

## Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component  
3A: Latin Literature (Narratives)

*Ovid, Echo and Narcissus*

## List of abbreviations used

<b>abl.</b>	ablative
<b>acc.</b>	accusative
<b>dat.</b>	dative
<b>f.</b>	feminine
<b>m.</b>	masculine
<b>n.</b>	neuter
<b>pl.</b>	plural

**A**

**ab + abl.** - from  
**abeō, abire, abiī** - disappear, go away  
**accēdō, accēdere, accessī** - approach  
**accendō, accendere, accendī, accēnsus** - inflame  
**aciēs, aciēī, f.** - gaze  
**ad + acc.** - at, to  
**addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus** - shrivel  
**adhibeō, adhibere, adhibuī, adhibitus** - employ  
**adhūc** - still  
**admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus** - bring near  
**adsum, adesse, adfuī** - be here, be present  
**āēr, āeris, m.** - air  
**aestus, aestūs, m.** - heat  
**agitō, agitāre, agitāvī, agitātus** - chase  
**agmen, agminis, n.** - group  
**ait** - say  
**albus, alba, album** - white  
**aliter** - other, unlike  
**alius, alia, aliud** - other  
**alter, altera, alterum** - another  
**alternus, alterna, alternum** - the other, answering  
**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - love  
**amor, amoris, m.** - love  
**ante** - before  
     **ante quam** - before, rather than  
**antrum, antrī, n.** - cave  
**Apollō, Apollinis, m.** - Apollo, god of youth and  
     prophecy  
**aqua, aquae, f.** - water  
**ardeō, ardere, arsi** - burn  
**aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī** - catch sight of, see  
**assonō, assonāre, assonāvī** - respond, return  
**astupeō, astupere, astupuī + dat.** - be astonished at  
**atque** - and  
**attenuō, attenuāre, attenuāvī, attenuātus** - weaken,  
     wear out  
**audiō, audire, audīvī, audītus** - hear  
**auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus** - take away  
**āvertor, āvertī, āversus sum** - turn away

**B**

**Bacchus, Bacchī, m.** - Bacchus, god of wine and  
     inspiration  
**bibō, bibere, bibī** - drink  
**blandus, blanda, blandum** - sweet  
**bracchium, brachīī, n.** - arm

**C**

**calēscō, calēscere, caluī** - be inflamed, burn  
**candor, candōris, m.** - radiance, whiteness  
**capillī, capillōrum, m.pl.** - hair  
**captō, captāre, captāvī, captātus** - try to catch  
**caput, capitis, n.** - head  
**carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptus** - consume  
**cēra, cērae, f.** - wax  
**cernō, cernere, crēvī, crētus** - see  
**cervus, cervī, m.** - deer

**cingō, cingere, cīnxī, cīctus** - surround  
**circumlinō, circumlinere, circumlvī, circumlitus** - smear  
     around  
**clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī** - call  
**claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus** - close  
**coeō, coire, coīī** - get together  
**collum, collī, n.** - neck  
**color, colōris, m.** - colour  
**comes, comitis, m.** - companion  
**complexus, complexūs, m.** - embrace  
**cōpia, cōpiae, f.** - enjoyment, possession  
     **cōpia nostrī** - enjoyment of me  
**corpus, corporis, n.** - body  
**corripō, corripere, corripuī, correptus** - captivate  
**crēdulus, crēdula, crēdulum** - naive  
**crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus** - grow  
**crīnēs, crīnium, m.pl.** - hair  
**croceus, crocea, croceum** - yellow  
**cum** - when, whenever  
**cūncta, cūnctorum, n.pl.** - everything  
**cupiō, cupere, cupivī** - desire, want  
**cūra, cūrae, f.** - trouble  
**cutis, cutis, f.** - skin

