

Eduqas Latin GCSE

Full vocabulary for Component 2:
Latin Literature and Sources (Themes)

Theme A: A Day at the Races

List of abbreviations used

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
dat.	dative
f.	feminine
m.	masculine
n.	neuter
pl.	plural

A

ab + abl. - from, by
abacus, abaci, m. - board
abdō, abdere, abdidī, abditus - shelter
ac - and
accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - welcome
ad + acc. - at, to
addictus, addicta, addictum - obsessed
addūcō, addūcere, addūxī, adductus - draw up, pull towards
admittō,mittere, admīsī, admissus - release
admoveō, admovēre, admōvī, admōtus - move near
adnītor, adnītī, adnīxus sum - strain
adsidēō, adsidēre, adsēdī - sit beside
adsum, adesse, adfuī - be present
aequātus, aequāta, aequātum - side by side
aequor, aequoris, n. - sea, surface of the sea, waves, waters
aequus, aequa, aequum - equal, level
aetās, aetātis, f. - age
aethēr, aetheris, m. - sky
agitātor, agitātōris, m. - charioteer, driver
agmen, agminis, n. - crowd
aliquī, aliqua, aliquod - a certain, some
alius, alia, aliud - other
alō, alere, aluī, altus - encourage
altus, alta, altum - deep, high
ambō, ambae, ambō - both
amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - love
amor, amoris, m. - love
ampliō, ampliāre, ampliāvī, ampliātus - increase
ante + acc. - before, in front of
apophorēta, apophorētōrum, n.pl. - presents
apud + acc. - among
āra, ārae, f. - altar
ars, artis, f. - skill
assiduē - regularly
assiduus, assidua, assiduum - never-ending
atque - and
attonitus, attonita, attonitum - astonished
auctōritās, auctōritātis, f. - power
audāx, gen. audācis - daring
audiō, audire, audīvī, audītus - hear
aurīga, aurigae, m. - charioteer
aurīgō, aurīgāre, aurīgāvī, aurīgātus - be a charioteer
auris, auris, f. - ear
aut - or
aut ... aut - either ... or
axis, axis, m. - chariot

B

bibō, bibere, bibī - absorb
biugus, biuga, biugum - two-horse
bonus, bona, bonum - good
brevis, breve - short

C

campus, campi, m. - field
candēns, gen. candentis - snow-white
Cannae, Cannārum, f.pl. - Cannae, a village in Apulia, where Hannibal defeated the Romans
capillī, capillōrum, m.pl. - hair
capio, capere, cēpī, captus - hold, take
carcer, carceris, m. - starting-gate
carīna, carīnae, f. - keel
cēdō, cēdere, cessī - give way
cēnō, cēnāre, cēnāvī, cēnātus - have dinner
Centaurus, Centaurī, m. - Centaurus (the name of Sergestus' boat)
certāmen, certāminis, n. - competition, race
Chimaera, Chimaerae, f. - Chimaera (the name of Gyas' boat)
chorus, chori, m. - choir, chorus
circēnsēs, circēnsium, m.pl. - games in the circus
circueō, circuīre, circuīrcuivī, circuitus - go round
circus, circi, m. - circus, stadium
Circus Maximus, m. - the Circus Maximus (stadium at Rome)
cito - quickly, soon
clam - secretly
clāmitō, clāmitāre, clāmitāvī, clāmitātus - shout out
clāmor, clāmōris, m. - shout, uproar
clārus, clāra, clārum - loud
Cloanthus, Cloanthī, m. - Cloanthus
colligō, colligere, collēgī, collēctus - understand
collis, collis, m. - hill
collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus - spend
color, colōris, m. - colour
coma, comae, f. - hair
cōmisātiō, cōmisātiōnis, f. - party
commeō, commeāre, commeāvī, commeātus - travel
concutiō, concutere, concussī, concussus - shake violently
condiscipulus, condiscipulī, m. - classmate
condō, condere, condidī, conditus - anchor
cōnferō, cōnferre, contulī, collātus - give
cōnsequor, cōnsequī, cōnsecūtus sum - chase, chase after
cōnsonō, cōnsonāre, cōnsonuī - resound
cōnspiciō, cōnspicere, cōnspexī, cōnspēctus - catch sight of
cōnstituō, cōnstituere, cōnstituī, cōnstitūtus - set up, place
cōnsul, cōnsulis, m. - consul
cōnsulātus, cōnsulātūs, m. - consulship
contingō, contingere, contigī, contāctus - happen
contractus, contracta, contractum - wrinkled
convellō, convellere, convellī, convulsus - tear apart
corōnō, corōnāre, corōnāvī, corōnātus - crown
corripiō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - tear across
cōtidīe - every day
cultus, culta, cultum - stylish
cultus, cultūs, m. - clothes
cum - although, when
cūctus, cūcta, cūctum - all
cupio, cupere, cupīi/cupivī, cupītus - want
cūr? - why?

