

## Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component 2:  
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

*Theme B: Youth and Education*

## List of abbreviations used

<b>abl.</b>	ablative
<b>acc.</b>	accusative
<b>dat.</b>	dative
<b>f.</b>	feminine
<b>m.</b>	masculine
<b>n.</b>	neuter
<b>pl.</b>	plural

**A**

**ā, ab + abl.** - *by, from*  
**abeō, abire, abiī/abivī** - *go away*  
**ac** - *and*  
**accumulō, accumulāre, accumulāvī, accumulātus** - *heap up (for), honour*  
**accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātus** - *accuse*  
**acoenonoētus, acoenonoētī, m.** - *inconsiderate, without common sense*  
**ad + acc.** - *at, to, towards*  
**pertinēre ad** - *to lead to, take care of*  
**adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus** - *bring*  
**admonitiō, admonitiōnis, f.** - *criticism, rebuke*  
**adsistō, adsistere, adstiī** - *stand by*  
**adsuēscō, adsuēscere, adsuēvī, adsuētus** - *learn*  
**adsum, adesse, adfui** - *appear in defence, be at hand, be near, be present*  
**adulēscētia, adulēscētia, f.** - *youth*  
**adulēscētulus, adulēscētulī, m.** - *young man*  
**advocātus, advocātī, m.** - *legal advisor*  
**Aenēās, Aenēae, m.** - *Aeneas*  
**aes, aeris, n.** - *bronze, copper, money, pay, wage*  
**aes aliēnum** - *debt*  
**aetās, aetātis, f.** - *age, life*  
**Agamemnon, Agamemnonis, m.** - *Agamemnon*  
**agellus, agellī, m.** - *farm*  
**agō, agere, ēgī, āctus** - *bring (forth)*  
**aliēnus, aliēna, aliēnum** - *belonging to another*  
**aes aliēnum** - *debt*  
**aliquī, aliqua, aliquod** - *any, some*  
**aliquis, aliquid** - *one, someone, something*  
**aliquot** - *a number of, some*  
**alius, alia, aliud** - *different, other*  
**alumnus, alumnī, m.** - *offspring*  
**amīca, amīcae, f.** - *girlfriend*  
**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - *love*  
**Anchīsēs, Anchīsae, m.** - *Anchises (father of Aeneas)*  
**anima, animae, f.** - *spirit*  
**animus, animī, m.** - *mind*  
**anne** - *or*  
**ante** - *before*  
**ante ... quam** - *before*  
**antīquitus** - *in former times*  
**appāreō, appāre, appāruī, appāritus** - *be clear, be evident*  
**appetō, appetere, appetīvī, appetītus** - *grasp*  
**arma, armōrum, n.pl.** - *arms, weapons*  
**armātus, armāta, armātum** - *armed*  
**armō, armāre, armāvī, armātus** - *arm, equip*  
**armus, armī, m.** - *forequarter (of an animal), side*  
**ars, artis, f.** - *skill; (in a school) a subject*  
**artificium, artificii, n.** - *trade*  
**asper, aspera, asperum** - *cruel, harsh*  
**assiduus, assidua, assiduus** - *constant*  
**astringō, astringere, astrinxī, astrictus** - *furrow*  
**at** - *but, on the contrary, yet*  
**āter, ātra, ātrum** - *black*  
**atque** - *and, and also*  
**auctor, auctōris, m.** - *author*  
**audeō, audēre, ausus sum** - *dare, venture*  
**aufferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātus** - *take away*  
**auris, auris, f.** - *ear*  
**aut** - *or, or else*

**aut ... aut** - *either ... or*

**autem** - *and indeed, but*  
**avis, avis, f.** - *bird*  
**avītus, avīta, avītum** - *ancestral*  
**avus, avī, m.** - *ancestor*

**B**

**barba, barbae, f.** - *beard*  
**bellum, bellī, n.** - *war*  
**beneficium, beneficiī, n.** - *kindness, support*  
**bona, bonōrum, n.pl.** - *inheritance*  
**bonus, bona, bonum** - *good*

