

## Unit 9532 Section B: Ovid, *Metamorphoses* – Complete Vocabulary

### A

**ā, ab + abl.** - from  
**ac** - and, and besides; than  
**nōn secus ac** - not otherwise than, just as  
**accendō, accendere, accendī, accēnsus** - set on fire, light  
**accommodō, accommodāre, accommodāvī, accommodātus** - adjust, fit  
**ad + acc.** - to, towards, near, near by, at, before, up to, until, about; in comparison with, according to, in order to, for; in addition to, after, concerning  
**adclīnō, adclīnāre, adclīnāvī** - lay down, lean, recline  
**adeō** - so much, so far, to such a degree  
**adhibeō, adhibēre, adhibuī, adhibitus** - offer, use  
**adhūc** - still, yet  
**adligō, adligāre, adligāvī, adligātus** - bind, tie  
**admoveō, admovēre, admovī, admōtus** - move, bring near, lay on  
**adsum, adesse, adfuī** - be near, be present at  
**adtollō, adtollere** - lift up, raise  
**adulterium, adulteriī** - adultery  
**adūrō, adūrere, adussī, adustus** - burn, scorch  
**āer, āeris** - air, atmosphere, sky  
**aethēr, aetheris** - upper air, heaven, sky  
**aevum, aevī** - time, life  
**agō, agere, ēgī, āctus** - act, do, offer, spend (time), drive, take  
**grātēs agere** - to thank  
**aiō** - say  
**āla, ālae** - wing  
**āles, ālitis** - bird  
**aliquis, aliquid** - someone  
**altus, alta, altum** - high  
**ambāgēs, ambāgis** - twisting around, twists and turns  
**ambiguus, ambigua, ambiguum** - changeable, varying, uncertain  
**amīcus, amīca, amīcum** - friendly, favourable  
**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus** - love  
**amor, amōris** - love, desire  
**an** - whether, or  
**an ... an** - whether ... or  
**animus, animī** - mind, will, purpose  
**ante + acc.** - in front, before  
**apertus, aperta, apertum** - open  
**apex, apicis** - point, top, tongue (of flame)  
**appellō, appellāre, appellāvī, appellātus** - call, address, name  
**aqua, aquae** - water, sea  
**āra, ārae** - altar  
**arātor, arātōris** - ploughman, farmer  
**arbor, arboris** - tree  
**ars, artis** - skill, art, cunning, artifice  
**artus, artūs** - limb  
**aspiciō, aspicere, aspexī, aspectus** - see, look at, behold, catch sight of  
**at** - but, yet, at least  
**atque** - and, and also  
**audāx, audācis** - bold, daring, audacious  
**audeō, audēre, ausus sum** - dare  
**aura, aurae** - air, gentle breeze, breeze  
**aureus, aurea, aureum** - golden, shining like gold, beautiful  
**auris, auris** - ear  
**aurum, aurī** - gold  
**aut** - or  
**avēna, avēnae** - reed  
**avis, avis** - bird

### B

**bāca, bācae** - pearl  
**baculum, baculī** - stick, staff  
**bifōrmis, bifōrmis, bifōrme** - two-formed (i.e. man and bull)  
**blanditia, blanditiae** - flattery, charm  
**Boōtes, Boōtae** - Bootes, a constellation (the Ox-driver)

