

## Defined Vocabulary List for Eduqas GCSE 2018

| Headword    | Further details                        | Meaning                               | Part of speech | Stage |
|-------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| a, ab       | + abl (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, by (as prefix = away)           | prep           | 21    |
| absum       | abesse                                 | be out, be absent, be away            | verb irreg     | 6     |
| ac, atque   | indecl.                                | and                                   | conj           | 28    |
| accido      | accidere, accidi                       | happen                                | verb 3         | 25    |
| accipio     | accipere, accepi, acceptus             | accept, take in, receive              | verb 3         | 10    |
| ad          | + acc (also used as prefix with verbs) | to, towards, at                       | prep           | 3     |
| adeo        | indecl.                                | so much, so greatly                   | adv            | 27    |
| adiuvo      | adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus              | help                                  | verb 1         | 21    |
| adsum       | adesse                                 | be here, be present                   | verb irreg     | 5     |
| advenio     | advenire, adveni                       | arrive                                | verb 4         | 13    |
| ago         | agere, egi, actus                      | do, act, drive                        | verb 3         | 4     |
| aliquis     | aliquid                                | someone, something                    | pron           | 14    |
| alius       | alia, aliud                            | other, another, else                  | pron/adj       | 15    |
| alter       | altera, alterum                        | the other, another, the second of two | pron/adj       | 13    |
| altus       | alta, altum                            | high, deep                            | adj 1+2        | 31    |
| ambulo      | ambulare, ambulavi                     | walk                                  | verb 1         | 5     |
| amicus      | amici, m.                              | friend                                | noun 2         | 2     |
| amo         | amare, amavi, amatus                   | love, like                            | verb 1         | 19    |
| amor        | amoris, m.                             | love                                  | noun 3         | 22    |
| ancilla     | ancillae, f.                           | slave-girl, maid                      | noun 1         | 2     |
| animus      | animi, m.                              | spirit, soul, mind                    | noun 2         | 17    |
| annus       | anni, m.                               | year                                  | noun 2         | 21    |
| ante        | + acc                                  | before, in front of                   | prep           | 31    |
| antea       | indecl.                                | before                                | adv            | 27    |
| aperio      | aperire, aperui, apertus               | open                                  | verb 4         | 25    |
| appareo     | apparere, apparui                      | appear                                | verb 2         | 27    |
| appropinquo | appropinquare, appropinquavi           | approach, come near to                | verb 1         | 17    |
| apud        | + acc                                  | among, with, at the house of          | prep           | 14    |
| aqua        | aquae, f.                              | water                                 | noun 1         | 15    |
| audax       | audacis                                | bold, daring                          | adj 3          | 24    |
| audio       | audire, audivi, auditus                | hear, listen to                       | verb 4         | 5     |
| aufero      | auferre, abstuli, ablatu               | take away, carry off, steal           | verb irreg     | 26    |
| aut ... aut | indecl.                                | either ... or ...                     | conj           | 39    |

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|           |  |                                      |                         |    |
|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----|
| bellum    | belli, n.                              | war                                  | noun 2                  | 26 |
| bene      | indecl.                                | well                                 | adv                     | 17 |
| benignus  | benigna, benignum                      | kind, generous                       | adj 1+2                 | 17 |
| bibo      | bibere, bibi                           | drink                                | verb 3                  | 3  |
| bonus     | bona, bonum                            | good                                 | adj 1+2                 | 16 |
| brevis    | breve                                  | short, brief                         | adj 3                   | 33 |
|           |  |                                      |                         |    |
| cado      | cadere, cecidi, casus                  | fall                                 | verb 3                  | 39 |
| caelum    | caeli, n.                              | sky, heaven                          | noun 2                  | 22 |
| canis     | canis, m                               | dog                                  | noun 3                  | 1  |
| capio     | capere, cepi, captus                   | take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan) | verb 3                  | 11 |
| caput     | capitis, n.                            | head                                 | noun 3                  | 18 |
| carus     | cara, carum                            | dear                                 | adj 1+2                 | 19 |
| celer     | celere                                 | quick, fast                          | adj 3                   | 9  |
| celo      | celare, celavi, celatus                | hide                                 | verb 1                  | 21 |
| cena      | cenae, f.                              | dinner, meal                         | noun 1                  | 2  |
| centum    | indecl.                                | a hundred                            | adj (numerical indecl.) | 28 |
| ceteri    | ceterae, cetera                        | the rest, the others                 | adj 1+2 plural          | 13 |
| cibus     | cibi, m.                               | food                                 | noun 2                  | 2  |
| circum    | + acc (also used as prefix with verbs) | around                               | prep                    | 21 |
| civis     | civis, m.f.                            | citizen                              | noun 3                  | 11 |
| clamo     | clamare, clamavi, clamatus             | shout                                | verb 1                  | 3  |
| clamor    | clamoris, m.                           | shout, shouting, noise               | noun 3                  | 5  |
| coepi     | coepisse, coeptus                      | began (past tenses only)             | verb irreg              | 18 |
| cogito    | cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus          | think, consider                      | verb 1                  | 19 |
| cognosco  | cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus          | get to know, find out, learn         | verb 3                  | 18 |
| cogo      | cogere, coegi, coactus                 | force, compel                        | verb 3                  | 25 |
| comes     | comitis, m.f.                          | comrade, companion                   | noun 3                  | 27 |
| conficio  | conficere, confeci, confectus          | finish; wear out, exhaust            | verb 3                  | 19 |
| conor     | conari, conatus sum                    | try                                  | verb 1                  | 34 |
| consilium | consilii, n.                           | plan, idea, advice                   | noun 2                  | 16 |
| conspicio | conspicere, conspexi, conspectus       | catch sight of, notice               | verb 3                  | 7  |
| constituo | constituere, constitui, constitutus    | decide                               | verb 3                  | 28 |
| consumo   | consumere, consumpsi, consumptus       | eat                                  | verb 3                  | 8  |
| contra    | + acc                                  | against                              | prep                    | 33 |
| corpus    | corporis, n.                           | body                                 | noun 3                  | 28 |
| credo     | credere, credidi, creditus + dat       | believe, trust, have faith in        | verb 3                  | 11 |