**C**

**cadus, cadī, m.** - *large jar of wine*  
**calcar, calcāris, n.** - *spur*  
**calx, calcis, f.** - *foot, heel*  
**calcem impingere** - *make a step, get stuck into*  
**campus, campī, m.** - *field, plain*  
**campus Māvortis** - *the Campus Martius, the field of Mars (public area in Rome used as military exercise ground)*  
**capillus, capillī, m.** - *hair*  
**caput, capitis, n.** - *head*  
**cardēlis, cardēlis, f.** - *goldfinch*  
**castrēnsis, castrēnsis** - *in military camp*  
**Cato, Catōnis, m.** - *Cato (= M. Porcius Cato the Elder, who was very serious and austere)*  
**causa, causae, f.** - *cause, reason*  
**causidicus, causidicī, m.** - *advocate*  
**cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessus** - *accept*  
**Celadus, Celadī, m.** - *Celadus*  
**celeber, celebris, celebre** - *famous*  
**cella, cellae, f.** - *cellar*  
**cēnsēō, cēnsēre, cēnsuī, cēnsus** - *vote*  
**centuriō, centuriōnis, m.** - *captain, centurion, commander of a century*  
**certē** - *at least*  
**cēterī, cēterae, cētera** - *the others, the rest*  
**cēterum** - *besides, for the rest*  
**Charidēmus, Charidēmī, m.** - *Charidemus*  
**circā** - *around*  
**circum** - *about, among, around*  
**circumvolō, circumvolāre, circumvolāvī, circumvolātus** - *fly around, surround*  
**cīvis, cīvis, m.** - *citizen*  
**clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī** - *shout*  
**clārus, clāra, clārum** - *distinguished, famous*  
**coāctor, coāctōris, m.** - *tax collector*  
**coepī, coepisse** - *begin*  
**cognitiō, cognitiōnis, f.** - *investigation*  
**colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus** - *acquire, gain*  
**comedō, comēsse, comēdī, comēsus** - *eat*  
**comes, comitis, m.** - *companion*  
**comitor, comitārī, comitātus sum** - *accompany*  
**coniungō, coniungere, coniūnxī, coniūctus** - *connect, link*  
**cōnsilium, cōnsiliī, n.** - *council*  
**cōsors, cōsortis, m.** - *participant*

**cōnstō, cōnstāre, cōnstitī, cōnstātus** - *be consistent*  
**corripīō, corripere, corripuī, correptus** - *scold, tell off*  
**cōtīdiē** - *daily, every day*  
**crēber, crēbra, crēbrum** - *frequent, often*  
**crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī + dat.** - *believe, think, trust*  
**crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus** - *grow, grow up*  
**crēterra, crēterrae, f.** - *bowl for wine, cup*  
**cultus, cultūs, m.** - *clothing*  
**cum** - *because, since, when, while*  
**cum + abl.** - *with*  
**-cum** - *with*  
**cūnae, cūnārum, f.pl.** - *cradle*  
**cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum** - *all, everything*  
**cupiditās, cupiditātis, f.** - *passion*  
**cūria, cūriae, f.** - *Senate house*  
**custōdia, custōdiae, f.** - *guard, supervision*  
**custōs, custōdis, m.** - *attendant, guardian, protector*

## D

**damnō, damnāre, damnāvī, damnātus** - *condemn, find guilty (of)*  
**dē + abl.** - *about, from, out of, to do with*  
**dēbeō, dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus** - *ought, owe, should*  
**dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī, dēcēssus** - *die*  
**dēcōlor, dēcōloris** - *discoloured*  
**dēfendō, dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēnsus** - *defend*  
**dēfervēscō, dēfervēscere, dēfervi** - *cool down, wear off*  
**dēiciō, dēicere, dēiēcī, dēiectus** - *cast down*  
**dēnique** - *in short*  
**dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīī** - *cease, stop*  
**dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus** - *decide*  
**dextera, dexterae, f.** - *right hand*  
**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus** - *recite, say, tell*  
**dictum, dictī, n.** - *saying*  
**diēs, diēī, m.** - *day*  
**digitus, digitī, m.** - *finger*  
**dīligēns, dīligētis** - *attentive, careful*  
**discipulus, discipulī, m.** - *pupil*  
**discō, discere, didicī** - *learn*  
**disertus, diserta, disertum** - *eloquent, skilful in speaking*  
**dispēnsātor, dispēnsātōris, m.** - *treasurer*  
**dispēnsō, dispēnsāre, dispēnsāvī, dispēnsātus** - *pay out*  
**diū** - *long*  
**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - *give*  
**doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus** - *teach*  
**doctor, doctōris, m.** - *teacher*  
**doctrīna, doctrīnae, f.** - *learning*  
**doctus, docta, doctum** - *well-educated, wise*  
**domus, domūs, f.** - *house, home*  
**dōnum, dōnī, n.** - *gift, present*  
**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus** - *draw out, heave, lead*  
**dum** - *while*  
**dummodo** - *so long as*

