
WJEC

Certificate in Latin Literature

Unit 9541

Latin Literature Themes

Theme A

Books and Writers

Student Study Book (without notes)

Notes

Notes

Notes

Notes

Notes

Notes

Notes

Cicero, *ad Fam.* 9.1, lines 1-3

postquam in urbem veni, mihi placebat redire in gratiam cum veteribus amicis - id est, cum libris nostris. non idcirco eos neglexeram, quod eis suscenserem, sed quod eorum me pudebat.

- 1 postquam - *after, when*
in - *into, to*
urbs, urbis - *city, the City, Rome*
venio, venire, veni - *come*
ego, mei - *I, me, myself*
placeo, placere, placui - *please, suit, be pleasing*
redeo, redire, redii - *return, revert*
in - *into, to*
gratia, gratiae - *favour, friendship*
cum - *with*
- 2 vetus, veteris - *old*
amicus, amici - *friend*
is, ea, id - *he, she, it; that*
sum, esse, fui - *be*
cum - *with*
liber, libri - *book*
noster, nostra, nostrum - *our; sometimes = my*
non - *not*
idcirco - *therefore, for that reason*
is, ea, id - *he, she, it; that*

- 3 neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectus -
neglect, disregard, ignore
quod - *because*
is, ea, id - *he, she, it; that*
suscenseo, suscensere, suscensui - *be*
angry
sed - *but*
quod - *because*
is, ea, id - *he, she, it; that*
ego, mei - *I, me, myself*
pudeo, pudere, pudui - *be ashamed; make*
ashamed
me pudet - *I am ashamed*

Notes

Notes

Notes

Notes

Notes

Horace, *Odes* 3.30, lines 10-16

dicar, qua violens obstrepit Aufidus 10
 et qua pauper aquae Daunus agrestium
 regnavit populorum, ex humili potens
 princeps Aeolium carmen ad Italos
 deduxisse modos. sume superbiam
 quaesitam meritis et mihi Delphica 15
 lauro cinge volens, Melpomene, comam.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>10 dico, dicere, dixi, dictus - <i>say, speak</i>
 qua - <i>where</i>
 violens, violentis - <i>wild, violent</i>
 obstrepro, obstrepere, obstrepui, obstrepitus
 - <i>roar</i>
 Aufidus, Aufidi - <i>Aufidus, a river in Apulia</i>
 et - <i>and, also, even</i>
 qua - <i>where</i>
 pauper, pauperis - <i>poor, badly off for (+</i>
 <i>genitive)</i>
 aqua, aquae - <i>water</i>
 Daunus, Dauni - <i>Daunus, legendary king of</i>
 <i>Apulia</i>
 agrestis, agrestis, agreste - <i>rustic, rural,</i>
 <i>unsophisticated</i></p> <p>12 regno, regnare, regnavi - <i>reign, (+ genitive)</i>
 <i>rule over</i>
 populus, populi - <i>people</i>
 ex - <i>from, out of</i>
 humilis, humilis, humile - <i>of insignificant</i>
 <i>status, humble</i>
 ex humili - <i>from a humble background</i>
 potens, potentis - <i>capable, powerful</i></p> | <p>13 princeps, principis - <i>first</i>
 Aeolius, Aeolia, Aeolium - <i>Aeolian (here</i>
 <i>refers to Greek lyric poetry)</i>
 carmen, carminis - <i>song, poem, poetry</i>
 ad - <i>to</i>
 Italus, Itala, Italum - <i>Italian</i></p> <p>14 deduco, deducere, deduxi, deductus - <i>bring</i>
 <i>down, introduce, conduct</i>
 modus, modi - <i>measure, metre, rhythm</i>
 sumo, sumere, sumpsi, sumptus - <i>take</i>
 superbia, superbiae - <i>pride</i></p> <p>15 quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus -
 <i>seek, acquire, obtain</i>
 meritum, meriti - <i>endeavour, merit</i>
 et - <i>and, also, even</i>
 ego - <i>I, me, myself</i>
 Delphicus, Delphica, Delphicum - <i>Delphic, of</i>
 <i>Delphi (home of Apollo, god of poetry)</i></p> <p>16 laurus, lauri - <i>laurel, a laurel wreath</i>
 cingo, cingere, cinxi, cinctus - <i>surround,</i>
 <i>enclose, wreath</i>
 volens, volentis - <i>willingly, gladly</i>
 Melpomene, Melpomenes - <i>Melpomene, the</i>
 <i>muse of tragic and lyric poetry</i>
 coma, comae - <i>hair</i></p> |
|--|---|

Notes

Notes

Ovid, *Amores* 1.1, lines 5-8

'quis tibi, saeve puer, dedit hoc in carmina iuris?
Pieridum vates, non tua turba sumus.
quid, si praeripiat flavae Venus arma Minervae,
ventilet accensas flava Minerva faces?

