

## Unit 9531 Theme A: Books and Writers – Complete Vocabulary

### A

ā, ab + abl. - from, by  
abhorreō, abhorrere, abhorruī - be different  
abstinentia, abstinentiae - starvation  
ac - and, as  
accendō, accendere, accendī, accensus - set on fire, inflame, burn  
accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus - accept, take in, receive  
accūsō, accūsāre, accūsāvī, accūsātus - accuse  
ācer, ācris, ācre - penetrating, shrewd  
acūtus, acūta, acūtum - sharp-witted, acute  
ad + acc. - to, at  
adferō, adferre, attulī, adlātus - bring, produce  
adiuvō, adiuvāre, adiūvī, adiūtus - help  
admoneō, admonere, admonuī, admonitus - advise, remind  
adulēscētia, adulēscētiaē - youth, young age (from 15 to 30 years old)  
aegrē - scarcely, with difficulty  
Aeolius, Aeolia, Aeolium - Aeolian (here refers to Greek lyric poetry)  
aequē - equally  
aequō, aequāre, aequāvī, aequātus - make level  
aes, aeris - bronze  
aeternitās, aeternitātis - eternity, immortality  
aeternus, aeterna, aeternum - lasting forever, eternal  
aevum, aevī - age, period, generation  
affectō, affectāre, affectāvī, affectātus - aim at, desire, aspire to, lay claim to  
agrestis, agrestis, agreste - rustic, rural, unsophisticated  
aliquis, aliquid - someone, something  
alius, alia, aliud - other, another, else  
aliī ... aliī - some ... others  
altus, alta, altum - high, lofty  
ambitiōsus, ambiōsa, ambiōsum - ambitious, greedy  
amīcītia, amīcītiaē - friendship  
amicus, amica, amicum - friendly, dear  
amīcus, amīcī - friend  
amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus - love  
amor, amoris - love  
an - whether, or  
an ... an ... an - whether ... or ... or  
annālēs, annālīum - annals, chronicle, history  
annus, annī - year  
ante (1) + acc. - before  
ante (2) - in front, before, in advance  
Aprīlis, Aprīlis - April  
aptus, apta, aptum - suitable, adapted, fitting  
aqua, aquae - water  
Aquilō, Aquilōnis - North wind  
arcus, arcūs - bow  
āridus, ārida, āridum - dry  
arma, armōrum - implements, tools, equipment, arms, weapons, war  
at - but, yet  
atque - and  
attingō, attingere, attigī, attātus - touch, lay hands on  
auctōritās, auctōritātis - authority, influence  
audeō, audere, ausus sum - dare  
audiō, audire, audīvī, audītus - hear, listen, be told  
audītōrium, audītōriī - audience  
Aufidus, Aufidī - Aufidus, a river in Apulia  
aut - or  
aut ... aut - either ... or  
autem - but, however  
avia, aviae - grandmother

### B

beātus, beāta, beātum - happy  
bellum, bellī - war  
bellus, bella, bellum - agreeable, nice, fine, charming  
Brūtus, Brūtī - Brutus

