

Headword	Further details	Meaning
a, ab	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, by (as prefix = away)
absum	abesse, afui	be out, be absent, be away
ac, atque	indecl.	and
accido	accidere, accidi	happen
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	accept, take in, receive
ad	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at
adeo	indecl.	so much, so greatly
adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	help
adsum	adesse, adfui	be here, be present
advenio	advenire, adveni	arrive
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	build
ago	agere, egi, actus	do, act, drive
aliquis, aliquid		someone, something
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, the second of two
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	walk
amicus	amici, m.	friend
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	love, like
amor	amoris, m.	love
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, maid
animus	animi, m.	spirit, soul, mind
annus	anni, m.	year
antea	indecl.	before
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	open
appareo	apparere, apparui	appear
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	approach, come near to
apud	+ acc	among, with, at the house of
aqua	aquae, f.	water
ars	artis, f.	art, skill
audax	audacis	bold, daring
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	hear, listen to
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatu	take away, carry off, steal
auxilium	auxilii, n.	help
bellum	belli, n.	war
bene	indecl.	well
bonus	bona, bonum	good
brevis	breve	short, brief

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caelum	caeli, n.	sky, heaven
capio	capere, cepi, captus	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)
caput	capitis, n.	head
carus	cara, carum	dear
castra	castrorum, n. pl.	camp
celer	celere	quick, fast
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	hide
cena	cenae, f.	dinner, meal
centum	indecl.	a hundred
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	the rest, the others
cibus	cibi, m.	food
circum	+ acc	around
civis	civis, m.f.	citizen
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	shout
clamor	clamoris, m.	shout, shouting, noise
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	begin (past tenses only)
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	think, consider
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	force, compel
comes	comitis, m.f.	comrade, companion
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	finish; wear out, exhaust
consilium	consilii, n.	plan, idea, advice
conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	catch sight of, notice
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	decide
consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	eat
corpus	corporis, n.	body
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat	believe, trust, have faith in
crudelis	crudele	cruel
cum	+ abl (as prefix con-)	with
cum	indecl.	when, since
cupio	cupere, cupivi	want, desire
cur?	indecl.	why?
cura	curae, f.	care, worry
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	look after, care for, supervise
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	run
custos	custodis, m.f.	guard

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de	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, down from; about
dea	deae, f.	goddess
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	owe, ought, should, must
decem	indecl.	ten
deinde	indecl.	then
deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	destroy
deus	dei, m.	god
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	say
dies	diei, m.	day
difficilis	difficile	difficult
dirus	dira, dirum	dreadful
discedo	discedere, discessi	depart, leave
diu	indecl.	for a long time
do	dare, dedi, datus	give
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	teach
domina	dominae, f.	mistress
dominus	domini, m.	master
domus	domus, f. (domi = at home)	home
donum	doni, n.	gift, present
dormio	dormire, dormivi	sleep
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	lead, take
duo	duae, duo	two
dux	ducis, m.	leader
e, ex	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of
effugio	effugere, effugi	escape
ego	mei	I, me
enim	indecl.	for
eo	ire, i(v)i	go
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter
equus	equi, m.	horse
et	indecl.	and
etiam	indecl.	also, even
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	wait for
facilis	facile	easy
facio	facere, feci, factus	make, do
femina	feminae, f.	woman
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	bring, carry
ferox	ferocis	fierce, ferocious
ferrum	ferri, n.	iron, sword
festino	festinare, festinavi	hurry
fidelis	fidele	faithful, loyal
filia	filiae, f.	daughter
filius	fili, m.	son
flumen	fluminis, n.	river
forte	indecl.	by chance
fortis	forte	brave
forum	fori, n.	forum, market place
frater	fratris, m.	brother
frustra	indecl.	in vain
fugio	fugere, fugi	run away, flee
fundo	fundere, fudi, fusus	pour