## E

**ē, ex + abl.** - *from, by, out of*  
**egeō, egēre, eguī + abl.** - *need, require*  
**ego, meī** - *I, myself, me*  
**mihi libet** - *I wish*  
**ēgregius, ēgregia, ēgregium** - *outstanding*  
**ēloquentia, ēloquentiae, f.** - *eloquence*  
**emō, emere, emī, ēmptus** - *buy*  
**enim** - *for*  
**enimvērō** - *in fact*  
**eō, ire, īī** - *go, march, walk*  
**eques, equitis, m.** - *equestrian (person of equestrian status)*  
**equus, equī, m.** - *horse*  
**ergō** - *so, therefore*  
**errātum, errātī, n.** - *blemish, error*  
**et** - *also, and, even*  
**et ... et** - *both, and*  
**etiam** - *also, even*  
**nōn modo ... vērum etiam** - *not only ... but also*  
**exclāmō, exclāmāre, exclāmāvī** - *exclaim, shout*  
**excūsātiō, excūsātiōnis, f.** - *excuse*  
**exemplum, exemplī, n.** - *example*  
**exhērēs, exhērēdis** - *disinherited*  
**exilium, exiliī, n.** - *exile*  
**eximius, eximia, eximium** - *excellent, outstanding*  
**eximō, eximere, exēmī, exēemptus** - *take beyond*  
**existō, existere, existitī, existitus** - *appear, stand out*

## F

**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - *do*  
**factum, factī, n.** - *deed*  
**fātum, fātī, n.** - *death, fate*  
**fatuus, fatua, fatuum** - *crazy, mad*  
**ferē** - *commonly, generally, usually*  
**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - *bear, bring*  
**sē obvius ferre** - *to carry oneself against, go up against, confront*  
**ferula, ferulae, f.** - *rod (for punishing slaves or schoolboys), whip*  
**fidēs, fidēī, f.** - *faith, honour*  
**fidus, fīda, fidum** - *reliable*  
**filius, filiī, m.** - *son*  
**firmō, firmāre, firmāvī, firmātus** - *establish, settle*  
**Flaccus, Flaccī, m.** - *(the writings of) Flaccus (= Horace)*  
**Flāvius, Flāvī, m.** - *Flavius*  
**flōs, flōris, m.** - *flower*  
**fodiō, fodere, fōdī, fossus** - *dig into, stab*  
**forēs, forium, f.pl.** - *doors*  
**fōrma, fōrmae, f.** - *beauty, looks, physique*  
**fortis, forte** - *brave*  
**fortiter** - *bravely*  
**frangō, frangere, frēgī, fractus** - *break off*  
**frāter, frātris, m.** - *brother*  
**frōns, frontis, f.** - *brow, expression, forehead*  
**frūctus, frūctūs, m.** - *benefit, profit, reward*  
**fulgēō, fulgēre, fulsī** - *shine*  
**fūligō, fūliginis, f.** - *soot*  
**fungor, fungī, fūnctus sum + abl.** - *perform*  
**fūnus, fūneris, n.** - *funeral rite*

**G**

**gemitus, gemitūs, m.** - groan  
**gēns, gentis, f.** - family, race, tribe  
**genus, generis, n.** - method  
**gnātus, gnātī, m.** - child, son  
**Graeculus, Graecula, Graeculum** - Greek  
**grammaticus, grammatica, grammaticum** - of a school teacher  
**grammaticus, grammaticī, m.** - grammar teacher, grammarian  
**grātia, grātia, f.** - gratitude  
**gravis, grave** - harsh, severe  
**gremium, gremiī, n.** - pocket  
**gustō, gustāre, gustāvī** - taste