### C

**caecus, caeca, caecum** - dark, obscure, secret  
**caelebs, caelibis** - unmarried, single, bachelor  
**caelum, caelī** - heaven, sky  
**caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum** - dark blue  
**Calymnē, Calymnēs** - Calymne, an island in the Aegean Sea  
**captō, captāre, captāvī, captātus** - snatch, try to catch, grab  
**careō, carēre, caruī + abl.** - be without, miss, lack  
**carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptus** - take, seize, use  
**cēdō, cēdere, cessī** - yield  
**celeber, celebris, celebre** - renowned, renowned, famous  
**celsus, celsa, celsum** - high, on a higher course  
**centum** - a hundred  
**cēra, cērae** - wax  
**certē** - certainly, surely  
**cervix, cervicis** - neck  
**clāmō, clāmāre, clāmāvī** - shout, call  
**claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus** - shut in, imprison  
**clīvus, clīvī** - slope  
**coepiō, coepere, coepī** - begin  
**coeptum, coeptī** - undertaking, task  
**cōgō, cōgere, cōēgī, cōāctus** - contract, come together  
**collocō, collocāre, collocāvī, collocātus** - place  
**collum, collī** - neck  
**color, colōris** - colour  
**comes, comitis** - companion  
**compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus** - put together, arrange, construct  
**concha, conchae** - shell-fish (producing a rich purple dye), shell  
**concidō, concidere, concidī** - fall down, be killed, die  
**concipiō, concipere, concēpī, conceptus** - conceive, develop, produce, form  
**condō, condere, condidī, conditus** - lay to rest, place, bury  
**coniugium, coniugī** - marriage, wedding  
**coniūnx, coniugis** - wife, spouse  
**cōnsistō, cōnsistere, cōnstitī** - stand  
**cōnsors, cōnsortis** - partner  
**contingō, contingere, contigī, contactus** - touch, reach  
**cornū, cornūs** - horn, horn of the moon  
**corpus, corporis** - body, corpse  
**crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī** - believe, think, be of the opinion  
**crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus** - grow, increase  
**Crētē, Crētēs** - Crete  
**crīmen, crīminis** - crime, scandal, immorality  
**cum (1)** - when, as soon as  
**cum (2) + abl.** - with, along with  
**cūnctus, cūncta, cūnctum** - all, every, all together, total, complete  
**cupīdō, cupīdinis** - love, desire  
**Cūrētis, Cūrētidis** - Cretan  
**currō, currere, cucurrī** - run, hasten  
**curvāmen, curvāminis** - curve, arc

Cyprus, Cypri - Cyprus

## D

Daedalus, Daedali - Daedalus  
damnōsus, damnōsa, damnōsum - destructive, fatal  
dē + abl. - from, after  
dea, deae - goddess  
decet, decēre, decuit - look right, be becoming, be fitting  
decorō, decorāre, decorāvī, decorātus - adorn, decorate  
Dēlos, Dēli - Delos, an island of the Cyclades  
dēmissus, dēmissa, dēmissum - low, by a lower course  
dēserō, dēserere, dēseruī, dēsertus - abandon,  
desert, leave  
dēstinō, dēstināre, dēstināvī, dēstinātus - determine,  
decide  
deus, deī - god  
dēvoveō, dēvovēre, dēvōvī, dēvōtus - curse  
dexter, dextra, dextrum - on the right hand side, to the  
right  
dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictus - say, declare, express, call  
diēs, diēi - day  
digitus, digitī - finger  
dīmittō, dīmittere, dīmīsi, dīmīssus - direct, apply  
dispār, disparis - unequal, of different lengths  
diū - for a long while  
dō, dare, dedī, datus - give  
domus, domī - house, home  
dubie - hesitantly, uncertainly, doubtfully  
dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus - lead, extend, draw, deceive  
dum - while, as long as  
dux, ducis - leader, guide

## E

ebur, eboris - ivory, ivory statue  
eburneus, eburnea, eburneum - made of ivory  
eburnus, eburna, eburnum - made of ivory  
ego, meī - I, me  
ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum - come to land,  
disembark from  
ēnsis, ēnsis - sword  
eō, ire, ī - go  
error, errōris - uncertainty, error, deception  
ērubescō, ērubescere, ērubuī - redden, blush  
ērudīō, ērudīre, ērudīvī, ērudītus - instruct, teach  
et - and; also; even; moreover  
et ... et - both ... and  
excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus - catch, receive, take  
exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitus - keep in  
motion, ply  
exilium, exiliī - exile

## F

faber, fabra, fabrum - of the craftsman  
faciēs, faciēi - form, shape, look, appearance  
faciō, facere, fēcī, factus - make, do, cause  
fallācia, fallāciae - deceptiveness, trickery  
fallō, fallere, fefellī, falsus - cheat, deceive, disappoint  
falsus, falsa, falsum - false, unreal  
fateor, fatēri, fassus sum - admit, acknowledge  
fēcundus, fēcunda, fēcundum - fruitful, abundant  
fēliciter - fortunately, luckily, happily

