

Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component
3A: Latin Literature (Narratives)

Tacitus, *Germanicus and Piso*

List of abbreviations used

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
dat.	dative
f.	feminine
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

A

ā + abl. - *from, by*
 absolūtiō, absolūtiōnis, f. - *acquittal*
 abstineō, abstinēre, abstinuī - *refrain from*
 ac - *and*
 accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - *receive*
 ad + acc. - *for, to*
 adaequō, adaequāre, adaequāvī, adaequātus -
 compare to
 adeō - *so*
 adeō, adīre, adī - *visit*
 adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātum - *report*
 adipīscor, adipīscī, adeptus sum - *receive*
 adloquor, adloquī, adlocūtus sum - *address*
 adsequor, adsequī, adsecūtus sum - *overtake*
 adstō, adstāre, adstītī - *stand beside*
 adsum, adesse, adfuī - *be near*
 adventus, adventūs, m. - *arrival*
 adversum - *against*
 adversus, adversa, adversum - *adverse*
 aeger, aegra, aegrum - *ailing*
 aetās, aetātis, f. - *age*
 affirmō, affirmāre, affirmāvī - *declare*
 agrī, agrōrum, m.pl. - *countryside*
 Agrippīna, Agrippīnae, f. - *Agrippina*
 Alexander, Alexandrī, m. - *Alexander*
 aliquī, aliqua, aliquod - *some*
 alius, alia, aliud - *other*
 altus, alta, altum - *deep*
 ambitiō, ambitiōnis, f. - *bribery*
 ambitus, ambitūs, m. - *bribery*
 amīcītia, amīcītia, f. - *friendship*
 amīcus, amīcī, m. - *friend*
 āmittō, āmittere, āmīsī, āmissus - *lose*
 amplector, amplectī, amplexus sum - *clasp*
 amplius - *any more*
 an - *or, whether*
 anima, animae, f. - *soul*
 animus, animī, m. - *heart*
 annus, annī, m. - *year*
 annōs nātum - *years old*
 ante + acc. - *before, in front of, rather*
 ante quam - *before, rather than*
 appropinquō, appropinquāre, appropinquāvī +
 dat. - *approach*
 apud + acc. - *at, before*
 arma, armōrum, n.pl. - *arms, war, weapons*
 arma petere - *make war on*
 Armenīi, Armeniōrum, m.pl. - *the Armenians*
 ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascēnsus - *board*
 at - *as for, but, meanwhile*
 atque - *and*
 attingō, attingere, attingī - *reach*
 attribuō, attribuere, attribuī, attribūtus - *assign*
 audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītus - *hear*
 augeō, augēre, auxī, auctus - *exaggerate, increase*

B

biduum, biduī, n. - *two days*
 Brundisium, Brundisiī, n. - *Brundisium*

C

caedō, caedere, cecīdī, caesus - *slaughter*
 carmen, carminis, n. - *spell*
 castra, castrōrum, n.pl. - *camp*
 causa, causae, f. - *cause*
 celeriter - *quickly*
 celerius - *more quickly*
 centuriō, centuriōnis, m. - *centurion*
 ceterī, ceterae, cetera - *the others, the rest*
 cinis, cineris, m. - *ash*
 circumiaceō, circumiacēre, circumiacuī - *surround*
 claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus - *shut*
 cliēns, clientis, m. - *follower*
 Cn. - = *Gnaeus*
 coepī, coepisse - *began*
 comes, comitis, f. - *companion*
 cōmitās, cōmitātis, f. - *friendliness*
 compleō, complēre, complēvī, complētus - *fill*
 compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus -
 arrange, compose
 cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, n. - *scheme*
 cōnsimilis, cōnsimile - *equal*
 cōnsultum, cōnsultī, n. - *decree*
 contumēlia, contumēliae, f. - *abuse (verbal), insult*
 convalēscō, convalēscere, convaluī - *recover*
 corpus, corporis, n. - *body, figure*
 solita cūrandō corporī - *bodily care routine*
 corrumpō, corrumpere, corrupī, corruptus -
 corrupt
 Cos, Coī, f. - *Cos*
 Cōm īnsulam - *the island of Cos, off the coast*
 of Turkey
 crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī + dat. - *believe, think*
 crīmen, crīminis, n. - *charge, crime*
 cubiculum, cubiculī, n. - *bedroom*
 cultus, cultūs, m. - *worship, clothes*
 cum - *once*
 cum + abl. - *with*
 cūncta, cūnctorum, n.pl. - *everything*
 cūra, cūrae, f. - *concern*
 cūria, cūriae, f. - *Senate house*
 cūrō, cūrāre, cūrāvī - *care for*
 solita cūrandō corporī - *bodily care routine*