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|            |  |   |                         |    |
|------------|--|---|-------------------------|----|
| crudelis   | crudele                                | cruel                                     | adj 3                   | 20 |
| cum        | indecl.                                | when, since                               | conj                    | 24 |
| cum        | + abl (as prefix col-/com/con-/cor-)   | with (as prefix = together)               | prep                    | 7  |
| cupio      | cupere, cupivi                         | want, desire                              | verb 3                  | 9  |
| cur?       | indecl.                                | why?                                      | adv                     | 4  |
| cura       | curae, f.                              | care, worry                               | noun 1                  | 23 |
| curo       | curare, curavi, curatus                | look after, care for, supervise           | verb 1                  | 19 |
| curro      | currere, cucurri, cursus               | run                                       | verb 3                  | 5  |
| custos     | custodis, m.f.                         | guard                                     | noun 3                  | 13 |
| de         | + abl (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, down from; about (as prefix = down) | prep                    | 11 |
| dea        | deae, f.                               | goddess                                   | noun 1                  | 18 |
| debeo      | debere, debui, debitus                 | owe, ought, should, must                  | verb 2                  | 15 |
| decem      | indecl.                                | ten                                       | adj (numerical indecl.) | 20 |
| deinde     | indecl.                                | then                                      | adv                     | 16 |
| deleo      | delere, delevi, deletus                | destroy                                   | verb 2                  | 14 |
| despero    | desperare, desperavi, desperatus       | despair                                   | verb 1                  | 20 |
| deus       | dei, m.                                | god                                       | noun 2                  | 14 |
| dico       | dicere, dixi, dictus                   | say                                       | verb 3                  | 13 |
| dies       | diei, m.                               | day                                       | noun 5                  | 9  |
| difficilis | difficile                              | difficult                                 | adj 3                   | 14 |
| dirus      | dira, dirum                            | dreadful                                  | adj 1+2                 | 29 |
| discedo    | discedere, discessi                    | depart, leave                             | verb 3                  | 18 |
| diu        | indecl.                                | for a long time                           | adv                     | 17 |
| dives      | divitis                                | rich                                      | adj 3                   | 30 |
| do         | dare, dedi, datus                      | give                                      | verb 1                  | 9  |
| domina     | dominae, f.                            | mistress                                  | noun 1                  | 14 |
| dominus    | domini, m.                             | master                                    | noun 2                  | 2  |
| domus      | domus, f. (domi = at home)             | home, house                               | noun 4                  | 20 |
| donum      | doni, n.                               | gift, present                             | noun 2                  | 14 |
| dormio     | dormire, dormivi                       | sleep                                     | verb 4                  | 2  |
| duco       | ducere, duxi, ductus                   | lead, take                                | verb 3                  | 8  |
| dum        | indecl.                                | while                                     | conj                    | 34 |
| duo        | duae, duo                              | two                                       | adj (numerical)         | 12 |
| durus      | dura, durum                            | hard, harsh                               | adj 1+2                 | 21 |
| dux        | ducis, m.                              | leader                                    | noun 3                  | 31 |