### C

C. - = Gaius  
cachinnus, cachinnī - laughter  
caedēs, caedis - murder, slaughter, killing  
Caesar, Caesaris - Caesar  
candor, candōris - sincerity, openness, candour  
canō, canere, cecinī, cantus - sing  
cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātus - sing, chant  
Capitōlium, Capitōliī - the Capitoline hill at Rome  
caprimulgus, caprimulgī - goat-herd, farm-labourer  
carmen, carminis - song, poem, poetry  
carta, cartae - leaf of papyrus, sheet of paper; book, volume  
Cassius, Cassiī - Cassius  
causa, causae - reason, cause  
cēlō, cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus - hide  
cēseō, cēseāre, cēseāvī, cēseātus - decide, decree  
certus, certa, certum - accurate, certain, unwavering  
cingō, cingere, cīnxī, cīnctus - surround, enclose, wreath  
cīvīlis, cīvīlis, cīvīle - civil  
clāmō, clāmōris - shout, uproar  
Claudius, Claudiī - Claudius, the Roman emperor who invaded Britain in AD 43  
coeō, coīre, coī - come together, meet, assemble; (used impersonally) people assemble  
coepiō, coepere, coepī - begin  
coma, comae - hair, tress  
committō, committere, commīsī, commissus - begin (reciting)  
complūrēs, complūra - several, many  
compōnō, compōnere, composuī, compositus - write, compose  
cōmptus, cōmpta, cōmptum - elegant, adorned  
cōnsuētūdō, cōnsuētūdīnis - custom, habit  
conterō, conterere, contrīvī, contrītus - spend, consume, pass  
contrā - on the contrary  
conveniō, convenire, convēnī - match, fit, agree, be appropriate  
Cordus, Cordī - Cordus  
Cornēlius, Cornēliī - Cornelius  
corripiō, corripere, corripuī, correptus - scold, tell off  
crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī - trust, believe, have faith  
cremō, cremāre, cremāvī, cremātus - burn, cremate  
Cremūtius, Cremūtīī - Cremutius  
crēscō, crēscere, crēvī, crētus - grow, grow greater  
cum (1) - when, since  
cum (2) + abl. - with  
cūctanter - hesitantly, reluctantly  
Cupīdō, Cupīdīnis - Cupid, Venus' son, god of love  
cūr - why?

### D

Daunus, Daunī - Daunus, legendary king of Apulia  
dē + abl. - about, concerning  
dēcēdō, dēcēdere, dēcēssī - die  
decem - ten  
dēdecus, dēdecoris - disgrace  
dēdūcō, dēdūcere, dēdūxī, dēductus - bring down, introduce, conduct  
deinde - then

**Delphicus, Delphica, Delphicum** - Delphic, of Delphi  
(home of Apollo, god of poetry)

**dēmum** - at last, finally

**dērigō, dērigere, dērēxī, dērēctus** - align, make straight

**dēsīnō, dēsīnere, dēsīī** - leave off, stop, cease

**dēsistō, dēsistere, dēstītī** - leave off, cease, stop, desist  
from

**dicāx, dicācis** - witty, smart

**dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dīctus** - say, speak, tell, declare

**dictātor, dictātōris** - dictator

**diēs, diēī** - day

**dīruō, dīruere, dīruī, dīrutus** - demolish, destroy

**dissimulanter** - dissemblingly, secretly

**dō, dare, dedī, datus** - give

**doctus, docta, doctum** - learned, educated, skilful, clever

**doleō, dolēre, doluī** - grieve, be sad, feel pain

**dōnō, dōnāre, dōnāvī, dōnātus** - give, present

**dum** - while

## E

**ē, ex + abl.** - from, out of

**ecce** - look! see! behold! here!

**edāx, edācis** - biting, destructive

**ēdō, ēdere, ēdidī, ēditus** - bring forth, publish, produce,  
compose

**efficiō, efficere, effēcī, effectus** - achieve, make

**ego, meī** - I, me, myself

**ēgredior, ēgredī, ēgressus sum** - go out

**enim** - for

**et** - and, also, even

**et ... et** - both ... and

**etiam** - even, also

**ēvolvō, ēvolvere, ēvolvī, ēvolūtus** - unfold, unroll

**ex, ē +abl.** - from, out of

**ex humilī** - from humble beginnings

**exigō, exigere, exēgī, exāctus** - finish, conclude

**exitium, exitiī** - destruction, death

**exorior, exorīrī, exortus sum** - appear, start up, begin

**explicō, explicāre, explicāvī, explicātus** - unroll, reveal,  
describe

**expoliō, expolīre, expoliī, expolītus** - polish

**externus, externa, externum** - foreign

**extinguō, extinguere, extīnxī, extīnctus** - extinguish,  
erase, destroy

## F

**fābula, fābulae** - conversation, talking, gossip

**facile** - easily

**faciō, facere, fēcī, factus** - make, do, compose

**factum, factī** - deed, event, occurrence

**fax, facis** - torch

**fel, fellis** - bile, bitterness, venom

**ferē** - almost

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** - bring, carry, bear, endure; say,  
relate