D

decet, decēre, decuit - *be fitting, ought*
 decōrus, decōra, decōrum - *handsome*
 dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus - *defend*
 dēfēnsiō, dēfēnsiōnis, f. - *defence*
 dēfessus, dēfessa, dēfessum - *worn out*
 dēfigō, dēfigere, dēfixī, dēfixus - *cast down*
 dēfūnctus, dēfūncta, dēfūnctum + abl. - *deceased*
 deinde - *then*
 dēmoveō, dēmovēre, dēmōvī, dēmōtus - *demote*
 dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus - *abandon*
 dēsīdia, dēsīdiae, f. - *laziness*
 dēterior, dēterius - *worse*
 in dēterius - *for the worse*
 dēvōtiō, dēvōtiōnis, f. - *curse*
 dextra, dextrae, f. - *right hand*
 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - *defend*

diēs, diēi, m. - *day*

in posterum diem - *for the next day*

dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus - *love*

dīluō, dīluere, dīluī - *wash one's hands of*

dolor, dolōris, m. - *grief*

domus, domūs, f. - *home*

dubitō, dubitāre, dubitāvī - *doubt*

dum - *while*

duo, duae, duo - *two*

E

ē, ex + abl. - *out of, from*

ēdictum, ēdictī, n. - *edict*

ego, meī - *me*

ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum - *come off, disembark, leave*