**D**

**dē + abl.** - from  
**dēcipiō, dēcipere, dēcēpī, dēceptus** - deceive  
**decus, decoris, n.** - beauty  
**dēprendō, dēprendere, dēprendī, dēprēnsus** - catch  
**dēvius, dēvia, dēvium** - remote  
**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus** - say, speak  
**dictum, dictī, n.** - word  
**dignus, digna, dignum + abl.** - worthy of  
**dīligō, dīligere, dīlēxī, dīlēctus** - love  
**dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsī, dīmīssus** - send out, dart  
**discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessus** - leave  
**discō, discere, didicī** - learn  
**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - give  
**dolor, dolōris, m.** - grief, pain  
**dominus, dominī, m.** - master  
**Dryades, Dryadum, f.pl.** - Dryads, wood-nymphs  
**dum** - while

**E**

**ē, ex + abl.** - from  
     **ex illō** - from that time on  
**eburneus, eburnea, eburneum** - ivory, ivory-coloured  
**Ēchō, Ēchōus, f.** - Echo  
**ecquis, ecquid** - anyone, anything  
**ego, meī** - I, me  
**ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum** - come out from  
**ēheu!** - alas!  
**ēmoriōr, ēmorī, ēmortuus sum** - die  
**eō, ire, īī** - advance  
**ergō** - therefore  
**error, errōris, m.** - error  
**et** - also, and, even, too  
     **et ... et** - both ... and  
**expectō, expectāre, expectāvī, expectātus** - wait for

**F**

faciēs, faciēi, f. - appearance  
 fallāx, gen. fallācis - deceitful  
 faveō, favēre, favī + dat. - back up, keep true to  
 fax, facis, f. - torch  
 feretrum, feretrī, n. - bier (platform on which corpse is placed)  
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - endure, say  
 fessus, fessa, fessum - tired  
 fidus, fida, fidum - faithful  
 figūra, figūrae, f. - shape  
 flamma, flammae, f. - flame  
 flāvus, flāva, flāvum - honey-gold  
 flōs, flōris, m. - flower  
 folium, foliī, n. - petals  
 fōns, fontis, m. - spring  
 fōrma, fōrmae, f. - beauty  
 fōrmō, fōrmāre, fōrmāvī, fōrmātus - shape  
 forte - by chance  
 frāter, frātris, m. - brother  
 frōns, frondis, f. - leaf  
 frūstrā - in vain  
 fugāx, gen. fugācis - fleeting  
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī - flee  
 fūrtim - secretly

**G**

garrulus, garrula, garrulum - talkative  
 geminus, gemina, geminum - a pair, twin  
 gena, genae, f. - cheek

**H**

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus - have  
 haereō, haerēre, haesi - linger, persist  
 herba, herbae, f. - grass  
 heu! - alas!  
 hīc - here  
 hic, haec, hoc - this, that, he, she  
 hūc - here  
 humī, f. - on the ground

**I**

iam - now  
 īdem, eadem, idem - the same  
 ignis, ignis, m. - fire, flame  
 ille, illa, illud - he, she, that  
 ex illō - from that time on  
 imāgō, imāginis, f. - illusion, image  
 immōtus, immōta, immōtum - motionless  
 imprūdēns, gen. imprūdētis - unknowing  
 impūbis, impūbe - unbearded  
 in + acc. - into  
 in + abl. - in, on  
 incalēscō, incalēscere, incaluī - burn, fall in love  
 incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus - begin  
 incitō, incitāre, incitāvī, incitātus - encourage  
 inde - ever since  
 indolēscō, indolēscere, indoluī - grieve  
 infernus, inferna, infernum - of below, of the Underworld, of the lower world  
 iniciō, inicere, iniēcī, iniectus - throw around

**inquit - say**

intābēscō, intābēscere, intābuī - melt, thaw  
 inveniō, invenire, invēnī, inventus - find  
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum - herself, himself, itself  
 irātus, irāta, irātum - angry  
 irritus, irrita, irritum - futile  
 iste, ista, istud - that  
 iterō, iterāre, iterāvī, iterātus - repeat

**L**

lacertus, lacertī, m. - arm  
 lapis, lapidis, m. - stone  
 lassus, lassa, lassum - tired  
 lateō, latēre, latuī - hide, lie hidden  
 levis, leve - gentle, light  
 libenter - willingly  
 liquefactus, liquefacta, liquefactum - clear  
 liquōr, liquī - waste away  
 locus, locī, m. - place  
 loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - speak  
 lūmen, lūminis, n. - eye