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|          |  |                                      |            |    |
|----------|--|--------------------------------------|------------|----|
| e, ex    | + abl (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, out of (as prefix = out, away) | prep       | 4  |
| effugio  | effugere, effugi                       | escape                               | verb 3     | 16 |
| ego      | mei                                    | I, me                                | pron       | 4  |
| egredior | egredi, egressus sum                   | go out                               | verb 3     | 34 |
| emo      | emere, emi, emptus                     | buy                                  | verb 3     | 6  |
| enim     | indecl.                                | for                                  | conj       | 23 |
| eo       | ire, ii                                | go                                   | verb irreg | 11 |
| epistula | epistulae, f.                          | letter                               | noun 1     | 12 |
| equus    | equi, m.                               | horse                                | noun 2     | 15 |
| et       | indecl.                                | and                                  | conj       | 3  |
| etiam    | indecl.                                | also, even                           | adv        | 15 |
| expecto  | expectare, expectavi, expectatus       | wait for                             | verb 1     | 3  |
| facilis  | facile                                 | easy                                 | adj 3      | 17 |
| facio    | facere, feci, factus                   | make, do                             | verb 3     | 7  |
| femina   | feminae, f.                            | woman                                | noun 1     | 5  |
| fero     | ferre, tuli, latus                     | bring, carry, bear                   | verb irreg | 9  |
| ferox    | ferocis                                | fierce, ferocious                    | adj 3      | 8  |
| festino  | festinare, festinavi                   | hurry                                | verb 1     | 6  |
| fidelis  | fidele                                 | faithful, loyal                      | adj 3      | 14 |
| filia    | filiae, f.                             | daughter                             | noun 1     | 19 |
| filius   | filii, m.                              | son                                  | noun 2     | 1  |
| flumen   | fluminis, n.                           | river                                | noun 3     | 24 |
| forte    | indecl.                                | by chance                            | adv        | 19 |
| fortis   | forte                                  | brave                                | adj 3      | 6  |
| forum    | fori, n.                               | forum, market place                  | noun 2     | x  |
| frango   | frangere, fregi, fractus               | break                                | verb 3     | 34 |
| frater   | fratris, m.                            | brother                              | noun 3     | 10 |
| frustra  | indecl.                                | in vain                              | adv        | 12 |
| fugio    | fugere, fugi                           | run away, flee                       | verb 3     | 12 |
| gero     | gerere, gessi, gestus                  | wear (clothes), wage (war)           | verb 3     | 23 |
| gladius  | gladii, m.                             | sword                                | noun 2     | 8  |
| gravis   | grave                                  | heavy, serious                       | adj 3      | 21 |

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|           |  |                             |            |    |
|-----------|--|-----------------------------|------------|----|
| habeo     | habere, habui, habitus                 | have                        | verb 2     | 4  |
| habito    | habitare, habitavi, habitatus          | live                        | verb 1     | 10 |
| heri      | indecl.                                | yesterday                   | adv        | 7  |
| hic       | haec, hoc                              | this                        | pron       | 8  |
| hic       | indecl.                                | here                        | adv        | 33 |
| hodie     | indecl.                                | today                       | adv        | 5  |
| homo      | hominis, m.                            | man, human being, person    | noun 3     | 9  |
| hora      | horae, f.                              | hour                        | noun 1     | 21 |
| hortus    | horti, m.                              | garden                      | noun 2     | 1  |
| hostis    | hostis, m.                             | enemy                       | noun 3     | 22 |
|           |  |                             |            |    |
| iaceo     | iacere, iacui                          | lie (positional)            | verb 2     | 12 |
| iacio     | iacere, ieci, iactus                   | throw                       | verb 3     | 23 |
| iam       | indecl.                                | now, already                | adv        | 12 |
| ianua     | ianuae, f.                             | door                        | noun 1     | 3  |
| ibi       | indecl.                                | there                       | adv        | 18 |
| igitur    | indecl.                                | therefore, and so           | adv        | 12 |
| ignis     | ignis, m.                              | fire                        | noun 3     | 36 |
| ille      | illa, illud                            | that, he, she, it           | pron       | 9  |
| imperator | imperatoris, m.                        | emperor, commander, general | noun 3     | 16 |
| imperium  | imperii, n.                            | empire, power, command      | noun 2     | 10 |
| impero    | imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat    | order, command              | verb 1     | 27 |
| in        | + acc (also used as prefix with verbs) | into, onto                  | prep       | 1  |
| in        | + abl (also used as prefix with verbs) | in, on                      | prep       | 1  |
| incendo   | incendere, incendi, incensus           | burn, set on fire           | verb 3     | 27 |
| infelix   | infelicitas                            | unlucky, unhappy            | adj 3      | 21 |
| ingens    | ingentis                               | huge                        | adj 3      | 7  |
| ingredior | ingredi, ingressus sum                 | enter                       | verb 3     | 34 |
| inquit    |  | say, said                   | verb irreg | 4  |
| insula    | insulae, f.                            | island, block of flats      | noun 1     | 17 |
| intellego | intellegere, intellexi, intellectus    | understand, realise         | verb 3     | 7  |
| inter     | + acc                                  | among, between              | prep       | 16 |
| interea   | indecl.                                | meanwhile                   | adv        | 24 |
| intro     | intrare, intravi, intratus             | enter                       | verb 1     | 2  |
| invenio   | invenire, inveni, inventus             | find                        | verb 4     | 10 |
| ira       | irae, f.                               | anger                       | noun 1     | 28 |
| iratus    | irata, iratum                          | angry                       | adj 1+2    | 3  |