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gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	be pleased, rejoice
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)
gladius	gladii, m.	sword
gravis	grave	heavy, serious
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	have
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	live
heri	indecl.	yesterday
hic	haec, hoc	this
hodie	indecl.	today
homo	hominis, m.	man, human being
hora	horae, f.	hour
hortus	horti, m.	garden
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy
iaceo	iacere, iacui	lie (positional)
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus	throw
iam	indecl.	now, already
ianua	ianuae, f.	door
ibi	indecl.	there
igitur	indecl.	therefore, and so
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it
imperator	imperatoris, m.	emperor, commander
imperium	imperii, n.	empire, power, command
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat	order, command
in	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto
in	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	burn, set on fire
infelix	infelicitas	unlucky, unhappy
ingens	ingentis	huge
inquit		say, said
insula	insulae, f.	island, block of flats
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	understand, realise
inter	+ acc	among, between
interea	indecl.	meanwhile
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	kill
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	enter
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	find
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves
ira	irae, f.	anger
iratus	irata, iratum	angry
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them
ita	indecl.	in this way, so
itaque	indecl.	and so, therefore
iter	itineris, n.	journey, route, way
iterum	indecl.	again
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	order
iuvenis	iuvenis (m.)	young; young man

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labor	laboris, m.	work
laboro	laborare, laboravi	work
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	weep, cry
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy
latus	lata, latum	wide
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	praise
legatus	legati, m.	commander
legio	legionis, f.	legion
lego	legere, legi, lectus	read, choose
lente	indecl.	slowly
libenter	indecl.	willingly, gladly
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	free, set free
libertus	liberti, m.	freedman, ex-slave
locus	loci, m.	place
longus	longa, longum	long
lux	lucis, f.	light, daylight
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad
maneo	manere, mansi	remain, stay
manus	manus, f.	hand, group of people
mare	maris, n.	sea
maritus	mariti, m.	husband
mater	matris, f.	mother
medius	media, medium	middle, middle of
meus	mea, meum	my
miles	militis, m.	soldier
mille	pl. milia	thousand
minime	indecl.	very little, least, no, not at all
miser	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	send
modus	modi, m.	manner, way, kind
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	warn, advise
mons	montis, m.	mountain
mors	mortis, f.	death
mox	indecl.	soon
multo, multum	indecl.	much
multus	multa, multum	much, many
murus	muri, m.	wall

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nam	indecl.	for
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	tell, relate
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor
navigo	navigare, navigavi	sail
navis	navis, f.	ship
-ne	indecl.	<i>introduces question</i>
nec ... nec, neque ... neque	indecl	neither ... nor
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	kill
nemo	neminis	no one, nobody
nescio	nescire, nescivi	not know
nihil	indecl.	nothing
nolo	nolle, nolui	not want
nomen	nominis, n.	name
non	indecl.	not
nonne?	indecl.	surely?
nos	nostrum	we, us
noster	nostra, nostrum	our
novem	indecl.	nine
novus	nova, novum	new
nox	noctis, f.	night
nullus	nulla, nullum	not any, no
num	indecl.	whether
num ... ?	indecl.	surely not?
numquam	indecl.	never
nunc	indecl.	now
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	announce
nuntius	nuntii, m.	messenger, message, news
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	kill
octo	indecl.	eight
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	offer
olim	indecl.	once, some time ago
omnis	omne	all, every
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	attack
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	beg
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show