5

5 quis, quid - *who? what?*
tu, tui - *you (singular)*
saevus, saeva, saevum - *savage, cruel*
puer, pueri - *boy*
do, dare, dedi, datus - *give*
hic, haec, hoc - *this*
in - *in, over*
carmen, carminis - *song, poem, poetry*
ius, iuris - *legal power, jurisdiction*
6 Pierides, Pieridum - *the Pierides, the Muses*
vates, vatis - *prophet, bard*
non - *not*
tuus, tua, tuum - *your (singular), yours*
turba, turbae - *crowd, gang, band*
sum, esse, fui - *be*

7 quis, quid - *who? what?*
si - *if*
praeripio, praeripere, praeripui, praereptus -
snatch
flavus, flava, flavum - *golden, honey-gold, fair-haired*
Venus, Veneris - *Venus, goddess of love*
arma, armorum - *implements, tools, equipment, arms, weapons, war*
Minerva, Minervae - *Minerva, a Roman goddess*
8 ventilo, ventilare, ventilavi, ventilatus - *fan, brandish, wave*
accendo, accendere, accendi, accensus - *set on fire, inflame, burn*
flavus, flava, flavum - *golden, honey-gold, fair-haired*
Minerva, Minervae - *Minerva, a Roman goddess*
fax, facis - *torch*

Notes

Ovid, *Amores* 1.1, lines 9-12

sunt tibi magna, puer, nimiumque potentia regna:
cur opus affectas, ambitiose, novum?
non mihi materia est numeris levioribus apta,
aut puer aut longas compta puella comas.'

10

9 sum, esse, fui - *be*
tu, tui - *you (singular)*
magnus, magna, magnum - *great, mighty*
puer, pueri - *boy*
nimium - *too much, excessively*
potens, potentis - *powerful*
regnum, regni - *kingdom, realm*
10 cur - *why?*
opus, operis - *work, job*
affecto, affectare, affectavi, affectatus - *aim*
at, desire, aspire to, lay claim to
ambitiosus, ambitiosa, ambitiosum -
ambitious, greedy
novus, nova, novum - *new*

11 non - *not*
ego, mei - *I, me, myself*
materia, materiae - *subject-matter, theme,*
material
sum, esse, fui - *be*
numerus, numeri - *metre, verse*
levis, levis, leve - *light, slight; trivial*
aptus, apta, aptum - *suitable, adapted, fitting*
12 aut - *either, or*
puer, pueri - *boy*
aut - *either, or*
longus, longa, longum - *long*
comptus, compta, comptum - *elegant,*
adorned
puella, puellae - *girl*
coma, comae - *hair, tress*

Notes

Notes

Ovid, *Amores* 1.1, lines 17-20

me miserum! certas habuit puer ille sagittas.
uror, et in vacuo pectore regnat Amor.
sex mihi surgat opus numeris, in quinque residat:
ferrea cum vestris bella valet modis!

20

17 ego, mei - *I, me, myself*
miser, misera, miserum - *miserable, wretched*
certus, certa, certum - *accurate, certain, unwavering*
habeo, habere, habui, habitus - *have, hold*
puer, pueri - *boy*
ille, illa, illud - *that, he, she*
sagitta, sagittae - *arrow*
18 uro, urere, ussi, ustus - *burn, inflame with desire*
et - *and, also, even*
in - *in, on*
vacuus, vacua, vacuum - *empty*
pectus, pectoris - *chest, breast, heart*
regno, regnare, regnavi - *reign, hold sway*
amor, amoris - *love*

19 sex - *six*
ego, mei - *I, me, myself*
surgo, surgere, surrexi - *get up, rise*
opus, operis - *work, poetic opus*
numerus, numeri - *metre, verse*
in - *in, on*
quinque - *five*
resido, residere, resedi - *subside, sink back*
20 ferreus, ferrea, ferreum - *of iron, hard, cruel*
cum - *with*
vester, vestra, vestrum - *your (plural)*
bellum, belli - *war*
valeo, valere, valui - *goodbye, farewell*
modus, modi - *measure, metre, verse form*

Notes

Notes

Martial, *Epigrams* 6.60

laudat, amat, cantat nostros mea Roma libellos,
meque sinus omnes, me manus omnis habet.
ecce rubet quidam, pallet, stupet, oscitat, odit.
hoc volo: nunc nobis carmina nostra placent.