cūra, cūrae, f. - attention
currō, currere, cucurrī, cursus - run, race
currus, currūs, m. - chariot
cursus, cursūs, m. - course, race, track
cutīcula, cutīculae, f. - skin

D

dē + abl. - about, down from, from
decet, decēre, decuit - it is right
decus, decoris, n. - glory
dēditus, dēdita, dēditum - dedicated
dēficiō, dēficere, dēfēcī, dēfectus - lose
dehīscō, dehīscere, dehīvī - split open
deinde - then
dēsīdō, dēsīdere, dēsēdī - sit idly
dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus - plan
deus, deī, m. - god
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - say, speak
diēs, diē, m. - day
dignor, dignārī, dignātus sum - consider worthwhile
discolor, discolōris - with different colours
discrīmen, discrīminis, n. - distance
dissimulō, dissimulāre, dissimulāvī, dissimulātus - disguise
dīvus, dīvī, m. - god
dō, dare, dedī, datus - give, relax
domina, dominae, f. - mistress
dominus, domīnī, m. - manager
domus, domūs, f. - house
dubium, dubī, n. - doubt
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - bring

E

ē + abl. - from, out of
eburneus, eburnea, eburneum - of ivory
effugiō, effugere, effūgī - escape, speed forward
effundō, effundere, effūdī, effūsus - let go
ego, meī - I, me
ēlābor, ēlābī, ēlāpsus sum - glide ahead
ēleganter - stylishly
ēmentior, ēmentīrī, ēmentītus sum - pretend
ēn - see! look!
enīm - really
eō, ire, ī - go
equīle, equīlis, n. - stable
equus, equī, m. - horse
ergō - for that reason
et - also, and, even
etiam - also, even
Eutyclus, Eutychī, m. - Eutyclus
ēventus, ēventūs, m. - victory
ēvolō, ēvolāre, ēvolāvī, ēvolātus - rush off
exta, extōrum, n.pl. - entrails

F

facinus, facinoris, n. - outrage
faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - cause, do, make
factiō, factiōnis, f. - team
familia, familiae, f. - household of slaves
faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautus + dat. - back, support
Favor, Favōris, m. - Favour
favor, favōris, m. - support
fēlix, gen. fēlicis - lucky
feriō, ferīre, ferīvī, ferītum - strike
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - carry
fīnis, fīnis, m. - end, starting position
flagrō, flagrāre, flagrāvī, flagrātus - be excited
flamma, flammae, f. - flame
flūctus, flūctūs, m. - wave
fluō, fluere, flūxī, flūxus - drop
fors - perhaps
fortis, forte - brave
fragor, fragōris, m. - noise, roar
frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus - break
fraudō, fraudāre, fraudāvī, fraudātus - cheat
fremitus, fremitūs, m. - noise, roar
fretum, fretī, n. - sea
frīgidus, frīgida, frīgidum - boring
frōns, frontis, f. - prow
fugiō, fugere, fūgī - speed
fundō, fundere, fūdī, fūsus - pour out

