noun 1	3
iratus	irata, iratum	angry	adj	3
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great	adj	3
navis	navis, f.	ship	noun 3	3
non	indecl.	not	adv	3
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	carry	verb 1	3
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	reply	verb 2	3
rideo	ridere, risi	laugh, smile	verb 2	3
surgo	surgere, surrexi	get up, stand up, rise	verb 3	3
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn	noun 1	3
video	videre, vidi, visus	see	verb 2	3
vinum	vini, n.	wine	noun 2	3

Stage 4

ago	agere, egi, actus	do, act, drive	verb 3	4
cur?	indecl.	why?	adv	4
e, ex	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of	prep	4
ego	mei	I, me	pron	4
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	have	verb 2	4
inquit		say, said	verb irreg	4
pecunia	pecuniae, f.	money	noun 1	4
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified	adj	4
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	search for, look for, ask	verb 3	4
quis?	quid	who? what?	pron	4
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	give back, restore	verb 3	4
sed	indecl.	but	conj	4
signum	signi, n.	sign, signal, seal	noun 2	4
tu	tui	you (singular)	pron	4
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	call	verb 1	4

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Stage 5

adsum	adesse, adfui	be here, be present	verb irreg	5
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	walk	verb 1	5
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	hear, listen to	verb 4	5
clamor	clamos, m.	shout, shouting, noise	noun 3	5
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	run	verb 3	5
femina	feminae, f.	woman	noun 1	5
hodie	indecl.	today	adv	5
iuvenis	iuvenis (m.)	young; young man	adj; noun 3	5
meus	mea, meum	my	adj	5
multus	multa, multum	much, many	adj	5
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for	verb 3	5
puella	puellae, f.	girl	noun 1	5
senex	senis (m.)	old; old man	adj; noun 3	5
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	look at, watch	verb 1	5
sto	stare, steti	stand	verb 1	5
turba	turbae, f.	crowd	noun 1	5
ubi	indecl.	where, when, where?	adv	5
urbs	urbis, f.	city	noun 3	5
venio	venire, veni	come	verb 4	5

Stage 6

absum	abesse, afui	be out, be absent, be away	verb irreg	6
festino	festinare, festinavi	hurry	verb 1	6
fortis	forte	brave	adj	6
libertus	liberti, m.	freedman, ex-slave	noun 2	6
olim	indecl.	once, some time ago	adv	6
parvus	parva, parvum	small	adj	6
per	+ acc	through, along	prep	6
postquam	indecl.	after, when	conj	6
quod	indecl.	because	conj	6
res	rei, f.	thing, business	noun 5	6
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	write	verb 3	6
subito	indecl.	suddenly	adv	6
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	overcome, overpower	verb 1	6
tum	indecl.	then	adv	6
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours	pron	6

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Stage 7

conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	catch sight of, notice	verb 3	7
cum	+ abl (as prefix con-)	with	prep	7
facio	facere, feci, factus	make, do	verb 3	7
heri	indecl.	yesterday	adv	7
ingens	ingentis	huge	adj	7
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	understand, realise	verb 3	7
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	weep, cry	verb 1	7
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	tell, relate	verb 1	7
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	kill	verb 1	7
nihil	indecl.	nothing	noun irreg	7
omnis	omne	all, every	adj	7
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	prepare	verb 1	7
prope	+ acc	near	prep	7
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	ask, ask for	verb 1	7
tamen	indecl.	however	conj	7
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	frighten	verb 2	7

Stage 8

consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	eat	verb 3	8
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	lead, take	verb 3	8
ferox	ferocis	fierce, ferocious	adj	8
gladius	gladii, m.	sword	noun 2	8
hic	haec, hoc	this	pron	8
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them	pron	8
nuntius	nuntii, m.	messenger, message, news	noun 2	8
pes	pedis, m.	foot, paw	noun 3	8
porta	portae, f.	gate	noun 1	8
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	demand	verb 1	8
puer	pueri, m.	boy	noun 2	8
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	fight	verb 1	8
saepe	indecl.	often	adv	8
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood	noun 3	8
silva	silvae, f.	wood	noun 1	8
statim	indecl.	at once, immediately	adv	8
totus	tota, totum	whole	adj	8