**H**

**habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus** - have, provide  
**haereō, haerēre, haesī, haesus** - cling, stick  
**heu** - alas! alas for!  
**hīc** - at this point, here  
**hic, haec, hoc** - he, it, she, this  
**hilaritās, hilaritātis, f.** - good humour  
**historia, historiae, f.** - history  
**homō, hominis, m.** - man  
**honor, honoris, m.** - office, public honour  
**honōs, honoris, m.** - dignity, honour  
**horreō, horrēre, horruī** - tremble at  
**hostis, hostis, m.** - enemy

**I**

**iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus** - boast  
**sē iactāre** - to speak boastfully about oneself, to boast  
**iam** - already, at last, now  
**ideō** - for that reason, therefore  
**īdus, īdūs, f.** - the Ides  
**īliacus, īliaca, īliacum** - Trojan  
**ille, illa, illud** - he, she, it, this, that  
**illūstris, illūstre** - famous, notable  
**imbuō, imbuere, imbuī, imbūtus** - instruct, train  
**imperō, imperāre, imperāvī** - command, order  
**impetrō, impetrāre, impetrāvī, impetrātus** - gain, obtain  
**impingō, impingere, impēgī, impāctus** - press, stamp  
**calcem impingere** - make a step, get stuck into  
**impūne** - safely, unharmed, with impunity  
**in + acc.** - against, into, to, in  
**in + abl.** - among, in, on  
**inānis, inānis, ināne** - thankless, useless, vain  
**incōnsultus, incōnsulta, incōnsultum** - heedless, inconsiderate, rash  
**incompactus, incompacta, incompactum** - incorruptible, pure, uncorrupted  
**inde** - then  
**ingeniōsus, ingeniōsa, ingeniōsum** - clever, gifted  
**ingēns, gen. ingentis** - huge

**ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum** - begin  
**inpōnō, inpōnere, inposuī, inpositus** - impose  
**īnsānia, īnsāniae, f.** - madness  
**īnstar** - appearance  
**īnstitutum, īnstitutī, n.** - custom, tradition  
**īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus** - equip, provide  
**intellegō, intellegere, intelligēxī, intelligētus** - perceive, understand  
**intestātus, intestāta, intestātum** - intestate, without a will  
**inveniō, invenire, invēnī, inventus** - discover, find  
**invictus, invicta, invictum** - invincible, undefeated  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself; the same, the very  
**īra, īrae, f.** - anger  
**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; this, that  
**iste, ista, istud** - that  
**iūdicō, iūdicāre, iūdicāvī, iūdicātus** - consider, judge  
**iūs, iūris, n.** - law, right  
**iuvenis, iuvenis, m.** - young man, youth

**L**

**labor, labōris, m.** - toil, work  
**labrum, labrī, n.** - lip  
**lacertus, lacertī, m.** - shoulder, upper arm  
**lacrima, lacrimae, f.** - tear  
**laetus, laeta, laetum** - happy  
**laevus, laeva, laevum** - left  
**Latīnus, Latīna, Latīnum** - Latin, of the Latini  
**laus, laudis, f.** - achievement, glory, praise  
**legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus** - read  
**lēx, lēgis, f.** - law  
**libenter** - willingly, with pleasure  
**liber, librī, m.** - book  
**liber rubricātus** - legal book, book on law  
**liberī, liberōrum, m.pl.** - children  
**libertās, libertātis, f.** - freedom, liberty, licentiousness  
**libertus, libertī, m.** - freedman  
**libet, libere, libuit** - be pleasing  
**mihi libet** - I wish  
**libidō, libidinis, f.** - lust, pleasure  
**licet, licere, licuit** - it is allowed  
**līlium, līliī, n.** - lily  
**littera, litterae, f.** - letter (of the alphabet), literature  
**litterātor, litterātōris, m.** - reading and writing teacher  
**loculus, loculī, m.** - bag or case for carrying writing materials  
**lucerna, lucernae, f.** - oil lamp  
**lūctus, lūctūs, m.** - grief, tragedy  
**lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus** - play  
**lūdus, lūdī, m.** - school  
**lūmen, lūminis, n.** - eye  
**luxuriēs, luxuriēī, f.** - extravagance, luxury