**M**

maciēs, maciēi, f. - emaciation  
 magis - more  
 quōque magis - and by how much more, and the more  
 magnus, magna, magnum - loud  
 maneō, manēre, mānsī - stay, remain  
 manus, manūs, f. - hand  
 marmor, marmoris, n. - marble  
 mātūtīnus, mātūtīna, mātūtīnum - morning  
 medius, media, medium - centre, middle  
 memor, gen. memoris - unforgetting  
 mergō, mergere, mersī, mersus - sink  
 mīrābilis, mīrābile - admired  
 mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - admire  
 misceō, miscēre, miscuī, mixtus - mix  
 miserābilis, miserābile - pitiable, pitiful  
 modo - just now  
 mollis, molle - tender  
 mōns, montis, m. - mountain  
 mors, mortis, f. - death  
 multī, multae, multa - many

**N**

Nāides, Nāidum, f.pl. - Naiads, water-nymphs  
 Narcissus, Narcissī, m. - Narcissus  
 nātūra, nātūrae, f. - condition  
 nec - and not, nor  
 nec ... nec - neither ... nor  
 neque - and not, nor  
 nescio, nescire, nescīvī - not know  
 nihil, n. - nothing  
 nīl, n. - = nihil  
 nisi - except  
 niveus, nivea, niveum - snow-white  
 nōn - not  
 nōs, nostrī - we, us  
 cōpia nostrī - enjoyment of me  
 novissimus, novissima, novissimum - last

**nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** - no one, not any, nothing  
**nunc** - as things are, now  
**nusquam** - nowhere  
**nymphē, nymphēs, f.** - nymph

## O

**ō** - O  
**oculus, oculī, m.** - eye  
**omnis, omne** - all, everyone  
**ōs, ōris, n.** - face, mouth  
**os, ossis, n.** - bone  
**ōsculum, ōsculī, n.** - kiss

## P

**parātus, parāta, parātum** - ready  
**pariter** - equally  
**Parius, Paria, Parium** - Parian, from the island of Paros  
**parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus** - prepare  
**pars, partis, f.** - direction, part  
**paulātim** - gradually  
**per + acc.** - through  
**percutiō, percutere, percussī, percussus** - strike  
**perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus** - lose  
**perstō, perstāre, perstitī** - persevere  
**petō, petere, petivī, petitus** - seek  
**placeō, placēre, placuī + dat.** - be liked, be pleasing  
**plangō, plangere, plānxī** - wail  
**plangor, plangōris, m.** - grief  
**pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus** - lie down, offer, place, put  
**possum, posse, potuī** - be able, can  
**postquam** - when  
**precēs, precum, f.pl.** - prayers  
**prius** - first  
**prō** - instead of  
**probō, probāre, probāvī, probātus** - approve  
**prōcumbō, prōcumbere, prōcubuī** - fall down  
**propior, propius** - closer  
**prōtegō, prōtegere, prōtēxī, prōtēctus** - cover  
**pruīna, pruīnae, f.** - frost  
**pudibundus, pudibunda, pudibundum** - embarrassed  
**puer, puerī, m.** - boy  
**puto, putāre, putāvī** - think

## Q

**quam** – than  
**ante quam** - before, rather than  
**quamvis** - although  
**quatiō, quater, quassī, quassus** – shake  
**-que** - and  
**-que ... -que** - both ... and  
**quī, quae, quod** - who, which, what, this  
**quōque magis** – and by how much more, and the more  
**quid?** - why?  
**quis? quid?** - who? what?  
**quondam** - once  
**quoque** - also, too  
**quot** - as many, how many  
**totidem quot** – as many as  
**quotiēns** - how often, whenever