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Stage 9

celer	celere	quick, fast	adj	9
cupio	cupere, cupivi	want, desire	verb 3	9
dies	diei, m.	day	noun 5	9
do	dare, dedi, datus	give	verb 1	9
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	bring, carry	verb irreg	9
homo	hominis, m.	man, human being	noun 3	9
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it	pron	9
iterum	indecl.	again	adv	9
maneo	manere, mansi	remain, stay	verb 2	9
medius	media, medium	middle, middle of	adj	9
mox	indecl.	soon	adv	9
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	offer	verb irreg	9
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show	verb 3	9
post	+ acc	after, behind	prep	9
procedo	procedere, processi	advance, proceed	verb 3	9
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome	adj	9
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	hand over	verb 3	9

Stage 10

accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	accept, take in, receive	verb 3	10
frater	fratris, m.	brother	noun 3	10
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	live	verb 1	10
imperium	imperii, n.	empire, power, command	noun 2	10
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	find	verb 4	10
nos	nostrum	we, us	pron	10
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	announce	verb 1	10
pax	pacis, f.	peace	noun 3	10
quam	indecl.	than, how ... ? how ... !	adv	10
semper	indecl.	always	adv	10
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	save, look after	verb 1	10
solus	sola, solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own	adj	10
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)	pron	10
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	be silent, be quiet	verb 2	10
uxor	uxoris, f.	wife	noun 3	10
vehementer	indecl.	violently, loudly, strongly	adv	10
vos	vestrum	you (plural)	pron	10

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Stage 11

capio	capere, cepi, captus	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)	verb 3	11
civis	civis, m.f.	citizen	noun 3	11
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat	believe, trust, have faith in	verb 3	11
de	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, down from; about	prep	11
eo	ire, i(v)i	go	verb irreg	11
lego	legere, legi, lectus	read, choose	verb 3	11
minime	indecl.	very little, least, no, not at all	adv	11
murus	muri, m.	wall	noun 2	11
noster	nostra, nostrum	our	pron	11
nunc	indecl.	now	adv	11
placeo	placere, placui + dat.	please	verb 2	11
primus	prima, primum	first	adj	11
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	promise	verb 3	11
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish	adj	11
vir	vir, m.	man	noun 2	11

Stage 12

duo	duae, duo	two	adj	12
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter	noun 1	12
frustra	indecl.	in vain	adv	12
fugio	fugere, fugi	run away, flee	verb 3	12
iaceo	iacere, iacui	lie (positional)	verb 2	12
iam	indecl.	now, already	adv	12
igitur	indecl.	therefore, and so	adv	12
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	send	verb 3	12
mons	montis, m.	mountain	noun 3	12
paene	indecl.	almost, nearly	adv	12
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	feel, notice	verb 4	12
tandem	indecl.	at last, finally	adv	12
templum	templi, n.	temple	noun 2	12
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land	noun 1	12
timeo	timere, timui	fear, be afraid	verb 2	12
tres	tria	three	adj	12
unus	una, unum	one	adj	12

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Stage 13

advenio	advenire, adveni	arrive	verb 4	13
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, the second of two	pron/adj	13
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	the rest, the others	adj	13
custos	custodis, m.f.	guard	noun 3	13
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	say	verb 3	13
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	kill	verb 3	13
nolo	nolle, nolui	not want	verb irreg	13
novus	nova, novum	new	adj	13
nullus	nulla, nullum	not any, no	adj	13
possum	posse, potui	can, be able	verb irreg	13
se	sui	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pron	13
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	drag, draw, pull	verb 3	13
vita	vitae, f.	life	noun 1	13
volo	velle, volui	want	verb irreg	13

Stage 14

aliquis, aliquid		someone, something	pron	14
apud	+ acc	among, with, at the house of	prep	14
deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	destroy	verb 2	14
deus	dei, m.	god	noun 2	14
difficilis	difficile	difficult	adj	14
domina	dominae, f.	mistress	noun 1	14
donum	doni, n.	gift, present	noun 2	14
fidelis	fidele	faithful, loyal	adj	14
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pron	14
maritus	mariti, m.	husband	noun 2	14
num ... ?	indecl.	surely not?	partic	14
quamquam	indecl.	although	conj	14
-que	indecl.	and	conj	14
rex	regis, m.	king	noun 3	14