1 laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatus - *praise*
amo, amare, amavi, amatus - *love*
canto, cantare, cantavi, cantatus - *sing, chant*
noster, nostra, nostrum - *our, sometimes my*
meus, mea, meum - *my*
Roma, Romae - *Rome*
libellus, libelli - *book, little book*
2 ego, mei - *I, me, myself*
sinus, sinus - *bosom, breast*
omnis, omnis, omne - *all, every*
ego, mei - *I, me, myself*
manus, manus - *hand*
omnis, omnis, omne - *all, every*
habeo, habere, habui, habitus - *have, hold*

3 ecce - *look! see! behold! here!*
rubeo, rubere - *be red, become red, blush*
quidam, quaedam, quoddam - *one, a certain*
palleo, pallere, pallui - *grow pale, look pale*
stupeo, stupere, stupui - *be astonished*
oscito, oscitare, oscitavi - *be open-mouthed,*
gape, yawn
odi, odisse - *hate*
4 hic, haec, hoc - *this*
volo, velle, volui - *want, wish, intend*
nunc - *now, as things are*
nos - *we, us*
carmen, carminis - *song, poem, poetry*
noster, nostra, nostrum - *our, (here) my*
placeo, placere, placui - *please, suit, be*
pleasing

Notes

Notes

Notes

Pliny, Letters 1.13, lines 4-9 (*plerique ... libere*)

plerique in stationibus sedent tempusque
audiendi fabulis conterunt, ac subinde sibi nuntiari iubent, an iam 5
recitator intraverit, an dixerit praefationem, an e magna parte
evoluerit librum; tum demum ac tunc quoque lente cunctanterque
veniunt; nec tamen permanent, sed ante finem recedunt, alii
dissimulanter et furtim, alii simpliciter et libere.

- 4 plerisque, pleraque, plerumque - *most, very many; (as noun) the majority*
in - *in*
statio, stationis - *porch, portico*
sedeo, sedere, sedi - *sit*
tempus, temporis - *time*
- 5 audio, audire, audivi, auditus - *hear, listen*
fabula, fabulae - *conversation, talking, gossip*
contereo, conterere, contrivi, contritus -
spend, consume, pass
ac - *and*
subinde - *constantly, repeatedly*
se - *himself, herself, themselves*
nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatus - *announce*
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussus - *order, give instructions*
an - *whether, or*
iam - *now*
- 6 recitator, recitatoris - *reciter*
intro, intrare, intravi, intratus - *enter*
an - *whether, or*
dico, dicere, dixi, dictus - *say, speak*
praefatio, praefationis - *preface, prologue, introduction*
an - *whether, or*
e - *from, out of*
magnus, magna, magnum - *big, great*
pars, partis - *part*

- 7 evolvo, evolvere, evolvi, evolutus - *unfold, unroll*
liber, libri - *book*
tum - *then*
demum - *at last, finally*
ac - *and*
tunc - *then*
quoque - *also*
lente - *slowly*
cunctanter - *hesitantly, reluctantly*
- 8 venio, venire, veni - *come*
nec - *and not, nor*
tamen - *however*
permaneo, permanere, permansi - *remain, stay*
sed - *but*
ante - *before*
finis, finis - *end*
recedo, recedere, recessi - *retire, withdraw, depart, leave*
alius, alia, aliud - *other, another*
dissimulanter - *dissemblingly, secretly*
et - *and, also, even*
furtim - *furtively*
alius, alia, aliud - *other, another*
simpliciter - *simply, candidly, openly*
et - *and, also, even*
libere - *freely, publicly, shamelessly*

Notes

Pliny, *Letters* 1.13, lines 10-15

at hercule memoria parentum Claudium Caesarem ferunt, cum 10
in Palatio spatiaretur audivissetque clamorem, causam requisisse,
cumque ei dictum esset recitare Nonianum, subitum recitanti
inopinatumque venisse. nunc otiosissimus quisque multo ante
rogatus et identidem admonitus aut non venit aut, si venit, queritur
se diem, quia non perdidit, perdidisse. 15