**ferreus, ferrea, ferreum** - of iron, hard, cruel

**Fīdentīnus, Fīdentīnī** - Fidentinus

**fīniō, fīnīre, fīnīvī, fīnītus** - end, finish

**fīnis, fīnis** - end

**fīō, fierī, factus sum** - be done, happen

**flāvus, flāva, flāvum** - golden, honey-gold, fair-haired

**fortasse** - perhaps

**fortiter** - strongly, powerfully

**forum, forī** - forum, market-place

**fossor, fossōris** - ditch-digger, labourer

**frangō, frangere, frēgī, frāctus** - break

**frequēns, frequentis** - crowded, busy

**fuga, fugae** - flight, swift passage

**fūrtim** - furtively

## G

**gaudeō, gaudēre, gāvīsus sum** - be pleased, rejoice, be  
delighted

**genū, genūs** - knee

**glōria, glōriae** - glory

**grātia, grātiae** - favour, friendship

**gravis, gravis, grave** - serious, weighty

## H

**habeō, habēre, habuī, habitus** - have, hold

**hercule** - by Hercules!, by heavens!

**hic, haec, hoc** - this

**Hispānia, Hispāniae** - Spain

**historia, historiae** - history

**homō, hominis** - man

**honor, honōris** - honour

**honōrō, honōrāre, honōrāvī, honōrātus** - reward, honour

**hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum** - encourage, urge

**humile, humilis** - of lower station in life, humble

**ex humilī** - from humble beginnings

## I

**iam** - now

**idcirco** - therefore, for that reason

**īdem, eadem, idem** - the same

**identidem** - continually, repeatedly, again and again

**igitur** - therefore, and so

**ignōscō, ignōscere, ignōvī + dat.** - forgive

**ille, illa, illud** - that, he, she, they, the following

**imber, imbris** - rain, shower

**impendeō, impendēre** - hang over, impend, threaten

**impotēns, impotentis** - uncontrollable, wild

**in (1) + acc.** - into, to, for, over

**in (2) + abl.** - in, on

**incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptus** - begin

**īneptus, inepta, ineptum** - silly, foolish, senseless, absurd

**īfacētus, īfacēta, īfacētum** - coarse, boorish

**īnferior, īnferior, īnferius** - the following, next, second,  
later

**ingeniōsus, ingeniōsa, ingeniōsum** - clever, ingenious,  
gifted

**ingenium, ingeniī** - ability, talent, skill

**initium, initiī** - beginning

**īnumerābilis, īnumerābilis, īnumerābile** - countless

**īnopīnātus, īnopīnāta, īnopīnātum** - unexpected

**intrō, intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus** - enter

**īveniō, īvenīre, īvenī, īventus** - find

**ipse, ipsa, ipsum** - himself, herself, itself

**irrideō, irridēre, irrīsī, irrīsus** - laugh at, mock

**is, ea, id** - he, she, it; that

**īste, īsta, īstud** - he, she; that

**ītalī, ītalōrum** - the Italians

**ītalus, ītala, ītalum** - Italian

**iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus** - order, give instructions

**Iuppiter, Iovis** - Jupiter

**iūs, iūris** - legal power, jurisdiction

**iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtus** - help

**iuvat mē** - it pleases me, I am delighted

## L

**labōriōsus, labōriōsa, labōriōsum** - laborious,  
painstaking

**laudō, laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus** - praise

**laurus, laurī** - laurel, a laurel wreath

**laus, laudis** - praise, glory, eulogy

**lēctor, lēctōris** - reader

**legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus** - pick, choose; read

**lentē** - slowly

**lepidus, lepida, lepidum** - agreeable, charming, delightful,  
amusing, witty

levis, levis, leve - light, slight; trivial  
libellus, libellī - book, little book  
liber, librī - book  
līberē - freely, frankly, openly, publicly, shamelessly  
Libitīna, Libitīnae - goddess of funerals  
licet, licēre, licuit - it is permitted, one may  
Līvius, Līvī - Titus Livius (Livy), the historian  
longē - far, a long way  
longus, longa, longum - long  
lōrum, lōrī - thong, tie  
lūnō, lūnāre, lūnāvī, lūnātus - bend, curve