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|          |                               |                               |         |    |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----|
| is       | ea, id                        | this, that, he, she, it, them | pron    | 8  |
| ita      | indecl.                       | in this way, so               | adv     | 16 |
| ita vero | indecl.                       | yes                           | adv     | 13 |
| itaque   | indecl.                       | and so, therefore             | adv     | 17 |
| iter     | itineris, n.                  | journey, route, way           | noun 3  | 19 |
| iterum   | indecl.                       | again                         | adv     | 9  |
| iubeo    | iubere, iussi, iussus         | order                         | verb 2  | 21 |
| iuvenis  | iuvenis, m.                   | young man                     | noun 3  | 5  |
| iuvenis  | iuvenis                       | young                         | adj 3   | 5  |
|          |                               |                               |         |    |
| labor    | laboris, m.                   | work                          | noun 3  | 32 |
| laboro   | laborare, laboravi            | work                          | verb 1  | 1  |
| lacrimo  | lacrimare, lacrimavi          | weep, cry                     | verb 1  | 7  |
| laetus   | laeta, laetum                 | happy                         | adj 1+2 | 2  |
| latus    | lata, latum                   | wide                          | adj 1+2 | x  |
| laudo    | laudare, laudavi, laudatus    | praise                        | verb 1  | 2  |
| legatus  | legati, m.                    | commander                     | noun 2  | 26 |
| legio    | legionis, f.                  | legion                        | noun 3  | 26 |
| lego     | legere, legi, lectus          | read, choose                  | verb 3  | 11 |
| lente    | indecl.                       | slowly                        | adv     | 15 |
| libenter | indecl.                       | willingly, gladly             | adv     | 18 |
| liberi   | liberorum, m. pl.             | children                      | noun 2  | 29 |
| libero   | liberare, liberavi, liberatus | free, set free                | verb 1  | 20 |
| libertus | liberti, m.                   | freedman, ex-slave            | noun 2  | 6  |
| locus    | loci, m.                      | place                         | noun 2  | 19 |
| longus   | longa, longum                 | long                          | adj 1+2 | x  |
| loquor   | loqui, locutus sum            | speak                         | verb 3  | 34 |
| lux      | lucis, f.                     | light, daylight               | noun 3  | 29 |

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|               |                                |   |                     |    |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------|----|
| magnopere     | indecl.                        | greatly, very much                              | adv                 | 30 |
| magnus        | magna, magnum                  | big, large, great                               | adj 1+2             | 3  |
| maior         | maius (irregular comparative)  | bigger, larger, greater                         | adj 3               | x  |
| malus         | mala, malum                    | evil, bad                                       | adj 1+2             | 28 |
| maneo         | manere, mansi                  | remain, stay                                    | verb 2              | 9  |
| manus         | manus, f.                      | hand, group of people                           | noun 4              | 18 |
| mare          | maris, n.                      | sea   | noun 3              | 15 |
| maritus       | mariti, m.                     | husband   | noun 2              | 14 |
| mater         | matris, f.                     | mother  | noun 3              | 1  |
| maximus       | maxima, maximum                | the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great | adj 1+2             | 17 |
| medius        | media, medium                  | middle, middle of                               | adj 1+2             | 9  |
| melior        | melius (irregular comparative) | better  | adj 3               | 16 |
| meus          | mea, meum                      | my  | adj 1+2             | 5  |
| miles         | militis, m.                    | soldier   | noun 3              | 18 |
| mille         | pl. milia                      | thousand  | noun irreg          | 28 |
| minime        | indecl.                        | very little, least, no                          | adv                 | 11 |
| minimus       | minima, minimum                | very little, very small                         | adj 1+2             | 22 |
| minor         | minus (irregular comparative)  | smaller, less                                   | adj 3               | x  |
| miser         | misera, miserum                | miserable, wretched, sad                        | adj 1+2             | 15 |
| mitto         | mittere, misi, missus          | send  | verb 3              | 12 |
| modus         | modi, m.                       | manner, way, kind                               | noun 2              | 23 |
| mons          | montis, m.                     | mountain  | noun 3              | 12 |
| morior        | mori, mortuus sum              | die   | verb 3              | 34 |
| mors          | mortis, f.                     | death   | noun 3              | 20 |
| mox           | indecl.                        | soon  | adv                 | 9  |
| multo, multum | indecl.                        | much  | adv                 | x  |
| multus        | multa, multum                  | much, many                                      | adj 1+2             | 5  |
| murus         | muri, m.                       | wall  | noun 2              | 11 |
| nam           | indecl.                        | for   | conj                | 18 |
| narro         | narrare, narravi, narratus     | tell, relate                                    | verb 1              | 7  |
| nauta         | nautae, m.                     | sailor  | noun 1              | 15 |
| navigo        | navigare, navigavi             | sail  | verb 1              | 16 |
| navis         | navis, f.                      | ship  | noun 3              | 3  |
| ne            | indecl.                        | that ... not, so that ... not                   | conj                | 31 |
| -ne           | indecl.                        | <i>introduces question</i>                      | partic (introduces) | x  |