**M**

**macer, macra, macrum** - meagre, poor, small  
**magister, magistrī, m.** - teacher  
**magistrātus, magistrātūs, m.** - magistrate, public official  
**magnitūdō, magnitūdinis, f.** - great size, magnitude  
**magnus, magna, magnum** - big, great, important, large  
**maior, maius** - greater, older  
**maiōrēs, māiōrum, m.pl.** - ancestors, grandfathers  
**maiōrēs nātū** - elders  
**male** - badly  
**manus, manūs, f.** - hand  
**Marcellus, Marcellī, m.** - Marcellus  
**Marō, Marōnis, m.** - (the writings of) Maro (= Virgil)  
**Māvors, Māvortis, m.** - Mars, god of war  
**campus Māvortis** - the Campus Martius, the field of Mars (public rea in Rome used as military exercise ground)  
**maximus, maxima, maximum** - esteemed, greatest, very great  
**memoria, memoriae, f.** - memory  
**mēnsa, mēnsae, f.** - dinner  
**merācus, merāca, merācum** - strong, undiluted  
**mercēs, mercēdis, f.** - pay, salary, wages  
**mereō, merēre, meruī, meritus** - deserve  
**meus, mea, meum** - my  
**minimus, minima, minimum** - least, smallest  
**minor, gen. minōris** - younger  
**minus** - less  
**miserandus, miseranda, miserandum** - pitiable, unfortunate  
**mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus** - send  
**modo** - only  
**nōn modo ... vērum etiam** - not only ... but also  
**morbōsus, morbōsa, morbōsum** - unnaturally interested  
**morior, morī, mortuus sum** - die  
**mōs, mōris, m.** - custom, practice  
**mōtor, mōtōris, m.** - mover, person who rocks (a cradle)  
**multus, multa, multum** - much  
**multī, multae, multa** - many  
**quid multa?** - why should I say more?  
**mūnus, mūneris, n.** - duty  
**Mūsa, Mūsae, f.** - Muse  
**mustella, mustellae, f.** - weasel

**N**

**nam** - for  
**nātus, nātūs, m.** - birth  
**maiōrēs nātū** - elders  
**nē** - lest, that, not  
**nē ... quidem** - not even  
**nec** - and not, nor  
**nec ... nec** - neither ... nor  
**nēmō, nēminis, m.** - no one, nobody  
**nēnia, nēniae, f.** - (in plural) fixations, hobbies  
**nepōs, nepōtis, m.** - descendant  
**neque** - and not, nor  
**niger, nigra, nigrum** - black, blackened  
**nigrēscō, nigrēscere, nigrū** - become black  
**nihil, n.** - nothing  
**nīl, n.** - = nihil  
**nimius, nimia, nimium** - too much  
**nimium** - excessively, too  
**nisi** - except  
**nōlō, nōlle, nōluī** - be unwilling, not want, refuse  
**nōmen, nōminis, n.** - name  
**nōminō, nōmināre, nōmināvī, nōminātus** - mention, name  
**nōn** - not  
**nōn modo ... vērum etiam** - not only ... but also  
**nōs** - us, we  
**noster, nostra, nostrum** - our, our own  
**nōvī, nōvisse** - know  
**nox, noctis, f.** - darkness, night  
**numerō, numerāre, numerāvī** - count  
**numquam** - never  
**nunc** - now

**O**

**ō** - O!  
**oborior, oborīrī, obortus sum** - spring up, well up  
**observō, observāre, observāvī, observātus** - spy, watch  
**obtegō, obtegere, obtēxī, obtēctus** - hide  
**obvius, obvia, obvium + dat.** - (going) against, meeting with  
**sē obvius ferre** - to carry oneself against, go up against, confront  
**occidō, occidere, occidī, occisus** - kill  
**octōnī, octōnae, octōna** - eight, eight each  
**oculus, oculī, m.** - eye  
**olfaciō, olfacere, olfēcī, olfactus** - smell  
**ōlim** - some day, sometime  
**omnis, omne** - all, every  
**onus, oneris, n.** - burden, load  
**opprobrium, opprobriū, n.** - insult, slander  
**ōrātor, ōrātōris, m.** - orator  
**Orcus, Orcī, m.** - death, the god of the underworld  
**orior, orīrī, ortus sum** - be born  
**ōrnātus, ōrnāta, ōrnātum** - distinguished  
**ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus** - show