ēloquentia, ēloquentiae, f. - *eloquence*

epistula, epistulae, f. - *letter*

equitēs, equitum, m.pl. - *cavalry*

ērumpō, ērumpere, ērūpī, ēruptus - *break out*

ērutus, ēruta, ērutum - *excavated*

et - *and, even, indeed*

et ... et - *both ... and*

etiam - *even*

ēvādō, ēvādere, ēvāsī - *escape*

excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus - *welcome*

exercitium, exercitiī, n. - *training*

exitiābilis, exitiābile - *fatal*

exitium, exitī, n. - *death*

exsequor, exsequi, exsecūtus sum - *carry out*

exspectō, exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus - *wait for*

exterus, externa, exterum - *foreign*

extrēmus, extrēma, extrēmum - *distant*

F

faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - *do, practise*

fāma, fāmae, f. - *rumour*

fēmina, fēminae, f. - *woman*

fērālis, fērāle - *funereal*

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - *carry*

fessus, fessa, fessum - *weak*

finis, finis, m. - *end*

fiō, fierī, factus sum - *become*

fōrma, fōrmae, f. - *looks*

fortūna, fortūnae, f. - *fate, status*

forum, forī, n. - *law-court*

G

gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum - *be delighted*

gaudium, gaudī, n. - *joy*

gemitus, gemitūs, m. - *groan, wailing*

genus, generis, n. - *family, lineage*

Germānicus, Germānicī, m. - *Germanicus*

gerō, gerere, gessī, gestus - *conduct*

sē gerere - *behave*

gladius, gladiī, m. - *sword*

H

haud - *not*

hibernus, hiberna, hibernum - *wintry*

hic, haec, hoc - *this*

hostis, hostis, m. - *enemy*

hūmānus, hūmāna, hūmānum - *human*

humī - *on the ground*

I

iaceō, iacēre, iacuī - *lie*

iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus - *hurl*

iānuā, iānuae, f. - *door*

īdem, eadem, idem - *the same*

ideō - *this is why*

ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum - *useless*

ille, illa, illud - *he, she, that*

immoderātus, immoderāta, immoderātum - *excessive*

immolātiō, immolātiōnis, f. - *sacrifice*

impatiens, gen. impatientis - *impatient of*

imperātor, imperātōris, m. - *commander*

in + acc. - *against, towards, to*

in + abl. - *in*

in dēterius - *for the worse*

in posterum diem - *for the next day*

iniūria in - *injustice towards*

mūtāre in - *exchange for*

incendō, incendere, incendi, incēsus - *incite*

incertus, incerta, incertum - *uncertain*

incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus - *commence*

incūsō, incūsāre, incūsāvī, incūsātus - *accuse*

indolēscō, indolēscere, indoluī - *mourn*

īnfernus, īnfēna, īnfernum - *of the Underworld*

īnfirmus, īnfīma, īnfīmum - *basest*

ingēns, gen. ingentis - *intense*

iniūria, iniūriae, f. - *ill-treatment, injustice*

iniūria in - *injustice towards*

īnsculpō, īnsculpare, īnsculpī, īnsculptus - *inscribe*

īnsignia, īnsignium, n.pl. - *the outward signs*

īnsignis, īnsigne - *distinguished*

īnsolēscō, īnsolēscere - *become arrogant*

īnstāns, gen. īnstantis - *pressing*

īnsula, īnsulae, f. - *island*

Coum īnsulam - *the island of Cos, off the coast of Turkey*

intellegō, intellegere, intellēxī, intellēctus - *understand*

inter - *among, between*

interim - *in the meantime, meanwhile*

intermittō, intermittere, intermīsī, intermissus - *interrupt*

intersum, interesse, interfuī + dat. - *attend*

intervallum, intervallī, n. - *interval*

invidia, invidiae, f. - *hatred*

invocō, invocāre, invocāvī, invocātus - *invoke*

ipse, ipsa, ipsum - *herself, himself, itself*

īra, īrae, f. - *anger*

is, ea, id - *he, she, it, that*

ita - *as follows*

itaque - *and so*

iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus - *order*

iugulum, iugulī, n. - *throat*
 iūrō, iūrāre, iūrāvī - *swear*
 iūstitium, iūstitiī, n. - *a break from legal business*
 iuvō, iuvāre, iuvī, iūtus - *win over*

L

laetus, laeta, laetum - *happy, of celebration*
 largitiō, largitiōnis, f. - *generosity*
 lasciviō, lascivire, lascivī - *rampage*
 legiō, legiōnis, f. - *legion, pl. troops*
 lentē - *slowly*
 lēx, lēgis, f. - *law*
 liberī, liberōrum, m.pl. - *children*
 libertus, libertī, m. - *freedman*
 licentia, licentiae, f. - *lawlessness, riotous behaviour*
 loca, locōrum, n.pl. - *position*
 locus, locī, m. - *place*
 longinquus, longinqua, longinquum - *afar, distant*
 lūctus, lūctūs, m. - *grief, mourning clothes, sorrow*
 lūgentēs, lūgentium, m.pl. - *mourners*
 lūx, lūcis, f. - *light*

M

maereō, maerere - *grieve, mourn*
 magis - *more*
 magistrātus, magistrātūs, m. - *magistrate*
 magnus, magna, magnum - *great*
 maleficum, malefici, n. - *wicked charm*
 mandō, mandāre, mandāvī, mandātus - *order*
 mānsuētūdō, mānsuētūdinis, f. - *mercy*
 manus, manūs, f. - *hand*
 mare, maris, n. - *sea*
 marītus, marītī, m. - *husband*
 mātīmōnium, mātīmōniī, n. - *marriage*
 meditor, meditārī, meditātus sum - *plan*
 meminī, meminisse - *remember*
 mereō, merere, meruī - *earn*
 metus, metūs, m. - *fear*
 meus, mea, meum - *my*
 mīles, mīlitis, m. - *soldier*
 minus - *less*
 miseror, miserārī, miserātus sum - *pity*
 mittō, mittere, misī, missus - *send*
 modo - *only*
 moenia, moenium, n.pl. - *walls*
 morbus, morbī, m. - *illness*
 morior, morī, mortuus sum - *die*
 moror, morārī, morātus sum - *delay*
 mors, mortis, f. - *death*
 mortuus, mortua, mortuum - *dead*
 multus, multa, multum - *much*
 multī, multae, multa - *many*
 multō - *much*
 mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus - *exchange*
 mūtāre in - *exchange for*