## R

**rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus** - snatch  
**recipiō, recipere, recēpi, receptus** - get back, receive  
**reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus** - give back, return  
**referō, referre, rettulī, relātus** - answer  
**remaneō, remanēre, remānsī** - remain  
**remittō, remittere, remisī, remissus** - send back  
**repercutiō, repercutere, repercutssī, repercutssus** - reflect  
**repugnō, repugnāre, repugnāvī, repugnātus** - prevent  
**repulsa, repulsa, f.** - rejection  
**resonābilis, resonābile** - echoing, ever-answering  
**resonus, resona, resonum** - echoing  
**respiciō, respicere, respexī** - look around  
**respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsus** - reply  
**rēte, rētis, n.** - net  
**reticeō, reticēre, reticuī** - keep quiet  
**rogus, rogī, m.** - funeral pyre  
**rubor, rubōris, m.** - blush, red colour, redness  
**rūrsus** - again  
**rūs, rūris, n.** - countryside

## S

**sē** - herself, himself, itself, themselves  
**sē, suī** - itself  
**secō, secāre, secuī, sectus** - cut  
**sed** - but  
**sēdēs, sēdis, f.** - abode, region  
**sēdō, sēdāre, sēdāvī, sēdātus** - quench  
**sēdūcō, sēdūcere, sēdūxī, sēductus** - separate  
**sequor, sequi, secūtus sum** - be drawn to, follow  
**sī** - if  
**sic** - thus  
**sīdus, sīderis, n.** - star  
**signum, signī, n.** - statue  
**silva, silvae, f.** - wood  
**simul** - as soon as  
**simulācrum, simulācrī, n.** - likeness  
**sine** - without  
**sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs** - allow  
**sitis, sitis, f.** - thirst  
**sōl, sōlis, m.** - sun  
**soleō, solēre, solitus sum** - be accustomed  
**solitus, solita, solitum** - familiar, usual  
**sōlus, sōla, sōlum** - lonely  
**sonitus, sonitūs, m.** - sound  
**sonus, sonī, m.** - sound  
**soror, sorōris, f.** - sister  
**spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus** - look, look at, watch  
**spernō, spernere, sprēvī, sprētus** - reject  
**spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus** - hope (for)  
**spēs, speī, f.** - hope  
**studium, studiī, n.** - enthusiasm  
**stupeō, stupēre, stupuī** - be astonished  
**Stygius, Stygia, Stygium** - of the Styx (a river in the Underworld)  
**sūcus, sūcī, m.** - moisture  
**sulphur, sulphuris, n.** - sulphur  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be  
**summittō, summittere, summīsī, summissus** - lay down  
**summus, summa, summum** - highest point, tip  
**supersum, superesse, superfuī** - be left  
**suus, sua, suum** - her, his, their own

**T**

**taeda, taedae, f.** - torch  
**tamen** - however, nonetheless, yet  
**tantum** - only  
**tēctus, tēcta, tēctum** - hidden  
**tepeō, tepēre, tepuī** - be warm  
**totidem** - the same number  
**totidem quot** – as many as  
**trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus** - take on  
**trepidus, trepida, trepidum** - frightened  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tēcum** - with you (singular)  
**tum** - then

**U**

**ubi** - when  
**ulterius** - any longer  
**ultimus, ultima, ultimum** - last  
**umbra, umbrae, f.** - reflection, shadow  
**umquam** - ever  
**unda, undae, f.** - water  
**ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustus** - inflame with desire  
**ūsus, ūsūs, m.** - use  
**ut** - as, just like, namely that, so that, that, when

**V**

**vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum** - roam  
**valē** - farewell  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come  
**vēnor, vēnārī, vēnātus sum** - hunt  
**verbum, verbī, n.** - word  
**vestigium, vestigīī, n.** - footstep, track  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - see  
**vigil, gen. vigilis** - something which keeps one awake,  
wakeful  
**vigor, vigōris, m.** - energy  
**vīrēs, vīrium, f.pl.** - strength  
**viridis, viride** - green  
**vīvāx, gen. vīvācis** - lively  
**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live  
**vōcālis, vōcāle** - talkative  
**vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus** - call  
**volō, velle, voluī** - want  
**vōx, vōcis, f.** - cry, sound, voice  
**vultus, vultūs, m.** - expression