

Defined Vocabulary List for WJEC Level 2 Latin Unit 9521 – Core Latin Language

Headword	Further details	Meaning	Part of speech	Stage
a, ab	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, by (as prefix = away)	prep	21
absum	abesse, afui	be out, be absent, be away	verb irreg	6
ac, atque	indecl.	and	conj	28
accido	accidere, accidi	happen	verb 3	25
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	accept, take in, receive	verb 3	10
ad	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at	prep	3
adeo	indecl.	so much, so greatly	adv	27
adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	help	verb 1	21
adsum	adesse, adfui	be here, be present	verb irreg	5
advenio	advenire, adveni	arrive	verb 4	13
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	build	verb 1	16
ago	agere, egi, actus	do, act, drive	verb 3	4
aliquis, aliquid		someone, something	pron	14
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else	pron/adj	15
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, the second of two	pron/adj	13
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	walk	verb 1	5
amicus	amici, m.	friend	noun 2	2
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	love, like	verb 1	19
amor	amoris, m.	love	noun 3	22
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, maid	noun 1	2
animus	animi, m.	spirit, soul, mind	noun 2	17
annus	anni, m.	year	noun 2	21
antea	indecl.	before	adv	27
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	open	verb 4	25
appareo	apparere, apparui	appear	verb 2	27
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi	approach, come near to	verb 1	17
apud	+ acc	among, with, at the house of	prep	14
aqua	aquae, f.	water	noun 1	15
ars	artis, f.	art, skill	noun 3	20
audax	audacis	bold, daring	adj	24
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	hear, listen to	verb 4	5
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatu	take away, carry off, steal	verb irreg	26
auxilium	auxilii, n.	help	noun 2	16

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bellum	belli, n.	war	noun 2	26
bene	indecl.	well	adv	17
bonus	bona, bonum	good	adj	16
brevis	breve	short, brief	adj	33
caelum	caeli, n.	sky, heaven	noun 2	22
capio	capere, cepi, captus	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)	verb 3	11
caput	capitis, n.	head	noun 3	18
carus	cara, carum	dear	adj	19
castra	castrorum, n. pl.	camp	noun 2	25
celer	celere	quick, fast	adj	9
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	hide	verb 1	21
cena	cenae, f.	dinner, meal	noun 1	2
centum	indecl.	a hundred	adj	28
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	the rest, the others	adj	13
cibus	cibi, m.	food	noun 2	2
circum	+ acc	around	prep	21
civis	civis, m.f.	citizen	noun 3	11
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	shout	verb 1	3
clamor	clamoris, m.	shout, shouting, noise	noun 3	5
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	begin (past tenses only)	verb irreg	18
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	think, consider	verb 1	19
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn	verb 3	18
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	force, compel	verb 3	25
comes	comitis, m.f.	comrade, companion	noun 3	27
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	finish; wear out, exhaust	verb 3	19
consilium	consilii, n.	plan, idea, advice	noun 2	16
conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	catch sight of, notice	verb 3	7
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	decide	verb 3	28
consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	eat	verb 3	8
corpus	corporis, n.	body	noun 3	28
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat	believe, trust, have faith in	verb 3	11
crudelis	crudele	cruel	adj	20
cum	+ abl (as prefix con-)	with	prep	7
cum	indecl.	when, since	conj	24

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cupio	cupere, cupivi	want, desire	verb 3	9
cur?	indecl.	why?	adv	4
cura	curae, f.	care, worry	noun 1	23
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	look after, care for, supervise	verb 1	19
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	run	verb 3	5
custos	custodis, m.f.	guard	noun 3	13
de	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, down from; about	prep	11
dea	deae, f.	goddess	noun 1	18
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	owe, ought, should, must	verb 2	15
decem	indecl.	ten	adj	20
deinde	indecl.	then	adv	16
deleo	delere, delevi, deletus	destroy	verb 2	14
deus	dei, m.	god	noun 2	14
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	say	verb 3	13
dies	diei, m.	day	noun 5	9
difficilis	difficile	difficult	adj	14
dirus	dira, dirum	dreadful	adj	29
discedo	discedere, discessi	depart, leave	verb 3	18
diu	indecl.	for a long time	adv	17
do	dare, dedi, datus	give	verb 1	9
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	teach	verb 2	26
domina	dominae, f.	mistress	noun 1	14
dominus	domini, m.	master	noun 2	2
domus	domus, f. (domi = at home)	home	noun 4	20
donum	doni, n.	gift, present	noun 2	14
dormio	dormire, dormivi	sleep	verb 4	2
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	lead, take	verb 3	8
duo	duae, duo	two	adj	12
dux	ducis, m.	leader	noun 3	31