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Stage 15

alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else	pron/adj	15
aqua	aquae, f.	water	noun 1	15
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	owe, ought, should, must	verb 2	15
equus	equi, m.	horse	noun 2	15
etiam	indecl.	also, even	adv	15
lente	indecl.	slowly	adv	15
mare	maris, n.	sea	noun 3	15
miser	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad	adj	15
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor	noun 1	15
princeps	principis, m.	chief, chieftain, emperor	noun 3	15
qui	quae, quod	who, which	pron	15
redeo	redire, redii	go back, come back, return	verb irreg	15
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	hold	verb 2	15
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	conquer, win, be victorious	verb 3	15

Stage 16

aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	build	verb 1	16
auxilium	auxilii, n.	help	noun 2	16
bonus	bona, bonum	good	adj	16
consilium	consilii, n.	plan, idea, advice	noun 2	16
deinde	indecl.	then	adv	16
effugio	effugere, effugi	escape	verb 3	16
imperator	imperatoris, m.	emperor, commander	noun 3	16
inter	+ acc	among, between	prep	16
ita	indecl.	in this way, so	adv	16
navigo	navigare, navigavi	sail	verb 1	16
nonne?	indecl.	surely?	adv	16
pereo	perire, perii	die, perish	verb irreg	16
pono	ponere, posui, positus	put, place, put up	verb 3	16
postridie	indecl.	on the next day	adv	16
simulac, simulatque		as soon as	conj	16
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)	adj	16
verto	vertere, verti, versus	turn	verb 3	16

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Stage 17

animus	animi, m.	spirit, soul, mind	noun 2	17
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	approach, come near to	verb 1	17
bene	indecl.	well	adv	17
diu	indecl.	for a long time	adv	17
facilis	facile	easy	adj	17
insula	insulae, f.	island, block of flats	noun 1	17
itaque	indecl.	and so, therefore	adv	17
numquam	indecl.	never	adv	17
pauci	paucae, pauca	few, a few	adj plural	17
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	resist	verb 3	17

Stage 18

caput	capitis, n.	head	noun 3	18
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	begin (past tenses only)	verb irreg	18
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn	verb 3	18
dea	deae, f.	goddess	noun 1	18
discedo	discedere, discessi	depart, leave	verb 3	18
ibi	indecl.	there	adv	18
libenter	indecl.	willingly, gladly	adv	18
manus	manus, f.	hand, group of people	noun 4	18
miles	militis, m.	soldier	noun 3	18
nam	indecl.	for	conj	18
nemo	neminis	no one, nobody	noun irreg	18
pars	partis, f.	part	noun 3	18
postea	indecl.	afterwards	adv	18
pro	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for	prep	18
quo?	indecl.	where to?	adv	18

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Stage 19

amo	amare, amavi, amatus	love, like	verb 1	19
carus	cara, carum	dear	adj	19
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	think, consider	verb 1	19
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	finish; wear out, exhaust	verb 3	19
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	look after, care for, supervise	verb 1	19
filia	filiae, f.	daughter	noun 1	19
forte	indecl.	by chance	adv	19
iter	itineris, n.	journey, route, way	noun 3	19
locus	loci, m.	place	noun 2	19
periculum	periculi, n.	danger	noun 2	19
tot	indecl.	so many	adj	19
vivo	vivere, vixi	live, be alive	verb 3	19
vox	vocis, f.	voice, shout	noun 3	19

Stage 20

ars	artis, f.	art, skill	noun 3	20
crudelis	crudele	cruel	adj	20
decem	indecl.	ten	adj	20
domus	domus, f. (domi = at home)	home	noun 4	20
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	free, set free	verb 1	20
mors	mortis, f.	death	noun 3	20
novem	indecl.	nine	adj	20
octo	indecl.	eight	adj	20
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	persuade	verb 2	20
quattuor	indecl.	four	adj	20
quinque	indecl.	five	adj	20
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	leave, leave behind	verb 3	20
septem	indecl.	seven	adj	20
sex	indecl.	six	adj	20
tam	indecl.	so	adv	20
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound	noun 3	20

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Stage 21

a, ab	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, by (as prefix = away)	prep	21
adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	help	verb 1	21
annus	anni, m.	year	noun 2	21
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	hide	verb 1	21
circum	+ acc	around	prep	21
gravis	grave	heavy, serious	adj	21
hora	horae, f.	hour	noun 1	21
infelix	infelicis	unlucky, unhappy	adj	21
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	order	verb 2	21
plenus	plena, plenum	full	adj	21
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred	adj	21
unde	indecl.	from where	adv	21