fēmina, fēminae - female, woman  
fēmineus, fēminea, fēmineum - of a woman, feminine  
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus - bring, carry  
fēstum, fēstī - holiday, festival, feast-day  
fēstus, fēsta, fēstum - festal, of a festival  
figō, figere, fixī, fixus - fix, fasten  
fīō, fierī, factus sum - become  
fistula, fistulae - pipe, shepherd's pipe, pan-pipe  
flamma, flammae - flame  
flāvus, flāva, flāvum - yellow, golden  
flectō, flectere, flexī, flexus - bend, curve, mould  
flexus, flexa, flexum - tortuous, bending, twisting  
flōs, flōris - blossom, flower  
fluō, fluere, flūxī - flow  
foedus, foeda, foedum - disgusting, vile, abominable  
fōns, fontis - spring, source  
fōrma, fōrmae - form, figure, shape, beauty  
fōrmōsus, fōrmōsa, fōrmōsum - beautiful  
fūmō, fūmāre, fūmāvī - smoke  
fungor, fungī, fūctus sum + abl. - perform, carry out,  
discharge a duty

## G

gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum - rejoice, be glad, be  
pleased, be pleased with, revel in, enjoy  
geminus, gemina, geminum - double, twin  
gemma, gemmae - jewel, gem  
gena, genae - cheek  
genus, generis - family  
gignō, gignere, genuī, genitus - bear, bring forth, produce  
grātēs, grātium - thanks  
grātēs agere - to thank  
grātus, grāta, grātum - agreeable, pleasing  
gravō, gravāre, gravāvī, gravātus - weigh down

## H

harundō, harundinis - fishing rod  
hauriō, haurīre, hausī, haustus - drink in, take in, absorb  
Hēliades, Hēliadum - the Heliades, daughters of  
Helios, who were changed into trees and shed tears  
of amber  
Helicē, Helicēs - Helice, a constellation (the Great Bear)  
hērōs, hērōis - hero  
hic, haec, hoc - this  
hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum - encourage, urge  
Hymettius, Hymettia, Hymettium - of Hymettus, a  
mountain famed for its honey

## I

iam - now, already, any longer  
Icarus, Icarī - Icarus  
īciō, īcere, īcī, ictus - hit, strike  
ignārus, ignāra, ignārum - ignorant, unaware  
ignis, ignis - fire, heat (of the sun), passion, passionate  
feeling (for)  
ignōtus, ignōta, ignōtum - unknown, new-fangled  
illac - by that route  
ille, illa, illud - he, she; it; that; the well-known; the former  
imitor, imitārī, imitātus sum - imitate, simulate, copy  
impediō, impedīre, impedīvī, impedītus - hamper, hinder  
impleō, implēre, implēvī, implētus - fill  
impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositus - put on

**īmus, īma, īmum** - at the bottom, at the base  
**in (1) + acc.** - to, into  
**in (2) + abl.** - in, on, among, in among  
**incertus, incerta, incertum** - uncertain, inconstant  
**inclūdō, inclūdere, inclūsī, inclūsus** - shut up, enclose  
**incumbō, incumbere, incubuī** - lie on, recline on  
**indūcō, indūcere, indūxī, inductus + acc.** - spread, cover with  
**īnfēlīx, īnfēlīcis** - unfortunate, unhappy  
**ingenium, ingenī** - talent, gift, genius  
**innītor, innītī, innīxus sum** - lean on  
**innumerus, innumera, innumera** - numberless  
**inquit** - he says  
**īnsīdō, īnsīdere, īnsēdī, īnsessus** - sink into  
**īnstruō, īnstruere, īnstrūxī, īnstrūctus** - instruct, teach  
**īnsula, īnsulae** - island  
**inter + acc.** - between  
**interea** - meanwhile  
**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - he, she, it; himself, herself, itself, he himself, self, very, identical, selfsame, very, that very  
**ita** - so, in this way, thus, just like this  
**iter, itineris** - journey, route  
**iterum** - again, for the second time  
**iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus** - order, command, tell  
**lūnōnius, lūnōnia, lūnōnium** - belonging to Juno  
**Iuppiter, Iovis** - Jupiter  
**iuvenca, iuvencae** - young cow, heifer