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e, ex	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of	prep	4
effugio	effugere, effugi	escape	verb 3	16
ego	mei	I, me	pron	4
enim	indecl.	for	conj	23
eo	ire, i(v)i	go	verb irreg	11
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter	noun 1	12
equus	equi, m.	horse	noun 2	15
et	indecl.	and	conj	3
etiam	indecl.	also, even	adv	15
expecto	expectare, expectavi, expectatus	wait for	verb 1	3
facilis	facile	easy	adj	17
facio	facere, feci, factus	make, do	verb 3	7
femina	feminae, f.	woman	noun 1	5
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	bring, carry	verb irreg	9
ferox	ferocis	fierce, ferocious	adj	8
ferrum	ferri, n.	iron, sword	noun 2	x
festino	festinare, festinavi	hurry	verb 1	6
fidelis	fidele	faithful, loyal	adj	14
filia	filiae, f.	daughter	noun 1	19
filius	filii, m.	son	noun 2	1
flumen	fluminis, n.	river	noun 3	24
forte	indecl.	by chance	adv	19
fortis	forte	brave	adj	6
forum	fori, n.	forum, market place	noun 2	x
frater	fratris, m.	brother	noun 3	10
frustra	indecl.	in vain	adv	12
fugio	fugere, fugi	run away, flee	verb 3	12
fundo	fundere, fudi, fusus	pour	verb 3	22

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gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	be pleased, rejoice	verb 2	27
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)	verb 3	23
gladius	gladii, m.	sword	noun 2	8
gravis	grave	heavy, serious	adj	21
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	have	verb 2	4
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	live	verb 1	10
heri	indecl.	yesterday	adv	7
hic	haec, hoc	this	pron	8
hodie	indecl.	today	adv	5
homo	hominis, m.	man, human being	noun 3	9
hora	horae, f.	hour	noun 1	21
hortus	horti, m.	garden	noun 2	1
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy	noun 3	22

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iaceo	iacere, iacui	lie (positional)	verb 2	12
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus	throw	verb 3	23
iam	indecl.	now, already	adv	12
ianua	ianuae, f.	door	noun 1	3
ibi	indecl.	there	adv	18
igitur	indecl.	therefore, and so	adv	12
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it	pron	9
imperator	imperatoris, m.	emperor, commander	noun 3	16
imperium	imperii, n.	empire, power, command	noun 2	10
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat	order, command	verb 1	27
in	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto	prep	1
in	+ abl (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on	prep	1
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	burn, set on fire	verb 3	27
infelix	infelicis	unlucky, unhappy	adj	21
ingens	ingentis	huge	adj	7
inquit		say, said	verb irreg	4
insula	insulae, f.	island, block of flats	noun 1	17
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	understand, realise	verb 3	7
inter	+ acc	among, between	prep	16
interea	indecl.	meanwhile	adv	24
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	kill	verb 3	13
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	enter	verb 1	2
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	find	verb 4	10
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pron	14
ira	irae, f.	anger	noun 1	28
iratus	irata, iratum	angry	adj	3
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them	pron	8
ita	indecl.	in this way, so	adv	16
itaque	indecl.	and so, therefore	adv	17
iter	itineris, n.	journey, route, way	noun 3	19
iterum	indecl.	again	adv	9
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	order	verb 2	21
iuvenis	iuvenis (m.)	young; young man	adj; noun 3	5

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labor	laboris, m.	work	noun 3	32
laboro	laborare, laboravi	work	verb 1	1
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	weep, cry	verb 1	7
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy	adj	2
latus	lata, latum	wide	adj	x
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	praise	verb 1	2
legatus	legati, m.	commander	noun 2	26
legio	legionis, f.	legion	noun 3	26
lego	legere, legi, lectus	read, choose	verb 3	11
lente	indecl.	slowly	adv	15
libenter	indecl.	willingly, gladly	adv	18
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	free, set free	verb 1	20
libertus	liberti, m.	freedman, ex-slave	noun 2	6
locus	loci, m.	place	noun 2	19
longus	longa, longum	long	adj	x
lux	lucis, f.	light, daylight	noun 3	29