10	at - <i>but, yet</i> hercule - <i>by Hercules!, by heavens!</i> memoria, memoriae - <i>memory</i> parens, parentis - <i>parent</i> Claudius, Claudii - <i>Claudius, the Roman</i> <i>emperor who invaded Britain in AD 43</i> Caesar, Caesaris - <i>Caesar</i> fero, ferre, tuli, latus - <i>bring, carry; say, relate</i> cum - <i>when</i>	13	inopinatus, inopinata, inopinatum - <i>unexpected</i> venio, venire, veni - <i>come</i> nunc - <i>now, as things are</i> otiosus, otiosa, otiosum - <i>idle, unoccupied</i> quisque, quaeque, quodque/quicque/quidque - <i>each, every (with superlative adjective)</i> multo - <i>much</i> ante - <i>in front, before, in advance</i>
11	in - <i>in, on</i> Palatium, Palatii - <i>the Palatine Hill</i> spatior, spatari, spatiatus sum - <i>walk about, stroll</i> audio, audire, audivi, auditus - <i>hear, listen</i> clamor, clamoris - <i>shout, uproar</i> causa, causae - <i>reason, cause</i> requiro, requirere, requisii, requisitus - <i>seek,</i> <i>ask about</i>	13	rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatus - <i>ask</i> et - <i>and, also, even</i> identidem - <i>continually, repeatedly, again and</i> <i>again</i> admoneo, admonere, admonui, admonitus - <i>advise, remind</i> aut - <i>either, or</i> non - <i>not</i>
12	cum - <i>when</i> is, ea, id - <i>he, she, it; that</i> dico, dicere, dixi, dictus - <i>say, speak, tell</i> recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatus - <i>read</i> <i>aloud, give a recitation</i> Nonianus, Noniani - <i>Nonianus</i> subitus, subita, subitum - <i>sudden, impulsive,</i> <i>on the spur of the moment</i> recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatus - <i>read</i> <i>aloud, give a recitation</i>	14	venio, venire, veni - <i>come</i> aut - <i>either, or</i> si - <i>if</i> venio, venire, veni - <i>come</i> queror, queri, questus sum - <i>moan, complain</i> se - <i>himself, herself, themselves</i> dies, diei - <i>day</i> quia - <i>because</i> non - <i>not</i> perdo, perdere, perdidit, perditus - <i>waste, lose</i>

Notes

Pliny, *Letters* 3.21, lines 1-5 (... *composuit*)

audio Valerium Martialem decessisse et moleste fero. erat homo ingeniosus acutus acer, qui in scribendo plurimum et salis et fellis haberet, nec candoris minus. eum in Hispaniam secedentem adiuveram viatico; dederam hoc propter amicitiam, dederam etiam pro versiculis quos de me composuit.

5

1	audio, audire, audivi, auditus - hear, be told Valerius, Valerii - <i>Valerius</i> Martialis, Martialis - <i>Martial (the poet)</i> decedo, decedere, decessi - <i>die</i> et - <i>and, also, even</i> moleste - <i>with trouble, with difficulty</i> fero, ferre, tuli, latus - <i>bear, endure</i> sum, esse, fui - <i>be</i> homo, hominis - <i>man</i>	3	habeo, habere, habui, habitus - <i>have</i> nec - <i>and not, nor</i> candor, candoris - <i>sincerity, openness, candour</i> minor, minor, minus - <i>less</i> is, ea, id - <i>he, she, it; that</i> in - <i>into, to</i> Hispania, Hispaniae - <i>Spain</i> secedo, secedere, secessi - <i>retire, leave</i>
2	ingeniosus, ingeniosa, ingeniosum - <i>clever, ingenious, gifted</i> acutus, acuta, acutum - <i>sharp-witted, acute</i> acer, acris, acre - <i>penetrating, shrewd</i> qui, quae, quod - <i>who, which</i> in - <i>in</i> scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus - <i>write</i> plurimus, plurima, plurimum - <i>most, very much/many</i> et - <i>and, also, even</i> sal, salis - <i>wit, sarcasm</i> et - <i>and, also, even</i> fel, fellis - <i>bile, bitterness, venom</i>	4	adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi, adiutus - <i>help</i> viaticum, viatici - <i>travelling allowance, travelling expenses</i> do, dare, dedi, datus - <i>give</i> hic, haec, hoc - <i>this</i> propter - <i>because of, on account of</i> amicitia, amicitiae - <i>friendship</i> do, dare, dedi, datus - <i>give</i>
		5	etiam - <i>also</i> pro - <i>because of, in return for</i> versiculus, versiculi - <i>short verse, little poem</i> qui, quae, quod - <i>who, which</i> de - <i>about</i> ego, mei - <i>I, me, myself</i> compono, componere, composui, compositus - <i>write, compose</i>

Notes

Notes

Notes

Tacitus, *Annals* 4.34-5, lines 1-5 (... editi)

Crementius Cordus accusatus est quod in suis annalibus
M. Brutum laudaverat et C. Cassium Romanorum ultimum esse
dixerat. egressus senatu vitam abstinentia finivit. libros in foro
cremandos esse censuerunt senatores: sed manserunt, primo celati
deinde editi.