**P**

**Palaemōn, Palaemonis, m.** - *Palaemon*  
**pānis, pānis, m.** - *bread, food*  
**parēns, parentis, m.** - *father, parent*  
**pāreō, pārere, pārui** - *obey*  
**pars, partis, f.** - *part*  
**quattuor partēs** - *four times table (in arithmetic)*  
**partim** - *in part, partly*  
**partim ... partim** - *some ... some*  
**parum** - *not very, too little*  
**parvus, parva, parvum** - *little, small*  
**passim** - *far and wide*  
**pater, patris, m.** - *father*  
**paucī, paucae, pauca** - *few*  
**pauper, pauperis, m.** - *poor man*  
**paveō, pavere, pāvī** - *fear*  
**pedes, peditis, m.** - *foot-soldier*  
**per + acc.** - *after, through*  
**percipiō, percipere, percēpī, perceptus** - *get, learn, obtain*  
**perducō, perducere, perdūxī, perductus** - *bring, lead*  
**pereō, perire, perī, peritus** - *count for nothing*  
**permittō, permittere, permīsī, permissus** - *allow, permit*  
**persuadeō, persuadere, persuāsī** - *persuade*  
**pertineō, pertinere, pertinui** - *lead*  
**pertinere ad** - *to lead to, take care of*  
**petō, petere, petivī, petitus** - *ask for, claim, seek*  
**pietās, pietātis, f.** - *duty, piety*  
**pingō, pingere, pīnxī, pīctus** - *paint*  
**plēnus, plēna, plēnum** - *full*  
**populus, populī, m.** - *people, populace*  
**portō, portare, portāvī, portātus** - *bring, take*  
**possum, posse, potui** - *be able, can*  
**posteā** - *afterwards*  
**potēns, gen. potentis** - *powerful*  
**potestās, potestātis, f.** - *ability, authority*  
**prae + abl.** - *because of, from*  
**praebeō, praebere, praebuī, praebitus** - *give, offer, provide, supply*  
**praeceptor, praeceptōris, m.** - *instructor, teacher*  
**praecō, praecōnis, m.** - *auctioneer*  
**praedicō, praedicare, praedicāvī, praedicātus** - *make known, name*  
**praemium, praemiī, n.** - *reward*  
**praemordeō, praemordere, praemorsī, praemorsus** - *nibble away*  
**praeterlābor, praeterlābī, praeterlāpsus sum** - *glide past*  
**prīmus, prīma, prīmum** - *first, foremost, most important*  
**prīscus, prīscā, prīscum** - *ancient*  
**prō + abl.** - *acting as, as*  
**prōditiō, prōditiōnis, f.** - *treason*  
**profūsus, profūsa, profūsum** - *excessive, unrestrained*  
**prōgnātus, prōgnāta, prōgnātum, m.** - *child, offspring*  
**propāgō, propāginis, f.** - *race*  
**propior, propius** - *closer, nearer*  
**proprius, propria, proprium** - *lasting, permanent*  
**propter + acc.** - *because of*  
**prūdentia, prūdentiae, f.** - *sense, wisdom*

**pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum** - *public*  
**puđicus, puđica, puđicum** - *innocent, virtuous*  
**puella, puellae, f.** - *girl, girlfriend*  
**puer, puerī, m.** - *boy, boyhood, son, young man*  
**pungō, pungere, pupugī, pūctus** - *prick*  
**purpureus, purpurea, purpureum** - *brilliant, purple*