G

gemma, gemmae, f. - jewel
genus, generis, n. - kind
Glōria, Glōriae, f. - Glory
grātia, grātia, f. - attraction
gravis, grave - respectable
grex, gregis, m. - team
Gyās, Gyae, m. - Gyas

H

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus - have
haud - not
Hector, Hectoris, m. - Hector, husband of Andromache, son of Priam and Hecuba
heu - oh! alas! (exclamation of grief or pain)
hic, haec, hoc - that, this
hodiē - today
homō, hominis, m. - man
Honor, Honōris, m. - Honour
honor, honōris, m. - honour
hortus, hortī, m. - garden
hospes, hospitis, m. - guest
hūc - here, to this place

I

iactō, iactāre, iactāvī, iactātus - wave
iam - now
identidem - again and again
Idūmaeus, Idūmaea, Idūmaeum - Idumean, Judean (Judea was a Roman province, and the source of fine palms)
ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum - slow
ille, illa, illud - he, she, that, that one
illūc - there, to that place
immittō, immittere, immīsī, immissus - let loose
impellō, impellere, impulī, impulsus - push
imperium, imperīī, n. - power, reign, rule
īmus, īma, īmum - deep
in + acc. - into, onto
in + abl. - in, on
inānis, ināne - pointless
Incitātus, Incitātī, m. - *Incitatus*, meaning 'swift, rapid', the name of a horse
includō, includere, inclūsī, inclūsus - enclose
inde - then
indicō, indicere, indīxī, indictus - enforce
indignor, indignārī, indignātus sum - feel shame
ineō, inīre, inīī/inīvī, initus - begin
īnfēlix, gen. īnfēlicis - foolish
īnfindō, īnfindere, īnfīdī, īnfissus - cut
ingeminō, ingemināre, ingemināvī - increase
ingēns, gen. ingentis - huge
inīquus, inīqua, inīquum - unkind
initium, initīī, n. - beginning
inter initia - at the beginning
inquiētō, inquiētāre, inquiētāvī, inquiētātus - disturb
inquis - you say
īnsatiābiliter - greedily
īnsistō, īnsistere, īnstītī - stand on, urge on
īnstīgō, īnstīgāre, īnstīgāvī, īnstīgātus - urge on
īnurgō, īnurgere, īnsurrēxī, īnsurrēctus - move into
inter + acc. - among, between, during
inter initia - at the beginning
interior, interius - inner
invītō, invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus - invite
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - herself, himself, identical, itself; very
is, ea, id - he, she, it; that
ita - so
iterum - again
iūcundus, iūcunda, iūcundum - pleasant
iugum, iugī, n. - pair of horses
iūnctus, iūncta, iūnctum - side by side
iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctus - harness
iuvenis, iuvenis, m. - young man
iuventa, iuventae, f. - youth
iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus - please

L

lacertus, lacertī, m. - arm, muscle
laetus, laeta, laetum - happy
laus, laudis, f. - fame
leviter - slightly
libellus, libellī, m. - book
libenter - gladly
libertus, libertī, m. - freedman
licet, licēre - be allowed
liqueō, liquēre, liquī - clear
litterae, litterārum, f.pl. - writing
lītus, lītoris, n. - sea-shore, shore
locus, locī, m. - position
longus, longa, longum - long
loquor, loquī, locūtus sum - speak, talk
lōra, lōrōrum, n.pl. - reins
lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus - play