5

1	Crementius, Crementii - <i>Crementius</i> Cordus, Cordi - <i>Cordus</i> accuso, accusare, accusavi, accusatus - <i>accuse</i> quod - <i>because</i> in - <i>in</i> suus, sua, suum - <i>his, her, their own</i> annales, annalium - <i>annals, chronicle, history</i>	3	dico, dicere, dixi, dictus - <i>say, declare</i> egredior, egredi, egressus sum - <i>go out</i> senatus, senatus - <i>senate</i> vita, vitae - <i>life</i> abstinentia, abstinentiae - <i>starvation</i> finio, finire, finivi, finitus - <i>end, finish</i> liber, libri - <i>book</i> in - <i>in</i>
2	M - = <i>Marcus</i> Brutus, Bruti - <i>Brutus</i> laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatus - <i>praise</i> et - <i>and, also, even</i> C - = <i>Gaius</i> Cassius, Cassii - <i>Cassius</i> Romani, Romanorum - <i>the Romans</i> ultimus, ultima, ultimum - <i>last</i> sum, esse, fui - <i>be</i>	4	forum, fori - <i>forum, market-place</i> cremo, cremare, cremavi, crematus - <i>burn, cremate</i> sum, esse, fui - <i>be</i> censeo, censere, censui, census - <i>decide, decree</i> senator, senatoris - <i>member of the senate, senator</i> sed - <i>but</i> maneo, manere, mansi - <i>remain, survive, endure</i> primo - <i>at first</i> celo, celare, celavi, celatus - <i>hide</i>
		5	deinde - <i>then</i> edo, edere, edidi, editus - <i>publish</i>

Notes

Tacitus, *Annals* 4.34-5, lines 5-9 (*igitur ... gloriam*)

igitur illos irridere licet qui credunt sua potentia 5
extingui posse etiam sequentis aevi memoriam. nam contra punitis
ingeniis crescit eorum auctoritas, neque aliud effecerunt externi
reges aut qui simili saevitia usi sunt nisi dedecus sibi atque illis
gloriam.

5 igitur - *therefore, and so*
ille, illa, illud - *that, he, she*
irrideo, irridere, irrisi, irrisus - *laugh at, mock*
licet, licere, licuit - *it is permitted, one may*
qui, quae, quod - *who, which*
credo, credere, credidi - *trust, believe, have faith*
suus, sua, suum - *his, her, their own*
6 potentia, potentiae - *power, authority*
extinguo, extinguere, extinxi, extinctus -
extinguish, erase, destroy
possum, posse, potui - *can, be able*
etiam - *even, also*
sequens, sequentis - *following, future*
aevum, aevi - *age, generation*
memoria, memoriae - *memory*
nam - *certainly, for*
contra - *on the contrary*
punio, punire, punivi, punitus - *punish*

7 ingenium, ingenii - *ability, talent*
cresco, crescere, crevi, cretus - *grow, grow greater*
is, ea, id - *he, she, it; that*
auctoritas, auctoritatis - *authority, influence*
neque - *and not, nor*
alius, alia, aliud - *other, another, else*
efficio, efficere, effeci, effectus - *achieve, make*
externus, externa, externum - *foreign*
8 rex, regis - *king*
aut - *or*
qui, quae, quod - *who, which*
similis, similis, simile - *similar, like*
saevitia, saevitiae - *violence, savagery*
utor, uti, usus sum - *use, employ*
nisi - *except, unless*
dedecus, dedecoris - *disgrace*
se - *himself, herself, themselves*
atque - *and*
ille, illa, illud - *that, he, she*
9 gloria, gloriae - *glory*

Notes

Suetonius, *Claudius* 41, lines 1-6

historiam in adulescentia hortante T. Livio scribere coepit. cum
primum frequenti auditorio commisisset, aegre perlegit saepe
refrigeratus a se ipso. nam initio recitationis, compluribus subsellis
obesitate cuiusdam fractis, risus exortus est; ne sedato quidem
tumultu desistere potuit huius facti subinde reminisci cachinnosque
revocare. 5