**Q**

**quā** - *in any way, somehow*  
**quaerō, quaerere, quaesivī, quaesitus** - *ask about*  
**quam** - *how, so, than*  
**ante ... quam** - *before*  
**tam ... quam** - *as ... so*  
**quantus, quanta, quantum** - *how big, how great*  
**quantō** - *by as much as, by how much*  
**quantō ... tantō** - *by how much ... by that much*  
**quantum** - *as much as*  
**quārtus, quārtā, quārtum** - *fourth*  
**quattuor** - *four*  
**quattuor partēs** - *four times table (in arithmetic)*  
**-que** - *and*  
**queror, querī, questus sum** - *complain, protest*  
**quī, quae, quod** - *who, what, which, that*  
**quia** - *because*  
**quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque** - *whatever*  
**quid?** - *why?*  
**quid multa?** - *why should I say more?*  
**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam** - *certain, some*  
**quidem** - *even*  
**nē ... quidem** - *not even*  
**quis? quid?** - *who? which? what?*  
**quis, quid** - *anyone, someone*  
**quisque, quidque** - *anyone, someone*  
**quisquam, quicquam** - *anyone, anything, any*  
**quisque, quaeque, quodque** - *each*  
**quisquis, quicquid** - *whatever, whoever*  
**quīvis, quaevis, quodvis** - *any*  
**quō** - *(to) where*  
**quod** - *because*  
**quod sī** - *but if*  
**quondam** - *ever, in time to come, one day*  
**quoque** - *also*  
**quot** - *as many, how many*  
**totidem ... quot** - *the same number ... as*

**R**

**rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptus** - seize, snatch away, take  
**rārus, rāra, rārum** - rare  
**recēns, gen. recentis** - fresh, recent  
**recordor, recordārī, recordātus sum** - recall, remember  
**referō, referre, rettulī, relātus** - bring, carry, pay an account, propose a motion  
**regiō, regiōnis, f.** - region  
**rēgula, rēgulae, f.** - principle, rule  
**rēs, reī, f.** - business, property  
**restitūtīō, restitūtīōnis, f.** - reinstatement, restoration  
**reus, reī, m.** - accused party, defendant (against a charge)  
**revertor, revertī, reversus sum** - come back, return  
**rhētor, rhētoris, m.** - a teacher of public speaking, rhetor, rhetorician  
**Rōma, Rōmae, f.** - Rome  
**Rōmam** - to Rome  
**Rōmānus, Rōmāna, Rōmānum** - Roman  
**Rōmulus, Rōmula, Rōmulum** - of Romulus  
**rubricātus, rubricātum, rubricātum** - with headings drawn in red  
**liber rubricātus** - legal book, book on law  
**rudīmentum, rudīmentī, n.** - first lesson, the basics  
**rumpō, rumpere, rūpī, ruptus** - break (free), burst, shatter  
**rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum** - simple, uneducated

**S**

**saevus, saeva, saevum** - harsh  
**saltem** - at least  
**sānitās, sānitātis, f.** - health, soundness  
**sapiēns, gen. sapientis** - wise  
**sē** - herself, himself, itself, themselves, (the '-met' suffix adds emphasis)  
**sē iactāre** – to speak boastfully about oneself, to boast  
**sē obvius ferre** – to carry oneself against, go up against, confront  
**secundus, secunda, secundum** - second  
**sed** - but, however, instead, yet  
**senātor, senātōris, m.** - member of the Senate, senator  
**senātōrius, senātōria, senātōrium** - of the Senate  
**sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus** - consider, feel  
**sequor, sequī, secūtus sum** - aim at, attend, follow, pursue  
**servō, servāre, servāvī, servātus** - keep, preserve, protect  
**servus, servī, m.** - slave  
**seu** - or  
**seu ... seu** - whether ... or  
**sevērītās, sevērītātis, f.** - sternness, strictness  
**sī** - if, if only  
**quod sī** - but if  
**sīc** - in this way, so, thus  
**sinō, sinere, sīvī, situs** - allow, let  
**sītis, sitis, f.** - thirst  
**sōlum** - merely, only