## L

**lābor, lābī, lāpsus sum** - fall down, drop  
**lacertus, lacertī** - arm  
**lacrima, lacrimae** - tear  
**laevus, laeva, laevum** - left, left hand  
**lapillus, lapillī** - little stone, pebble  
**lāpsus, lāpsūs** - gliding, moving, course  
**lateō, latēre, latuī** - lie hidden, escape notice  
**Lebinthos, Lebinthī** - Lebinthos, an island in the Sporades  
**lēvis, lēvis, lēve** - smooth, polished  
**levō, levāre, levāvī, levātus** - lift, support, raise  
**lībrō, lībrāre, lībrāvī, lībrātus** - balance, poise  
**licet** - although  
**līlium, līliī** - lily  
**līmen, līminis** - threshold, entrance  
**līmes, līmitis** - track, route  
**līnum, līnī** - thread, cord  
**liquidus, liquida, liquidum** - liquid, fluid  
**līvor, līvōris** - bruise, bruising  
**locus, locī** - place  
**longus, longa, longum** - long  
**loquor, loquī, locūtus sum** - speak, talk  
**lūdō, lūdere, lūsī, lūsus** - play  
**lūmen, lūminis** - light, daylight; eye  
**lūnāris, lūnāris, lūnāre** - lunar, of the moon  
**lūsus, lūsūs** - play, game

## M

**madēscō, madēscere, maduī** - become moist, become wet  
**Maeandrus, Maeandrī** - Maeander, a river  
**manus, manūs** - hand  
**mare, maris** - sea  
**māter, mātris** - mother  
**medius, media, medium** - middle, in the middle  
**mel, mellis** - honey

**membrum, membrī** - limb  
**mēns, mentis** - mind, thought  
**metuō, metuere, metuī** - be afraid, fear  
**meus, mea, meum** - my, mine  
**mīlle** - thousand, thousands, innumerable  
**Mīnos, Mīnōis** - Minos  
**minus** - less  
**mīrābilis, mīrābilis, mīrābile** - wonderful, marvellous, extraordinary  
**mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum** - wonder at, be amazed at, admire  
**mīrus, mīra, mīrum** - wonderful, astonishing  
**modo** - now, sometimes  
**modo ... modo** - sometimes ... sometimes  
**mollēscō, mollēscere** - soften, become soft  
**mollīō, mollīre, mollīvī, mollītus** - soften, make soft, weaken  
**mollis, mollis, molle** - soft, tender  
**moneō, monēre, monuī, monitus** - warn, advise  
**monīle, monīlis** - necklace  
**monitus, monītus** - warning, advice  
**mōnstrum, mōnstrī** - monstrosity, monster  
**moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus** - move, stir, agitate, set in motion, rouse, wake up  
**multiplex, multiplicis** - having many windings, complex  
**multus, multa, multum** - much, many  
**mūnus, mūneris** - gift, duty, function

## N

**nam** - for  
**nāscor, nāscī, nātus sum** - be born  
**nātālis, nātālis, nātāle** - of birth, native  
**nātūra, nātūrae** - nature  
**nātus, nātī** - son, child  
**nē** - that not, so that not, in order that not, lest  
**nec** - nor, and not  
**nīdus, nīdī** - nest  
**niveus, nivea, niveum** - snow-white  
**nōmen, nōminis** - name  
**nōn** - not  
**nōn secus ac** - not otherwise than, just as  
**nota, notae** - sign, mark, marker  
**noviēns** - nine times  
**novitās, novitātis** - phenomenon, novelty, strangeness  
**novō, novāre, novāvī, novātus** - make new, change, alter  
**nūdus, nūda, nūdum** - naked, bare  
**nūllus, nūlla, nūllum** - not any, no  
**nūmen, nūminis** - god, spirit, divine power  
**nunc** - now, at this moment

## O

**obstipēscō, obstipēscere, obstipuī** - gape wide, be amazed, be astounded  
**obstō, obstāre, obstītī** - stand in the way, hold back, hinder  
**obstruō, obstruere, obstrūxī, obstrūctus** - close off, block  
**occurrō, occurrere, occurri + dat.** - run towards, meet, encounter  
**odōrātus, odōrāta, odōrātum** - sweet-smelling, fragrant  
**offendō, offendere, offendī, offēnsus** - offend, upset, disgust  
**ōmen, ōminis** - augury, sign, token  
**omnis, omnis, omne** - all, every

opifex, opificis - craftsman  
opprobrium, opprobrii - scandal, disgrace  
optō, optāre, optāvī, optātus - choose, wish for, desire  
opus, operis - work, structure, work of art  
orbis, orbis - disc, circle, orb  
ōrdō, ōrdinis - order, row, line  
Ōrion, Ōrionis - Orion, a constellation (the Hunter)  
ōrnō, ōrnāre, ōrnāvī, ōrnātus - adorn, dress, decorate  
ōs, ōris - mouth, face  
ōsculum, ōsculī - kiss