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|
| 1 | historia, historiae - history
in - <i>in, on</i>
adulescentia, adulescentiae - <i>youth, young age (from 15 to 30 years old)</i>
hortor, hortari, hortatus sum - <i>encourage, urge</i>
T - = <i>Titus</i>
Livius, Livii - <i>Titus Livius (Livy), the historian</i>
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus - <i>write</i>
coepio, coepere, coepi - <i>begin</i>
cum - <i>when</i> | 4 | obesitas, obesitatis - <i>fatness, stoutness, corpulence, obesity</i>
quidam, quaedam, quoddam - <i>one, a certain</i>
frango, frangere, fregi, fractus - <i>break</i>
risus, risus - <i>laughter</i>
exorior, exoriri, exortus sum - <i>appear, start up, begin</i>
ne - <i>not</i>
sedo, sedare, sedavi, sedatus - <i>soothe, quieten</i>
quidem - <i>indeed, even</i> |
| 2 | primum - <i>first, for the first time, firstly</i>
frequens, frequentis - <i>crowded, busy</i>
auditorium, auditorii - <i>audience</i>
committo, committere, commisi, commissus - <i>begin (reciting)</i>
aegre - <i>scarcely, with difficulty</i>
perlego, perlegere, perlegi, perlectus - <i>read through, get through the reading</i>
saepe - <i>often</i> | 5 | tumultus, tumultus - <i>riot, disturbance</i>
desisto, desistere, destiti - <i>leave off, cease, stop, desist from</i>
possum, posse, potui - <i>can, be able</i>
hic, haec, hoc - <i>this</i>
factum, facti - <i>deed, event, occurrence</i>
subinde - <i>constantly, repeatedly</i>
reminiscor, reminisci - <i>recall, remember, call to mind (with genitive)</i>
cachinnus, cachinni - <i>laughter</i> |
| 3 | refrigero, refrigerare, refrigeravi, refrigeratus - <i>cool off, interrupt, stop</i>
a - <i>from, by</i>
se - <i>himself, herself, themselves</i>
ipse, ipsa, ipsum - <i>himself, herself, itself</i>
nam - <i>for</i>
initium, initii - <i>beginning</i>
recitatio, recitationis - <i>reading aloud of literary works, recitation</i>
complures, complura - <i>several, many</i>
subsellium, subsellii - <i>bench, seat</i> | 6 | revoco, revocare, revocavi, revocatus - <i>call back to mind, recall, remember</i> |
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

Notes

Suetonius, *Claudius* 41, lines 7-11

in principatu quoque et scripsit plurimum et saepe recitavit per
lectorem. initium autem sumpsit historiae post caedem Caesaris
dictatoris, sed transiit ad inferiora tempora coepitque a pace civili,
cum sentiret neque libere neque vere de superioribus dicere 10
permissum esse, saepe correptus et a matre et ab avia.

7 in - *in*
principatus, principatus - *reign, position as emperor*
quoque - *also*
et - *and, also, even*
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus - *write*
plurimum - *very much, a lot, a great deal*
et - *and, also, even*
saepe - *often*
recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatus - *read aloud, give a recitation*
per - *through, by means of*
8 lector, lectoris - *reader*
initium, initii - *beginning*
autem - *but, however*
sumo, sumere, sumpsit, sumptus - *take*
historia, historiae - *history*
post - *after*
caedes, caedis - *murder, slaughter, killing*
Caesar, Caesaris - *Caesar*
9 dictator, dictatoris - *dictator*
sed - *but*
transeo, transire, transii, transitus - *pass over, cross over*
ad - *to*
inferior, inferior, inferius - *later*
tempus, temporis - *time*
coepio, coepere, coepi - *begin*
a - *from*
pax, pacis - *peace*
civilis, civilis, civile - *civil*

10 cum - *when, since*
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus - *feel, perceive, realise*
neque - *and not, neither, nor*
libere - *freely, frankly, openly*
neque - *and not, neither, nor*
vere - *truly, truthfully, accurately*
de - *about, concerning*
superior, superior, superius - *preceding, earlier*
dico, dicere, dixi, dictus - *say, speak*
11 permitto, permittere, permisi, permissus - *allow, permit*
saepe - *often*
corripio, corripere, corripui, correptus - *scold, tell off*
et - *and, also, even*
a - *from, by*
mater, matris - *mother*
et - *and, also, even*
ab - *from, by*

Notes