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|  |                                  |                                |                         |    |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----|
| nec ... nec,<br>neque ... neque<br>necesse | indecl.<br>indecl.               | neither ... nor ...            | question)<br>conj       |    |
| neco                                       | necare, necavi, necatus          | necessary                      | noun irreg              | 14 |
| nemo                                       | neminis                          | kill                           | verb 1                  | 7  |
| nescio                                     | nescire, nescivi                 | no one, nobody                 | noun irreg              | 18 |
| nihil                                      | indecl.                          | not know                       | verb 4                  | 25 |
| nolo                                       | nolle, nolui                     | nothing                        | noun irreg              | 7  |
| nomen                                      | nominis, n.                      | not want                       | verb irreg              | 13 |
| non  | indecl.                          | name                           | noun 3                  | 25 |
| nonne?                                     | indecl.                          | not                            | adv                     | 3  |
| nos  | nostrum                          | surely?                        | adv                     | 16 |
| noster                                     | nostra, nostrum                  | we, us                         | pron                    | 10 |
| novem                                      | indecl.                          | our                            | pron                    | 11 |
| novus                                      | nova, novum                      | nine                           | adj (numerical indecl.) | 20 |
| nox  | noctis, f.                       | new                            | adj 1+2                 | 13 |
| nullus                                     | nulla, nullum                    | night                          | noun 3                  | 22 |
| num  | indecl.                          | not any, no                    | adj 1+2                 | 13 |
| num ... ?                                  | indecl.                          | whether                        | partic                  | 26 |
| numquam                                    | indecl.                          | surely not?                    | partic                  | 14 |
| nunc                                       | indecl.                          | never                          | adv                     | 17 |
| nuntio                                     | nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum    | now                            | adv                     | 11 |
| nuntius                                    | nuntii, m.                       | announce, report               | verb 1                  | 10 |
|  |                                  | messenger, message, news       | noun 2                  | 8  |
| occido                                     | occidere, occidi, occisus        | kill                           | verb 3                  | 28 |
| octo                                       | indecl.                          | eight                          | adj (numerical indecl.) | 20 |
| offero                                     | offerre, obtuli, oblatum         | offer                          | verb irreg              | 9  |
| olim                                       | indecl.                          | once, some time ago            | adv                     | 6  |
| omnis                                      | omne                             | all, every                     | adj 3                   | 7  |
| oppugno                                    | oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus | attack                         | verb 1                  | 24 |
| optimus                                    | optima, optimum                  | the best, very good, excellent | adj 1+2                 | 5  |
| oro  | orare, oravi, oratus             | beg, beg for                   | verb 1                  | 31 |
| ostendo                                    | ostendere, ostendi, ostentus     | show                           | verb 3                  | 9  |