## P

pandus, panda, pandum - curved  
Paphius, Paphia, Paphium - Paphian, of Paphos (Cyprus)  
Paphos, Paphī - Paphos, daughter of Pygmalion  
pariter - at the same time, equally, simultaneously  
Paros, Parī - Paros, an island in the Cyclades  
pars, partis - part, side  
parvus, parva, parvum - little, small, gentle  
pāstor, pāstōris - shepherd  
pateō, patēre, patuī - be open, be accessible, be available, be exposed, be evident, come to light  
pater, patris - father  
patrius, patria, patrium - of a father, paternal  
paulātim - gradually  
pectus, pectoris - breast, chest, soul, heart  
pelagus, pelagī - sea  
pendeō, pendēre, pependī - hang, hover, hang down  
penna, pennaē - feather, wing  
per + acc. - through, for, for the sake of  
percipiō, percipere, percēpī, perceptus - catch, get a purchase on  
perīclum, perīclī - danger, peril  
perōdī, perōdisse, perōsus sum - hate greatly, detest  
petō, petere, petīī, petītus - make for, seek  
Phrygius, Phrygia, Phrygium - Phrygian  
pīctus, pīcta, pīctum - painted, decorated  
pila, pilae - ball  
piscis, piscis - fish  
plēnus, plēna, plēnum - plenteous, full, fulsome, whole  
plūma, plūmaē - feather, down  
plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum - very much, very many  
pollex, pollicis - thumb  
pōnō, pōnere, posui, positus - put, place, set up, lay, lay aside, put aside  
possideō, possidēre, possēdī, possessus - possess, have, control  
possum, posse, potuī - be able, have power, can  
postquam - after, when  
praeceptum, praeceptī - rule, guidance  
premō, premere, pressī, pressus - press  
prōdūcō, prōdūcere, prōdūxī, prōductus - lead forth, bring forth  
prōlēs, prōlis - offspring  
pudor, pudōris - shame, dishonour  
puella, puellae - girl  
puer, puerī - boy, son  
putō, putāre, putāvī - think, suppose, believe  
Pygmalion, Pygmalionis - Pygmalion

## Q

quatiō, quater, —, quassus - shake, flap, beat  
que - and  
quī, quae, quod - who, which, that  
quia - because

quis? quid? - who? which? what?

quis, quid - what

quondam - once, sometimes

quoque - also, too

## R

rapidus, rapida, rapidum - scorching, consuming

ratis, ratis - boat

reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditus - give back, return

redeō, redire, rediī - go back, return

redimīculum, redimīculī - headband with ribbons  
falling down

refluō, refluere - flow back

rēgia, rēgiae - palace

regiō, regiōnis - place, locality, location

relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus - leave behind,  
leave

rēmigium, rēmigiī - oarage, propulsion, wings

remollēscō, remollēscere - grow soft, soften

removeō, removēre, remōvī, remōtus - remove

renīdeō, renīdēre - smile

repetō, repetere, repetivī, repetītus - seek again, repeat

repōnō, repōnere, repositū, repositus - lay back, place

requirō, requirere, requisivī, requisītus - seek, search for

respiciō, respicere, respexī - look back at, watch

retractō, retractāre, retractāvī, retractātus - touch again

reverentia, reverentiae - respect, deference, modesty

revertor, revertī, reversus sum - come back, return

rigor, rigōris - stiffness, hardness

rūrsus - again, once more

rūsticus, rūstica, rūsticum - rustic, country

## S

saepe - often, frequently

saliō, salīre, saliī - throb, pulse

Samos, Samī - Samos, an island in the eastern Aegean  
Sea

sculpō, sculpere, sculpsī, sculptus - carve, sculpt

sē - himself, herself, itself, themselves

secus - otherwise, differently

nōn secus ac - not otherwise than, just as

senīlis, senīlis, senīle - aged, of an old man

sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus - feel, hear, perceive,  
notice