M

maestus, maesta, maestum - sad, unhappy
magis - more, rather
magister, magistrī, m. - helmsman
magistrātus, magistrātūs, m. - magistrate
magnus, magna, magnum - great
maneō, manēre, mānsī - stay
manus, manūs, f. - hand
mappa, mappae, f. - napkin, the cloth dropped as a signal to start a race in the circus
marmoreus, marmorea, marmoreum - of marble
maximus, maxima, maximum - greatest
Circus Maximus, m. - the Circus Maximus (stadium at Rome)
medius, media, medium - middle
melior, melius - better
mēns, mentis, f. - heart
mēta, mētae, f. - turning post
meus, mea, meum - mine, my
mīles, mīlitis, m. - soldier
mīlia, n. - thousands
minimus, minima, minimum - insignificant
mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - be amazed
miser, misera, miserum - miserable
missus, missūs, m. - race
mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - dismiss, let go, release, throw
modo - just, now
modo ... modo - one moment ... the next moment
mōlēs, mōlis, f. - bulk
monīle, monīlis, n. - collar
mora, morae, f. - delay
moror, morārī, morātus sum - hesitate
moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus - move
mox - before long
multiplicō, multiplicāre, multiplicāvī, multiplicātus - multiply
mūnus, mūneris, n. - offering
mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus - change

N

nam - for
nauticus, nautica, nauticum - made by the sailors
nē - not, so that...not
nec - and not, nor
nēmō, nēminis, m. - no one
nemus, nemoris, n. - wood
neque - and not, nor
Nērēis, Nērēidos, f. - sea nymph
nī - (= nisi) if ... not
niger, nigra, nigrum - black
nihil, n. - nothing
nisi - unless
nōbilis, nōbile - well-bred
nōmen, nōminis, n. - name
nōn - not
nōscitō, nōscitāre, nōscitāvī, nōscitātus - know
noster, nostra, nostrum - my
notō, notāre, notāvī, notātus - mark
Notus, Notī, m. - South wind
nōtus, nōta, nōtum - known
novus, nova, novum - new
nūdus, nūda, nūdum - bare
nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - no
numerus, numerī, m. - number
nunc - as it is, now

O

ō - O!
obiurgō, obiurgāre, obiurgāvī, obiurgātus - tell off
occidō, occidere, occidī, occāsus - die
occupātiō, occupātiōnis, f. - activity
oculus, oculī, m. - eye
omnis, omne - all, every, the whole
orbis, orbis, m. - circle
ōtiōsus, ōtiōsa, ōtiōsum - lazy
ōtium, ōtī, n. - free time

P

pacīscor, pacīscī, pactus sum - exchange
paedagōgus, paedagōgī, m. - paedagogus (slave who accompanied a child to school)
palam - openly
palma, palmae, f. - hand, palm, palm (of victory), prize
pannus, pannī, m. - coloured tunic worn by charioteers
Panopēa, Panopēae, f. - Panopea (one of the sea nymphs)
pariō, parere, peperī, partus - gain
pariter - together
pāscō, pāscere, pāvī, pāstus - feast
pateō, patēre, patuī - be open
pater, patris, m. - father
pectus, pectoris, n. - chest
pelagus, pelagī, n. - sea

pendeō, pendēre, pependī - lean over
per + acc. - through, during
percutiō, percutere, percussī, percussus - strike
perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus - destroy, waste
petō, petere, petīvī, petītus - make for, win
Phorcus, Phorcī, m. - Phorcus (a sea god)
pīnus, pīnī, f. - pine tree i.e. boat (made from pine wood)
plangō, plangere, plānxī, plānctus - strike
plausus, plausūs, m. - applause
plēbs, plēbis, f. - common people
plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum - most
pondus, ponderis, n. - weight
pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus - arrange
pontus, pontī, m. - sea
Portūnus, Portūnī, m. - Portunus (god of harbours)
portus, portūs, m. - harbour
possum, posse, potuī - be able, can
post + acc. - after, behind
postis, postis, m. - gate
praebeō, praebeēre, praebuī, praebitus - present
praeceps, praecipitis - fast
praecipuē - especially
praemium, praemī, n. - prize, reward
praesaepe, praesaepis, n. - manger
praeter + acc. - in addition to
praetereō, praeterīre, praeterīī - overtake
praetor, praetōris, m. - a Roman magistrate, praetor
prasinus, prasina, prasinum - green
precor, precārī, precātus sum - beg, pray
prex, precis, f. - prayer
prīdiē - on the day before
prīmō - at first
prīmus, prīma, prīmum - earliest, first
prior, prius - better
Pristis, Pristis, f. - Pristis (the name of Mnestheus' boat)
prō + abl. - in return for
procul - from afar
prōiciō, prōicere, prōiēcī, prōiectus - cast (as an offering)
prōnus, prōna, prōnum - bending forward
prope + acc. - near
properō, properāre, properāvī, properātus - be quick
proprius, propria, proprium - one's own
prōsiliō, prōsilire, prōsiluī - speed forward
prōtrahō, prōtrahere, prōtrāxī, prōtractus - extend
proximus, proxuma, proximum - next
puella, puellae, f. - girl
pueriliter - childishly
pugillārēs, pugillārium, m.pl. - writing tablets
pulsō, pulsāre, pulsāvī, pulsātus - strike
pulvis, pulveris, m. - dust
purpureus, purpurea, purpureum - purple