N

nam - *for*
 nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum - *be born*
 annōs nātum - *years old*
 nātiō, nātiōnis, f. - *nation, people*
 nāvigātiō, nāvigātiōnis, f. - *voyage*
 nāvis, nāvis, f. - *ship*
 nē - *nor*
 nē ... quidem - *nor ... even*
 nec - *nor*
 necesse - *necessary*
 nefandus, nefanda, nefandum - *wicked*
 negō, negāre, negāvī, negātus - *deny*
 nēquāquam - *not at all, without at all*
 neque - *neither, nor, not*
 neque ... neque - *neither ... nor*
 nīmīrum - *so*
 nōbilitās, nōbilitātis, f. - *nobility*
 nōmen, nōminis, n. - *name*
 nōn - *not*
 nōtus, nōta, nōtum - *known*
 novus, nova, novum - *new*
 rēs novae, rērum novārum - *revolution*
 nox, noctis, f. - *night*
 nūmen, nūminis, n. - *god*
 nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus - *announce*
 nūntius, nūntiī, m. - *news*

O

ob - *because of*
 obiciō, obicere, obiēcī, obiectus - *accuse, present, say in accusation*
 oblinō, oblinere, oblēvī, oblitus - *smear*
 obsignō, obsignāre, obsignāvī, obsignātus - *sign*
 occāsiō, occāsiōnis, f. - *opportunity*
 occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsus - *kill*
 oculus, oculī, m. - *eye*
 odium, odiī, n. - *hatred*
 omnis, omne - *all, every*
 omnia - *all, everything*
 orior, orīrī, ortus sum - *be descended (from)*

P

pariēs, parietis, m. - *wall*
 pater, patris, m. - *senator*
 paucī, paucae, pauca - *few*
 paulātim - *gradually*
 paulisper - *for a short time*
 per - *for, through, throughout*
 percrēbescō, percrēbescere, percrēbuī - *become well-known*
 pereō, perire, perī - *die*
 perfodiō, perfodere, perfōdī, perfossus - *slash*
 permittō, permittere, permisī, permissus - *entrust*
 persuāsiō, persuāsiōnis, f. - *belief*
 petō, petere, petīvī, petītus - *make for, seek*
 arma petere - *make war on*
 Pisō, Pīsōnis, m. - *Gnaeus Calpurnius Piso, Piso*
 Plancīna, Plancīnae, f. - *Plancina*
 plumbeus, plumbea, plumbeum - *made of lead*
 plūrimī, plūrimae, plūrima - *numerous*

populus, populī, m. - *people*
 portus, portūs, m. - *harbour*
 possum, posse, potuī - *be able, can*
 post - *later, afterwards*
 posterus, postera, posterum - *next*
 in posterum diem - *for the next day*
 postquam - *after, since, when*
 postrēmō - *lastly*
 potius - *rather*
 praeditus, praedita, praeditum - *endowed with*
 praevertor, praevertī, praeversus sum - *attend first*
 primum - *for the first time*
 prīmus, prīma, prīmum - *first*
 prōmittō, prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus - *promise*
 propter - *because of*
 prōsequor, prōsequī, prōsecūtus sum - *accompany*
 (at a funeral)
 prōvincia, prōvinciae, f. - *province*
 pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum - *public*
 rēs pūblica, reī pūblīcae - *state, Rome*
 pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum - *fortunate*

Q

quam - *than*
 ante quam - *before, rather than*
 quamquam - *although, though*
 queror, querī, questus sum - *complain*
 questus, questūs, m. - *lament*
 quī, quae, quod - *who, which, this*
 quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque - *whoever,*
 whatever
 quidem - *even*
 nē ... quidem - *nor ... even*
 quō - *so that*
 quod - *because*