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|             |  |  |                |    |
|-------------|--|--|----------------|----|
| paene       | indecl.                                | almost, nearly                               | adv            | 12 |
| pareo       | parere, parui + dat                    | obey   | verb 2         | 23 |
| paro        | parare, paravi, paratus                | prepare                                      | verb 1         | 7  |
| pars        | partis, f.                             | part   | noun 3         | 18 |
| parvus      | parva, parvum                          | small  | adj 1+2        | 6  |
| pater       | patris, m.                             | father                                       | noun 3         | 1  |
| pauci       | paucae, pauca                          | few, a few                                   | adj 1+2 plural | 17 |
| pax         | pacis, f.                              | peace  | noun 3         | 10 |
| pecunia     | pecuniae, f.                           | money  | noun 1         | 4  |
| peior       | peius (irregular comparative)          | worse  | adj 3          | x  |
| per         | + acc (also used as prefix with verbs) | through, along                               | prep           | 6  |
| pereo       | perire, perii                          | die, perish                                  | verb irreg     | 16 |
| periculum   | periculi, n.                           | danger                                       | noun 2         | 19 |
| persuadeo   | persuadere, persuasi + dat             | persuade                                     | verb 2         | 20 |
| perterritus | perterrita, perterritum                | terrified                                    | adj 1+2        | 4  |
| pes         | pedis, m.                              | foot, paw                                    | noun 3         | 8  |
| pessimus    | pessima, pessimum                      | the worst, very bad                          | adj 1+2        | 20 |
| peto        | petere, petivi, petitus                | make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for         | verb 3         | 5  |
| placeo      | placere, placui + dat.                 | please                                       | verb 2         | 11 |
| plenus      | plena, plenum                          | full   | adj 1+2        | 21 |
| plus        | pluris (irregular comparative)         | more   | adj 3          | 21 |
| poena       | poenae, f.                             | punishment                                   | noun 1         | 25 |
| poenas do   | dare, dedi, datus                      | pay the penalty, be punished                 | other          | 25 |
| pono        | ponere, posui, positus                 | put, place, put up                           | verb 3         | 16 |
| porta       | portae, f.                             | gate   | noun 1         | 8  |
| porto       | portare, portavi, portatus             | carry  | verb 1         | 3  |
| possum      | posse, potui                           | can, be able                                 | verb irreg     | 13 |
| post        | + acc                                  | after, behind                                | prep           | 9  |
| postea      | indecl.                                | afterwards                                   | adv            | 18 |
| postquam    | indecl.                                | after, when                                  | conj           | 6  |
| postridie   | indecl.                                | on the next day                              | adv            | 16 |
| postulo     | postulare, postulavi, postulatus       | demand                                       | verb 1         | 8  |
| praebeo     | praebere, praebui, praebitus           | provide                                      | verb 2         | 26 |
| praemium    | praemii, n.                            | prize, reward, profit                        | noun 2         | 27 |
| primus      | prima, primum                          | first  | adj 1+2        | 11 |
| princeps    | principis, m.                          | chief, chieftain, emperor                    | noun 3         | 15 |
| pro         | + abl                                  | in front of, for, in return for (as prefix = | prep           | 18 |

## Defined Vocabulary List for Eduqas GCSE 2018

|            |                                |                                |                         |    |
|------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----|
|            |                                | forwards)                      |                         |    |
| procedo    | procedere, processi            | advance, proceed               | verb 3                  | 9  |
| progredior | progredi, progressus sum       | advance                        | verb 3                  | 34 |
| promitto   | promittere, promisi, promissus | promise                        | verb 3                  | 11 |
| prope      | + acc                          | near                           | prep                    | 7  |
| propter    | + acc                          | because of                     | prep                    | x  |
| proximus   | proxima, proximum              | nearest, next to               | adj 1+2                 | 27 |
| puella     | puellae, f.                    | girl                           | noun 1                  | 5  |
| puer       | pueri, m.                      | boy                            | noun 2                  | 8  |
| pugno      | pugnare, pugnavi               | fight                          | verb 1                  | 8  |
| pulcher    | pulchra, pulchrum              | beautiful, handsome            | adj 1+2                 | 9  |
| puto       | putare, putavi, putatus        | think                          | verb 3                  | x  |
| quaero     | quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus  | search for, look for, ask      | verb 3                  | 4  |
| qualis?    | quale                          | what sort of?                  | adj 3                   | 27 |
| quam       | indecl.                        | than, how ... ? how ... !      | adv                     | 10 |
| quamquam   | indecl.                        | although                       | conj                    | 14 |
| quantus?   | quanta, quantum                | how big? how much?             | adj 1+2                 | 22 |
| quattuor   | indecl.                        | four                           | adj (numerical indecl.) | 20 |
| -que       | indecl.                        | and                            | conj                    | 14 |
| qui        | quae, quod                     | who, which                     | pron                    | 15 |
| quinque    | indecl.                        | five                           | adj (numerical indecl.) | 20 |
| quis?      | quid                           | who? what?                     | pron                    | 4  |
| quo modo?  | indecl.                        | how? in what way?              | adv                     | 22 |
| quo?       | indecl.                        | where to?                      | adv                     | 18 |
| quod       | indecl.                        | because                        | conj                    | 6  |
| quoque     | indecl.                        | also, too                      | conj                    | 2  |
| quot?      | indecl.                        | how many?                      | adj (indecl.)           | 26 |
| rapio      | rapere, rapui, raptus          | seize, grab                    | verb 3                  | 31 |
| re-        | (prefix used with verbs)       | back                           | other                   | x  |
| reddo      | reddere, reddidi, redditus     | give back, restore             | verb 3                  | 4  |
| redeo      | redire, redii                  | go back, come back, return     | verb irreg              | 15 |
| refero     | referre, rettuli, relatus      | bring/carry back; report, tell | verb irreg              | 26 |
| regina     | reginae, f.                    | queen                          | noun 1                  | 33 |
| regredior  | regredi, regressus sum         | go back, return                | verb 3                  | 34 |
| relinquo   | relinquere, reliqui, relictus  | leave, leave behind            | verb 3                  | 20 |