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magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great	adj	3
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad	adj	28
maneo	manere, mansi	remain, stay	verb 2	9
manus	manus, f.	hand, group of people	noun 4	18
mare	maris, n.	sea	noun 3	15
maritus	mariti, m.	husband	noun 2	14
mater	matris, f.	mother	noun 3	1
medius	media, medium	middle, middle of	adj	9
meus	mea, meum	my	adj	5
miles	militis, m.	soldier	noun 3	18
mille	pl. milia	thousand	noun irreg	28
minime	indecl.	very little, least, no, not at all	adv	11
miser	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad	adj	15
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	send	verb 3	12
modus	modi, m.	manner, way, kind	noun 2	23
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	warn, advise	verb 2	22
mons	montis, m.	mountain	noun 3	12
mors	mortis, f.	death	noun 3	20
mox	indecl.	soon	adv	9
multo, multum	indecl.	much	adv	x
multus	multa, multum	much, many	adj	5
murus	muri, m.	wall	noun 2	11

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nam	indecl.	for	conj	18
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	tell, relate	verb 1	7
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor	noun 1	15
navigo	navigare, navigavi	sail	verb 1	16
navis	navis, f.	ship	noun 3	3
-ne	indecl.	<i>introduces question</i>	partic (introduces question)	x
nec ... nec, neque ... neque	indecl	neither ... nor	conj	32
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	kill	verb 1	7
nemo	neminis	no one, nobody	noun irreg	18
nescio	nescire, nescivi	not know	verb 4	25
nihil	indecl.	nothing	noun irreg	7
nolo	nolle, nolui	not want	verb irreg	13
nomen	nominis, n.	name	noun 3	25
non	indecl.	not	adv	3
nonne?	indecl.	surely?	adv	16
nos	nostrum	we, us	pron	10
noster	nostra, nostrum	our	pron	11
novem	indecl.	nine	adj	20
novus	nova, novum	new	adj	13
nox	noctis, f.	night	noun 3	22
nullus	nulla, nullum	not any, no	adj	13
num	indecl.	whether	partic	26
num ... ?	indecl.	surely not?	partic	14
numquam	indecl.	never	adv	17
nunc	indecl.	now	adv	11
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus	announce	verb 1	10
nuntius	nuntii, m.	messenger, message, news	noun 2	8

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occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	kill	verb 3	28
octo	indecl.	eight	adj	20
offerō	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	offer	verb irreg	9
olim	indecl.	once, some time ago	adv	6
omnis	omne	all, every	adj	7
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	attack	verb 1	24
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	beg	verb 1	31
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	show	verb 3	9
paene	indecl.	almost, nearly	adv	12
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	prepare	verb 1	7
pars	partis, f.	part	noun 3	18
parvus	parva, parvum	small	adj	6
pater	patris, m.	father	noun 3	1
pauci	paucae, pauca	few, a few	adj plural	17
pax	pacis, f.	peace	noun 3	10
pecunia	pecuniae, f.	money	noun 1	4
per	+ acc	through, along	prep	6
pereo	perire, perii	die, perish	verb irreg	16
periculum	periculi, n.	danger	noun 2	19
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	persuade	verb 2	20
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified	adj	4
pes	pedis, m.	foot, paw	noun 3	8
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for	verb 3	5
placeo	placere, placui + dat.	please	verb 2	11
plenus	plena, plenum	full	adj	21
poena	poenae, f.	punishment	noun 1	25
poenas do	dare, dedi, datus	pay the penalty, be punished	other	25
pono	ponere, posui, positus	put, place, put up	verb 3	16
porta	portae, f.	gate	noun 1	8
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	carry	verb 1	3
possum	posse, potui	can, be able	verb irreg	13
post	+ acc	after, behind	prep	9
postea	indecl.	afterwards	adv	18
postquam	indecl.	after, when	conj	6

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postridie	indecl.	on the next day	adv	16
postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	demand	verb 1	8
praebeo	praebere, praebui, praebitus	provide	verb 2	26
praemium	praemii, n.	prize, reward, profit	noun 2	27
primus	prima, primum	first	adj	11
princeps	principis, m.	chief, chieftain, emperor	noun 3	15
pro	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for	prep	18
procedo	procedere, processi	advance, proceed	verb 3	9
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	promise	verb 3	11
prope	+ acc	near	prep	7
propter	+ acc	because of	prep	x
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to	adj	27
puella	puellae, f.	girl	noun 1	5
puer	pueri, m.	boy	noun 2	8
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	fight	verb 1	8
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome	adj	9
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	think	verb 3	x
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	search for, look for, ask	verb 3	4
qualis?	quale	what sort of?	adj	27
quam	indecl.	than, how ... ? how ... !	adv	10
quamquam	indecl.	although	conj	14
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?	adj	22
quattuor	indecl.	four	adj	20
-que	indecl.	and	conj	14
qui	quae, quod	who, which	pron	15
quinque	indecl.	five	adj	20
quis?	quid	who? what?	pron	4
quo?	indecl.	where to?	adv	18
quod	indecl.	because	conj	6
quo modo?	indecl.	how? in what way?	adv	22
quoque	indecl.	also, too	conj	2
quot?	indecl.	how many?	adj	26