Q

quadrigae, quadrigarum, f.pl. - chariot with four horses
quadriugus, quadriuga, quadriugum - in a team of four
quamquam - although
quare - and therefore
-que - and
quemadmodum? - how?
queror, queri, questus sum - complain
qui, quae, quod - which, who
quia - because
quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque - whoever
quidam, quaedam, quoddam - o
quidem - even, indeed
quiēs, quietis, f. - tranquillity
Quiritēs, Quiritum, m.pl. - citizens of Rome
quis? quid? - who? what?
quod - because, that
quondam - once
quoniam - since

R

ratiō, ratiōnis, f. - reason
ratus, rata, ratum - confirmed
recordor, recordari, recordatus sum - think
relinquō, relinquere, reliqui, relictus - abandon
remittō, remittere, remisī, remissus - loosen
rēmus, rēmī, m. - crew, oar
repente - suddenly
rēs, rei, f. - business, thing
reserō, reserāre, reserāvī, reserātus - unlock
resonō, resonāre, resonāvī, resonātus - resound
resultō, resultāre, resultāvī, resultātus - echo
reus, rei, m. - debtor
revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus - call back
Rōma, Rōmae, f. - Rome
rōstrum, rōstri, n. - prow (of a ship)
rota, rotae, f. - wheel
rudimentum, rudimentī, n. - trial run
ruō, ruere, rūi - rush

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum - sacred
saepe - frequently
saevus, saeva, saevum - cruel
sagitta, sagittae, f. - arrow
salsus, salsa, salsum - salty
saltem - at least
scio, scire, sciiscivi, scitus - know
Scorpus, Scorpi, m. - Flavius Scorpus, a famous charioteer
sē - herself, himself, themselves
sēcessus, sēcessūs, m. - country retreat
sed - but
sedeō, sedere, sēdi, sessus - sit

semel - once
semper - always
sequor, sequi, secutus sum - follow, pursue
sermō, sermōnis, m. - conversation
sērum, sēri, n. - late time
servitium, servitiī, n. - group of slaves
sēstertium, sēstertiī, n. - a hundred thousand sesterces
sī - if
sic - in this way
signum, signī, n. - signal
silentium, silentiī, n. - silence
sinister, sinistra, sinistrum - left
sinus, sinūs, m. - arms
sōl, sōlis, m. - sun
soleō, solere, solitus sum - be accustomed, usually be
sōlus, sōla, solum - alone, on one's own, only
sonitus, sonitūs, m. - signal
sordidus, sordida, sordidum - dirty
spatiōsus, spatiōsa, spatiōsum - wide
spatium, spatii, n. - space
spectaculum, spectaculī, n. - show, spectacle
spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - look (at), watch
spoliō, spoliāre, spoliāvī, spoliātus - deprive
spōnsiō, spōnsiōnis, f. - bet
spūmō, spūmare, spūmāvī - foam
stabulum, stabulī, n. - stable
stringō, stringere, strinxī, strictus - scrape
studeō, studere, studui - support
studiōsus, studiōsa, studiōsum - be a fan of
studium, studii, n. - cheer of support, enthusiasm, passion,
 shout of support
sub + abl. - beneath, under
subeō, subire, subii/subivi, subitus - approach
successus, successūs, m. - success
sufficiō, sufficere, suffeci - be enough
sulcō, sulcāre, sulcāvī - plough through
sulcus, sulci, m. - (watery) furrow
sum, esse, fui - be
summus, summa, summum - greatest
supellex, supellectilis, f. - furniture
superō, superāre, superāvī, superātus - gain, win
supersum, superesse, superfui - be left, be still alive
suus, sua, suum - their, their own