**spargō, spargere, sparsī, sparsus** - scatter, spread  
**spectātor, spectātōris, m.** - observer, spectator  
**spēs, spēi, f.** - hope  
**spūmō, spūmāre, spūmāvī, spūmātus** - foam  
**statim** - immediately  
**stīpendia, stīpendiōrum, n.pl.** - military service  
**stirps, stirpis, f.** - family, line  
**stō, stāre, stetī, status** - attend, stand  
**strepitus, strepitūs, m.** - chatter  
**sūdārium, sūdārīi, n.** - towel  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be  
**summus, summa, summum** - great, important  
**sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus** - put on  
**sūmptus, sūmptūs, m.** - expenditure, expense  
**super + acc.** - at, over  
**superī, superōrum, m.pl.** - gods  
**suspendō, suspendere, suspendī, suspēnsus** - dangle, hang  
**suspīrium, suspīrii, n.** - sigh  
**suus, sua, suum** - her, his, their own

**T**

**tabula, tabulae, f.** - writing-tablet  
**tam** - as  
**tam ... quam** - as ... so  
**tamen** - however, nevertheless, yet  
**tamquam** - as if, as well as  
**tantō** - by so much  
**quantō ... tantō** - by how much ... by that much  
**tantum** - only, so much, to such an extent  
**tellūs, tellūris, f.** - land  
**temperō, temperāre, temperāvī, temperātus** - hold back, restrain oneself  
**terra, terrae, f.** - world  
**tertius, tertia, tertium** - third  
**thēsaurus, thēsaurī, m.** - treasure  
**Tiberīnus, Tiberīna, Tiberīnum** - river Tiber  
**timeō, timēre, timuī** - be afraid, fear  
**tollō, tollere, sustulī, sublātus** - lift, raise  
**tondeō, tondēre, totondī, tōnsus** - shave  
**tonstrīnum, tonstrīnī, n.** - a career as a barber  
**totidem** - the same number  
**totidem ... quot** - the same number ... as  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - whole  
**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus** - pass on  
**trēs, tria** - three  
**tribūnus, tribūnī, m.** - tribune  
**triēns, trientis, m.** - drinking cup  
**trīstis, trīste** - sad  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tum** - then  
**tumulus, tumulī, m.** - tomb  
**turpis, turpis, turpe** - disgraceful, dishonourable, shameful  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - your (singular), yours  
**tuī, tuōrum** - your men, your descendants  
**Tyrius, Tyria, Tyrium** - Tyrian (referring to the famous purple dye), of Tyre



**U**

**ūllus, ūlla, ūllum** - any  
**ultrā** - longer, more  
**umbra, umbrae, f.** - shade, shadow  
**ūnā** - together  
**unguis, unguis, m.** - fingernail  
**unguō, unguere, ūnxī, ūnctus** - anoint with oil  
**urbs, urbis, f.** - city  
**ut** - as, as is the way, so that, that, to

**V**

**vacō, vacāre, vacāvī** - (of time) is available, is free  
**vagor, vagārī, vagātus sum** - roam, wander  
**-ve** - or  
**vel** - indeed  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come  
**verbum, verbī, n.** - word  
**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - change, turn, turn  
 around  
**versā vice** - in turn, on the other hand  
**vitiō vertere** - find fault with, turn the blame on  
**vērūm** - but  
**nōn modo ... vērum etiam** - not only ... but also  
**vērus, vēra, vērum** - real, true  
**vestis, vestis, f.** - clothes, clothing  
**vetustus, vetusta, vetustum** - senior  
**vicis, f.** - change  
**versā vice** - in turn, on the other hand  
**videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsus** - observe, see  
**videor, vidērī, vīsus sum** - seem  
**vīlicus, vīlicī, m.** - farm manager  
**vīlla, vīllae, f.** - house, villa  
**vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus** - outdo, surpass  
**vindicō, vindicāre, vindicāvī, vindicātus** - claim  
**vir, virī, m.** - man  
**virtūs, virtūtis, f.** - excellence, goodness, virtue  
**vīs, f.** - power  
**vitium, vitī, n.** - error, fault  
**vitiō vertere** - find fault with, turn the blame on  
**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live, survive  
**vix** - scarcely, with difficulty  
**volō, velle, voluī** - want, wish  
**voluptās, voluptātis, f.** - passion  
**vōs** - you (plural) (the -met suffix adds emphasis)  
**vultus, vultūs, m.** - expression, face