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rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	seize, grab	verb 3	31
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back	other	x
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	give back, restore	verb 3	4
redeo	redire, redii	go back, come back, return	verb irreg	15
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	bring/carry back; report, tell	verb irreg	26
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	leave, leave behind	verb 3	20
res	rei, f.	thing, business	noun 5	6
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	resist	verb 3	17
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	reply	verb 2	3
rex	regis, m.	king	noun 3	14
rideo	ridere, risi	laugh, smile	verb 2	3
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	ask, ask for	verb 1	7
Roma	Romae, f. (Romae: at/in Rome)	Rome	noun 1	x
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	Roman	adj	x

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sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred	adj	21
saepe	indecl.	often	adv	8
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel	adj	26
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	greet	verb 1	2
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood	noun 3	8
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	know	verb 4	23
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	write	verb 3	6
se	sui	himself, herself, itself, themselves	pron	13
sed	indecl.	but	conj	4
sedeo	sedere, sedi	sit	verb 2	1
semper	indecl.	always	adv	10
senex	senis (m.)	old; old man	adj; noun 3	5
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	feel, notice	verb 4	12
septem	indecl.	seven	adj	20
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	save, look after	verb 1	10
servus	servi, m.	slave	noun 2	1
sex	indecl.	six	adj	20
si	indecl.	if	conj	26
sic	indecl.	thus, in this way	adv	28
signum	signi, n.	sign, signal, seal	noun 2	4
silva	silvae, f.	wood	noun 1	8
simulac, simulatque		as soon as	conj	16
sine	+ abl	without	prep	34
solus	sola, solum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own	adj	10
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	look at, watch	verb 1	5
spes	spei, f.	hope	noun 5	28
statim	indecl.	at once, immediately	adv	8
sto	stare, steti	stand	verb 1	5
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish	adj	11
sub	+ acc/abl	under, beneath	prep	27
subito	indecl.	suddenly	adv	6
sum	esse, fui	be	verb irreg	1
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)	adj	16
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	overcome, overpower	verb 1	6
surgo	surgere, surrexi	get up, stand up, rise	verb 3	3
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)	pron	10

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taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn	noun 1	3
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	be silent, be quiet	verb 2	10
tam	indecl.	so	adv	20
tamen	indecl.	however	conj	7
tandem	indecl.	at last, finally	adv	12
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much	adj	27
templum	templi, n.	temple	noun 2	12
tempus	temporis, n.	time	noun 3	31
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	hold	verb 2	15
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land	noun 1	12
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	frighten	verb 2	7
timeo	timere, timui	fear, be afraid	verb 2	12
tot	indecl.	so many	adj	19
totus	tota, totum	whole	adj	8
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	hand over	verb 3	9
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	drag, draw, pull	verb 3	13
trans	+ acc (also used as prefix with verbs)	across	prep	x
tres	tria	three	adj	12
tristis	triste	sad	adj	24
tu	tui	you (singular)	pron	4
tum	indecl.	then	adv	6
turba	turbae, f.	crowd	noun 1	5
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours	pron	6

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ubi	indecl.	where, when, where?	adv	5
umquam	indecl.	ever	adv	23
unde	indecl.	from where	adv	21
unus	una, unum	one	adj	12
urbs	urbis, f.	city	noun 3	5
ut	indecl. + subjunc.	that, so that, in order that	conj	26
ut	indecl. + indic.	as	conj	28
uxor	uxoris, f.	wife	noun 3	10
vehementer	indecl.	violently, loudly, strongly	adv	10
venio	venire, veni	come	verb 4	5
verbum	verbi, n.	word	noun 2	22
verto	vertere, verti, versus	turn	verb 3	16
via	viae, f.	street, road, way	noun 1	1
video	videre, vidi, visus	see	verb 2	3
villa	villae, f.	house, country house	noun 1	x
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	conquer, win, be victorious	verb 3	15
vinum	vini, n.	wine	noun 2	3
vir	virī, m.	man	noun 2	11
vita	vitae, f.	life	noun 1	13
vivo	vivere, vixi	live, be alive	verb 3	19
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	call	verb 1	4
volo	velle, volui	want	verb irreg	13
vos	vestrum	you (plural)	pron	10
vox	vocis, f.	voice, shout	noun 3	19
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound	noun 3	20
vultus	vultus, m.	expression, face	noun 4	31