sepeliō, sepelīre, sepelīvī, sepultus - bury

sepulcrum, sepulcrī - grave, tomb

sequor, sequī, secūtus sum - follow

sī - if

sīc - in this manner, so, thus

Sīdōnis, Sīdōnidis - Sidonian, Phoenician

similis, similis, simile - like, resembling, similar to

simulācrum, simulācrī - likeness, image, statue

simulō, simulāre, simulāvī, simulātus - imitate, copy,  
pretend

sine + abl. - without

socia, sociae - partner, companion

sōl, sōlis - sun, sunlight, heat of the sun

solvō,olvere, solvī, solūtus - fulfil, perform discharge

spectō, spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus - look at, face  
towards

spolium, spoliī - booty, spoil

stīva, stīvae - plough-handle

stō, stāre, stetī - stand

strātum, strātī - couch, bed, bedding

stringō, stringere, strinxī, strictus - draw, unsheathe

**stupeō, stupēre, stupuī** - be stunned, be astonished  
**subsīdō, subsīdere, subsēdī** - give way to  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be  
**surgō, surgere, surrēxī** - rise, grow taller  
**suus, sua, suum** - his, her, his own, her own

## T

**tābēscō, tābēscere, tābuī** - melt, melt away  
**tamquam** - just as, just as if  
**tandem** - at last  
**tangō, tangere, tetigī, tāctus** - touch, affect, move  
**tantus, tanta, tantum** - so great  
**taurus, taurī** - bull  
**tēctum, tēctī** - house, dwelling, building  
**tellūs, tellūris** - land, country  
**temptō, temptāre, temptāvī, temptātus** - try, attempt,  
try out, test, handle, feel  
**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus** - hold, embrace, keep,  
possess  
**tener, tenera, tenerum** - delicate, immature, young  
**tepeō, tepēre, tepuī** - be warm  
**ter** - three times  
**teres, teretis** - smooth, rounded  
**terra, terrae** - land, ground, country  
**thalamus, thalamī** - bedroom, marriage, marriage-bed  
**timeō, timēre, timuī** - fear, be afraid  
**timidē** - fearfully, timidly, nervously  
**timidus, timida, timidum** - fearful, timid  
**tingō, tingere, tīnxī, tīnctus** - dye, tint  
**torus, torī** - couch, bed, marriage-bed  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - all, the whole of, entire  
**tractō, tractāre, tractāvī, tractātus** - handle, manipulate  
**trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditus** - hand over, give  
**trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus** - draw, take, attract  
**tremō, tremere, tremuī** - tremble, shake  
**tremulus, tremula, tremulum** - trembling, quivering  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tum** - then, at that moment  
**turbō, turbāre, turbāvī, turbātus** - confuse, mix up,  
make muddled  
**tūs, tūris** - incense

## U

**ubi** - where?  
**ūllus, ūlla, ūllum** - any  
**ultimus, ultima, ultimum** - last, final  
**umerus, umerī** - shoulder  
**ūnā** - together with him, beside him  
**unda, undae** - wave, water, sea  
**ūsus, ūsus** - use  
**ut (1)** - as, just as, since, when, as soon as  
**ut (2)** - that, so that, to, in order to  
**uterque, utraque, utrumque** - each of the two  
**ūtilis, ūtilis, ūtile** - useful, usable

## V

**vagus, vaga, vagum** - wandering, moving at random  
**varius, varia, varium** - various, uncertain, diverse  
**velut** - just as, just like  
**vēna, vēnae** - vein  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come, arise, arrive  
**Venus, Veneris** - Venus, goddess of love  
**verbum, verbī** - word, speech  
**vereor, verērī, veritus sum** - fear, be afraid  
**vērō** - in fact, certainly, indeed  
**vertō, vertere, vertī, versus** - turn  
**vērus, vēra, vērum** - true, real, genuine  
**vestis, vestis** - garments, clothes  
**via, viae** - way, path, road, passage  
**vīcīnia, vīcīniae** - nearness, proximity  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - see, look at, behold,  
observe, understand; (in passive) appear, seem  
**vinculum, vinculī** - bond, link  
**virgō, virginis** - girl  
**vitium, vitīi** - fault, vice, wickedness  
**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live, be alive  
**vix** - hardly, scarcely, not easily  
**volātus, volātūs** - flying, flight  
**volō, velle, voluī** - wish, desire, want, mean, signify  
**volō, volāre, volāvī** - fly  
**volucris, volucris** - bird  
**vōtum, vōtī** - prayer, vow, votive offering, object of  
prayer, desire, hope