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paene	indecl.	almost, nearly
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	prepare
pars	partis, f.	part
parvus	parva, parvum	small
pater	patris, m.	father
pauci	paucae, pauca	few, a few
pax	pacis, f.	peace
pecunia	pecuniae, f.	money
per	+ acc	through, along
pereo	perire, perii	die, perish
periculum	periculi, n.	danger
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	persuade
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified
pes	pedis, m.	foot, paw
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for
placeo	placere, placui + dat.	please
plenus	plena, plenum	full
poena	poenae, f.	punishment
poenas do	dare, dedi, datus	pay the penalty, be punished
pono	ponere, posui, positus	put, place, put up
porta	portae, f.	gate
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	carry
possum	posse, potui	can, be able
post	+ acc	after, behind
postea	indecl.	afterwards
postquam	indecl.	after, when
postridie	indecl.	on the next day
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	demand
praebeo	praebere, praebui, praebitus	provide
praemium	praemii, n.	prize, reward, profit
primus	prima, primum	first
princeps	principis, m.	chief, chieftain, emperor
pro	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for
procedo	procedere, processi	advance, proceed
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	promise
prope	+ acc	near
propter	+ acc	because of
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to
puella	puellae, f.	girl
puer	pueri, m.	boy
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	fight
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	think

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quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	search for, look for, ask
qualis?	quale	what sort of?
quam	indecl.	than, how ... ? how ... !
quamquam	indecl.	although
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
quattuor	indecl.	four
-que	indecl.	and
qui	quae, quod	who, which
quinque	indecl.	five
quis?	quid	who? what?
quo?	indecl.	where to?
quod	indecl.	because
quo modo?	indecl.	how? in what way?
quoque	indecl.	also, too
quot?	indecl.	how many?
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	seize, grab
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	give back, restore
redeo	redire, redii	go back, come back, return
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	bring/carry back; report, tell
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	leave, leave behind
res	rei, f.	thing, business
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	resist
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	reply
rex	regis, m.	king
rideo	ridere, risi	laugh, smile
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	ask, ask for
Roma	Romae, f. (Romae: at/in Rome)	Rome
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	Roman

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sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred
saepe	indecl.	often
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	greet
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	know
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	write
se	sui	himself, herself, itself, themselves
sed	indecl.	but
sedeo	sedere, sedi	sit
semper	indecl.	always
senex	senis (m.)	old; old man
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	feel, notice
septem	indecl.	seven
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	save, look after
servus	servi, m.	slave
sex	indecl.	six
si	indecl.	if
sic	indecl.	thus, in this way
signum	signi, n.	sign, signal, seal
silva	silvae, f.	wood
simulac, simulatque		as soon as
sine	+ abl	without
solus	sola, solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	look at, watch
spes	spei, f.	hope
statim	indecl.	at once, immediately
sto	stare, steti	stand
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
sub	+ acc/abl	under, beneath
subito	indecl.	suddenly
sum	esse, fui	be
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	overcome, overpower
surgo	surgere, surrexi	get up, stand up, rise
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)

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taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	be silent, be quiet
tam	indecl.	so
tamen	indecl.	however
tandem	indecl.	at last, finally
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much
templum	templi, n.	temple
tempus	temporis, n.	time
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	hold
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	frighten
timeo	timere, timui	fear, be afraid
tot	indecl.	so many
totus	tota, totum	whole
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	hand over
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	drag, draw, pull
trans	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	across
tres	tria	three
tristis	triste	sad
tu	tui	you (singular)
tum	indecl.	then
turba	turbae, f.	crowd
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours
ubi	indecl.	where, when, where?
umquam	indecl.	ever
unde	indecl.	from where
unus	una, unum	one
urbs	urbis, f.	city
ut	indecl. + subjunc.	that, so that, in order that
ut	indecl. + indic.	as
uxor	uxoris, f.	wife
vehementer	indecl.	violently, loudly, strongly
venio	venire, veni	come
verbum	verbi, n.	word
verto	vertere, verti, versus	turn
via	viae, f.	street, road, way
video	videre, vidi, visus	see
villa	villae, f.	house, country house
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	conquer, win, be victorious
vinum	vini, n.	wine
vir	virī, m.	man
vita	vitae, f.	life
vivo	vivere, vixi	live, be alive
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	call
volo	velle, volui	want
vos	vestrum	you (plural)
vox	vocis, f.	voice, shout
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound
vultus	vultus, m.	expression, face