## Defined Vocabulary List for Eduqas GCSE 2018

|                        |                                 |                                      |                         |    |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----|
| res                    | rei, f.                         | thing, business, matter              | noun 5                  | 6  |
| resisto                | resistere, restiti + dat        | resist                               | verb 3                  | 17 |
| respondeo              | respondere, respondi, responsus | reply                                | verb 2                  | 3  |
| rex                    | regis, m.                       | king                                 | noun 3                  | 14 |
| rideo                  | ridere, risi                    | laugh, smile                         | verb 2                  | 3  |
| rogo                   | rogare, rogavi, rogatus         | ask, ask for                         | verb 1                  | 7  |
| Roma                   | Romae, f. (Romae: at/in Rome)   | Rome                                 | noun 1                  | x  |
| Romanus                | Romana, Romanum                 | Roman                                | adj 1+2                 | x  |
|                        |                                 |                                      |                         |    |
| sacer                  | sacra, sacrum                   | sacred                               | adj 1+2                 | 21 |
| saepe                  | indecl.                         | often                                | adv                     | 8  |
| saevus                 | saeva, saevum                   | savage, cruel                        | adj 1+2                 | 26 |
| saluto                 | salutare, salutavi, salutatus   | greet                                | verb 1                  | 2  |
| sanguis                | sanguinis, m.                   | blood                                | noun 3                  | 8  |
| scio                   | scire, scivi, scitus            | know                                 | verb 4                  | 23 |
| scribo                 | scribere, scripsi, scriptus     | write                                | verb 3                  | 6  |
| se                     | sui                             | himself, herself, itself, themselves | pron                    | 13 |
| sed                    | indecl.                         | but                                  | conj                    | 4  |
| sedeo                  | sedere, sedi                    | sit                                  | verb 2                  | 1  |
| semper                 | indecl.                         | always                               | adv                     | 10 |
| senator                | senatoris, m.                   | senator                              | noun 3                  | 11 |
| senex                  | senis (m.)                      | old; old man                         | adj 3; noun 3           | 5  |
| sentio                 | sentire, sensi, sensus          | feel, notice                         | verb 4                  | 12 |
| septem                 | indecl.                         | seven                                | adj (numerical indecl.) | 20 |
| sequor                 | sequi, secutus sum              | follow                               | verb 3                  | 34 |
| servo                  | servare, servavi, servatus      | save, look after                     | verb 1                  | 10 |
| servus                 | servi, m.                       | slave                                | noun 2                  | 1  |
| sex                    | indecl.                         | six                                  | adj (numerical indecl.) | 20 |
| si                     | indecl.                         | if                                   | conj                    | 26 |
| sic                    | indecl.                         | thus, in this way                    | adv                     | 28 |
| sicut                  | indecl.                         | just as, like                        | adv                     | 20 |
| signum                 | signi, n.                       | sign, signal, seal                   | noun 2                  | 4  |
| silva                  | silvae, f.                      | wood                                 | noun 1                  | 8  |
| simulac,<br>simulatque | indecl.                         | as soon as                           | conj                    | 16 |
| sine                   | + abl                           | without                              | prep                    | 34 |
| solus                  | sola, solum                     | alone, lonely, only, on one's own    | adj 1+2                 | 10 |