R

relēgō, relēgāre, relēgāvī, relēgātus - *banish*
 reliquiae, reliquiārum, f.pl. - *ashes, remains*
 renūntiō, renūntiāre, renūntiāvī, renūntiātus -
 renounce
 reperīō, reperīre, repperī, repertus - *discover, find*
 rēs, reī, f. - *business, condition, matter, property,*
 thing, world
 rēs novae, rērum novārum - *revolution*
 rēs pūblica, reī pūblīcae - *state, Rome*
 reus, reī, m. - *the accused*
 rēx, rēgis, m. - *king*
 rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus - *ask*
 Rōmae, f. - *at Rome, in Rome*
 ruō, ruere, ruī - *rush*

S

sacra, sacrōrum, n.pl. - *rites*
 sacrō, sacrāre, sacrāvī, sacrātus - *consecrate*
 saevus, saeva, saevum - *violent*
 scrībō, scrībēre, scrīpsī, scrīptus - *write*
 sē - *herself, himself, themselves*

sē gerere - *behave*
 sed - *but, but rather*
 sēgregor, sēgregārī, sēgregātus sum - *distance*
 oneself
 sēmustus, sēmusta, sēmustum - *half-burned*
 senātus, senātūs, m. - *Senate, the Senate house*
 sententia, sententiae, f. - *judgement*
 sermō, sermōnis, m. - *conversation*
 sevērus, sevēra, sevērūm - *strict*
 sex - *six*
 sī - *if*
 signum, signī, n. - *sign*
 silentium, silentiī, n. - *silence*
 simul - *at that moment, at the same time*
 simulac - *as soon as*
 sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs - *allow*
 sinus, sinūs, m. - *arms*
 socia, sociae, f. - *ally*
 socius, sociī, m. - *ally, person of the province*
 soleō, solēre, solitus sum - *be customary*
 solitus, solita, solitum - *customary, usual*
 solita cūrāndō corporī - *bodily care routine*
 sōlum - *only*
 solum, solī, n. - *foundation*
 soror, sorōris, f. - *sister*
 spēs, speī, f. - *hope*
 statuō, statuere, statuī, statūtus - *lay down*
 stīpendia, stīpendiōrum, n.pl. - *military service*
 studium, studiī, n. - *desire, zeal*
 sub + abl. - *under*
 sum, esse, fuī - *be*
 summus, summa, summum - *highest*
 sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus - *take*
 suus, sua, suum - *her, his, their own*
 Syria, Syriae, f. - *Syria*

T

tabula, tabulae, f. - *tablet*
 tābum, tābī, n. - *rotten flesh*
 tamen - *nevertheless*
 tamquam - *as if*
 tantus, tanta, tantum - *so great*
 tēctum, tēctī, n. - *roof*
 temperō, temperāre, temperāvī, temperātus +
 dat. - *restrain*
 templum, templī, n. - *temple*
 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *hold*
 terra, terrae, f. - *land*
 trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus - *hand to*
 trepidō, trepidāre, trepidāvī - *falter*
 trēs, tria - *three*
 tribūnus, tribūnī, m. - *tribune*
 trīduum, trīduī, n. - *three days*
 trīgintā - *thirty*
 trīstitia, trīstitiae, f. - *grief*
 tum - *then*
 tunc - *now*
 turba, turbae, f. - *crowd*

U

ubi - *when*
ubique - *everywhere*
ultiō, ultiōnis, f. - *revenge*
urbs, urbis, f. - *city*
urna, urnae, f. - *urn*
ut - *as, that*
uterque, utraque, utrumque - *both*
uxor, uxōris, f. - *wife*

V

valētūdō, valētūdinis, f. - *health, ill-health*
venēnum, venēni, n. - *poison*
venerātiō, venerātiōnis, f. - *admiration, respect*
vetus, gen. veteris - *old*
victima, victimae, f. - *sacrificial animal*
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see*
vindicō, vindicāre, vindicāvī, vindicātus - *avenge*
vīs, f. - *intensity*
vīta, vītae, f. - *life*
vix - *scarcely*
volō, velle, voluī - *want*
vōs - *you (plural)*
vōx, vōcis, f. - *cry, voice*
vulgus, vulgī, n. - *people*
vultus, vultūs, m. - *countenance, face, looks*