Stage 22

amor	amoris, m.	love	noun 3	22
caelum	caeli, n.	sky, heaven	noun 2	22
fundo	fundere, fudi, fusus	pour	verb 3	22
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy	noun 3	22
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	warn, advise	verb 2	22
nox	noctis, f.	night	noun 3	22
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?	adj	22
quo modo?	indecl.	how? in what way?	adv	22
verbum	verbi, n.	word	noun 2	22

Stage 23

cura	curae, f.	care, worry	noun 1	23
enim	indecl.	for	conj	23
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)	verb 3	23
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus	throw	verb 3	23
modus	modi, m.	manner, way, kind	noun 2	23
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	know	verb 4	23
umquam	indecl.	ever	adv	23

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Stage 24

audax	audacis	bold, daring	adj	24
cum	indecl.	when, since	conj	24
flumen	fluminis, n.	river	noun 3	24
interea	indecl.	meanwhile	adv	24
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	attack	verb 1	24
tristis	triste	sad	adj	24

Stage 25

accido	accidere, accidi	happen	verb 3	25
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	open	verb 4	25
castra	castrorum, n. pl.	camp	noun 2	25
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	force, compel	verb 3	25
nescio	nescire, nescivi	not know	verb 4	25
nomen	nominis, n.	name	noun 3	25
poena	poenae, f.	punishment	noun 1	25
poenas do	dare, dedi, datus	pay the penalty, be punished	other	25

Stage 26

aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatum	take away, carry off, steal	verb irreg	26
bellum	belli, n.	war	noun 2	26
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	teach	verb 2	26
legatus	legati, m.	commander	noun 2	26
legio	legionis, f.	legion	noun 3	26
num	indecl.	whether	partic	26
praebeo	praebere, praebui, praebitus	provide	verb 2	26
quot?	indecl.	how many?	adj	26
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	bring/carry back; report, tell	verb irreg	26
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel	adj	26
si	indecl.	if	conj	26
ut	indecl. + subjunc.	that, so that, in order that	conj	26

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Stage 27

adeo	indecl.	so much, so greatly	adv	27
antea	indecl.	before	adv	27
appareo	apparere, apparui	appear	verb 2	27
comes	comitis, m.f.	comrade, companion	noun 3	27
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	be pleased, rejoice	verb 2	27
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat	order, command	verb 1	27
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	burn, set on fire	verb 3	27
praemium	praemii, n.	prize, reward, profit	noun 2	27
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to	adj	27
qualis?	quale	what sort of?	adj	27
sub	+ acc/abl	under, beneath	prep	27
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much	adj	27

Stage 28

ac, atque	indecl.	and	conj	28
centum	indecl.	a hundred	adj	28
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	decide	verb 3	28
corpus	corporis, n.	body	noun 3	28
ira	irae, f.	anger	noun 1	28
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad	adj	28
mille	pl. milia	thousand	noun irreg	28
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	kill	verb 3	28
sic	indecl.	thus, in this way	adv	28
spes	spei, f.	hope	noun 5	28
ut	indecl. + indic.	as	conj	28

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Not in Stages 1-28

dirus	dira, dirum	dreadful	adj	29
lux	lucis, f.	light, daylight	noun 3	29
dux	ducis, m.	leader	noun 3	31
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	beg	verb 1	31
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	seize, grab	verb 3	31
tempus	temporis, n.	time	noun 3	31
vultus	vultus, m.	expression, face	noun 4	31
labor	laboris, m.	work	noun 3	32
nec ... nec, neque ... neque	indecl	neither ... nor	conj	32
brevis	breve	short, brief	adj	33
sine	+ abl	without	prep	34
ferrum	ferri, n.	iron, sword	noun 2	x
forum	fori, n.	forum, market place	noun 2	x
latus	lata, latum	wide	adj	x
longus	longa, longum	long	adj	x
multo, multum	indecl.	much	adv	x
-ne	indecl.	<i>introduces question</i>	partic (introduces question)	x
propter	+ acc	because of	prep	x
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	think	verb 3	x
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back	other	x
Roma	Romae, f. (Romae: at/in Rome)	Rome	noun 1	x
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	Roman	adj	x
trans	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	across	prep	x
villa	villae, f.	house, country house	noun 1	x