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|         |  |   |                 |    |
|---------|--|---|-----------------|----|
| soror   | sororis, f.                            | sister                                    | noun 3          | 30 |
| specto  | spectare, spectavi, spectatus          | look at, watch                            | verb 1          | 5  |
| spes    | spei, f.                               | hope                                      | noun 5          | 28 |
| statim  | indecl.                                | at once, immediately                      | adv             | 8  |
| sto     | stare, steti                           | stand                                     | verb 1          | 5  |
| stultus | stulta, stultum                        | stupid, foolish                           | adj 1+2         | 11 |
| sub     | + acc/abl                              | under, beneath (as prefix = under, up to) | prep            | 27 |
| subito  | indecl.                                | suddenly                                  | adv             | 6  |
| sum     | esse, fui                              | be  | verb irreg      | 1  |
| summus  | summa, summum                          | highest, greatest, top (of)               | adj 1+2         | 16 |
| supero  | superare, superavi, superatus          | overcome, overpower                       | verb 1          | 6  |
| surgo   | surgere, surrexi                       | get up, stand up, rise                    | verb 3          | 3  |
| suus    | sua, suum                              | his, her, its, their (own)                | pron            | 10 |
| taberna | tabernae, f.                           | shop, inn                                 | noun 1          | 3  |
| taceo   | tacere, tacui, tacitus                 | be silent, be quiet                       | verb 2          | 10 |
| talis   | tale                                   | such                                      | adj 3           | 23 |
| tam     | indecl.                                | so  | adv             | 20 |
| tamen   | indecl.                                | however                                   | conj            | 7  |
| tandem  | indecl.                                | at last, finally                          | adv             | 12 |
| tantus  | tanta, tantum                          | so great, such a great, so much           | adj 1+2         | 27 |
| templum | templi, n.                             | temple                                    | noun 2          | 12 |
| tempus  | temporis, n.                           | time                                      | noun 3          | 31 |
| teneo   | tenere, tenui, tentus                  | hold, keep, possess                       | verb 2          | 15 |
| terra   | terrae, f.                             | ground, land                              | noun 1          | 12 |
| terreo  | terrere, terrui, territus              | frighten                                  | verb 2          | 7  |
| timeo   | timere, timui                          | fear, be afraid                           | verb 2          | 12 |
| tollo   | tollere, sustuli, sublatus             | raise, lift up                            | verb irreg      | 16 |
| tot     | indecl.                                | so many                                   | adj (indecl.)   | 19 |
| totus   | tota, totum                            | whole                                     | adj 1+2         | 8  |
| trado   | tradere, tradidi, traditus             | hand over                                 | verb 3          | 9  |
| traho   | trahere, traxi, tractus                | drag, draw, pull                          | verb 3          | 13 |
| trans   | + acc (also used as prefix with verbs) | across                                    | prep            | x  |
| tres    | tria                                   | three                                     | adj (numerical) | 12 |
| tristis | triste                                 | sad                                       | adj 3           | 24 |
| tu      | tui                                    | you (singular)                            | pron            | 4  |
| tum     | indecl.                                | then                                      | adv             | 6  |

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|            |                            |                                   |                 |    |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----|
| turba      | turbae, f.                 | crowd                             | noun 1          | 5  |
| tutus      | tuta, tutum                | safe                              | adj 1+2         | 22 |
| tuus       | tua, tuum                  | your (singular), yours            | pron            | 6  |
| ubi        | indecl.                    | where, when, where?               | adv             | 5  |
| umquam     | indecl.                    | ever                              | adv             | 23 |
| unde       | indecl.                    | from where                        | adv             | 21 |
| unus       | una, unum                  | one                               | adj (numerical) | 12 |
| urbs       | urbis, f.                  | city                              | noun 3          | 5  |
| ut         | indecl. + subjunc.         | that, so that, in order that      | conj            | 26 |
| ut         | indecl. + indic.           | as                                | conj            | 28 |
| uxor       | uxoris, f.                 | wife                              | noun 3          | 10 |
| vehementer | indecl.                    | violently, loudly, strongly       | adv             | 10 |
| vendo      | vendere, vendidi, venditus | sell                              | verb 3          | 6  |
| venio      | venire, veni               | come                              | verb 4          | 5  |
| verbum     | verbi, n.                  | word                              | noun 2          | 22 |
| verus      | vera, verum                | true, real                        | adj 1+2         | 33 |
| vester     | vestra, vestrum            | your (plural), yours              | pron            | 29 |
| vestimenta | vestimentorum, n.pl.       | clothes                           | noun 2          | 34 |
| via        | viae, f.                   | street, road, way                 | noun 1          | 1  |
| video      | videre, vidi, visus        | see                               | verb 2          | 3  |
| villa      | villae, f.                 | house, country house              | noun 1          | x  |
| vinco      | vincere, vici, victus      | conquer, win, be victorious       | verb 3          | 15 |
| vinum      | vini, n.                   | wine                              | noun 2          | 3  |
| vir        | virī, m.                   | man                               | noun 2          | 11 |
| vita       | vitae, f.                  | life                              | noun 1          | 13 |
| vivo       | vivere, vixi               | live, be alive                    | verb 3          | 19 |
| vivus      | viva, vivum                | alive, living                     | adj 1+2         | 29 |
| vix        | indecl.                    | scarcely, hardly, with difficulty | adv             | 19 |
| voco       | vocare, vocavi, vocatus    | call                              | verb 1          | 4  |
| volo       | velle, volui               | want                              | verb irreg      | 13 |
| vos        | vestrum                    | you (plural)                      | pron            | 10 |
| vox        | vocis, f.                  | voice, shout                      | noun 3          | 19 |
| vulnus     | vulneris, n.               | wound                             | noun 3          | 20 |
| vultus     | vultus, m.                 | expression, face                  | noun 4          | 31 |