T

tam - *so*
tamen - *however*
tantus, tanta, tantum - *such a great*
tardus, tarda, tardum - *slow*
taurus, taurī, m. - *bull*
tegumentum, tegumentī, n. - *cloak*
tempus, temporis, n. - *time*
tendō, tendere, tetendī, tentus - *pull, stretch out, strain*
teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus - *captivate, hold back, hold, keep*
tergum, tergī, n. - *back*
terra, terrae, f. - *ground, land*
toga, togae, f. - *toga*
tot - *so many*
tōtus, tōta, tōtum - *entire, whole*
trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus - *tell*
trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus - *attract, drag*
trānseō, trānsire, trānsiī, trānsitus - *change sides*
trānsferō, trānsferre, trānstulī, trānslātus - *exchange, swap*
trānsmittō, trānsmittere, trānsmīsī, trānsmisus - *spend*
tridēns, tridentis - *three-pronged*
trīstis, trīste - *sad*
tū, tuī - *you (singular)*
tēcum - *with you (singular)*
tuba, tubae, f. - *trumpet*
tum - *then*
tunica, tunicae, f. - *tunic*
turba, turbae, f. - *confusion*
turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus - *mess up*
tuus, tua, tuum - *your (singular), yours*

U

ubi - *when*
ūnā - *together*
unda, undae, f. - *water*
unde - *from where*
undique - *on all sides*
undō, undāre, undāvī, undātus - *ripple*
ūniversus, ūniversa, ūniversum - *all*
ūnus, ūna, ūnum - *one*
urbs, urbis, f. - *city*
urgeō, urgēre, ursī - *pursue*
usque - *right up against*
ut - *so that, that*
uterque, utraque, utrumque - *both, each, each (of two)*
utīque - *definitely*

V

vacuus, vacua, vacuum - *empty*
vadum, vadī, n. - *water*
validus, valida, validum - *strong*
varius, varia, varium - *different*
vehor, vehī, vectus sum - *be carried*
vel - *indeed*
vēlōcitās, vēlōcitātis, f. - *speed*
velutī - *like*
veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventus - *come*
verber, verberis, n. - *whip*
vernus, verna, vernum - *of the spring*
vērō - *indeed*
vertō, vertere, vertī, versus - *churn up*
vetō, vetāre, vetuī, vetitus - *forbid*
vīciēs - *twenty times*
vīcīnia, vīcīniae, f. - *neighbourhood*
Victōria, Victōriae, f. - *Victory*
videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus - *see*
videor, vidērī, vīsus sum - *seem, think*
vīlis, vīle - *cheap*
vīncō, vīncere, vīcī, victus - *be victorious, defeat, win*
vīnum, vīnī, n. - *wine*
vīr, vīrī, m. - *man*
vīrēs, vīrium, f.pl. - *strength*
virgō, virginis, f. - *virgin*
viridis, viride - *green*
vīta, vītae, f. - *life*
vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus - *call*
volō, velle, voluī - *want*
volucer, volucris, volucre - *flying*
voluptās, voluptātis, f. - *pleasure*
volūtō, volūtāre, volūtāvī, volūtātus - *send out*
vōs - *you (plural)*
vōtum, vōtī, n. - *plea, vow, wish*
vōx, vōcis, f. - *shout*
vulgus, vulgī, n. - *common people*