## M

M. - = Marcus  
magnus, magna, magnum - big, great, mighty  
maior, maior, maius - greater, more important  
male - badly  
malum, malī - disaster, evil thing  
maneō, manēre, mānsī - remain, stay, survive, endure  
manus, manūs - hand  
Mārtiālis, Mārtiālis - Martial (the poet)  
māter, mātris - mother  
māteria, māteriae - subject-matter, theme, material  
maximus, maxima, maximum - very big, very great, greatest  
Melpomenē, Melpomenēs - Melpomene, the muse of tragic and lyric poetry  
membrāna, membrānae - membrane, skin, wrapper to protect a book  
memoria, memoriae - memory  
mēnsis, mēnsis - month  
meritō - deservedly, justly  
meritum, meritī - endeavour, merit  
meus, mea, meum - my, mine  
mīlia, mīlium - thousands  
Minerva, Minervae - Minerva, a Roman goddess  
minor, minor, minus - less  
mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum - admire  
miser, misera, miserum - miserable, wretched  
mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus - send  
modo - only, just now, recently  
modus, modī - measure, metre, rhythm, verse form  
molestē - with trouble, with difficulty  
monumentum, monumentī - memorial, monument  
moriōr, morī, mortuus sum - die  
mōs, mōris - custom, practice  
multō - much  
multus, multa, multum - much, large, great  
mūtō, mūtāre, mūtāvī, mūtātus - change, exchange

## N

nam - certainly, for  
namque - for in fact  
nē - lest, so that...not, not  
nē ... quidem - not even  
nec - and not, nor  
neglegō, neglegere, neglēxī, neglēctus - neglect, disregard, ignore  
neque - and not, nor  
neque ... neque - neither ... nor  
nimium - too much, excessively  
nisi - except, unless  
nōn - not  
Nōniānus, Nōniānī - Nonianus  
nōs - we, us  
noscō, noscere, nōvī, nōtus - know, be acquainted with  
noster, nostra, nostrum - our, my  
novus, nova, novum - new  
nūgae, nūgārum - trifles, nonsense, frivolities

nūllus, nūlla, nūllum - not any, not one  
numerus, numerī - metre, verse  
nunc - now, as things are  
nūntiō, nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus - announce

## O

ō - O  
ob + acc. - because of  
obēsītās, obēsītātis - fatness, stoutness, corpulence, obesity  
obstrepō, obstrepere, obstrepuī - roar  
ōdī, ōdisse - hate  
ōlim - once, some time ago  
omnis, omnis, omne - all, every  
opus, operis - work, task, job, poetic opus  
ōscitō, ōscitāre, ōscitāvī - be open-mouthed, gape, yawn  
ostentō, ostentāre, ostentāvī, ostentātus - show, exhibit  
ōtiōsus, ōtiōsa, ōtiōsum - idle, unoccupied

## P

Palātium, Palātī - the Palatine Hill  
palimpsestos, palimpsestī - an old sheet of paper from which the writing has been erased in order to write on it again  
palleō, pallēre, palluī - grow pale, look pale  
pār, paris - equal, matched  
parēns, parentis - parent  
pāreō, pārēre, pārūī + dat. - obey  
parō, parāre, parāvī, parātus - prepare, make ready  
pars, partis - part  
patrōna, patrōnae - protectress, patroness  
pauper, pauperis - poor, (+ gen.) badly off for  
pāx, pācis - peace  
pectus, pectoris - chest, breast, heart  
pecūnia, pecūniae - money  
per + acc. - through, by means of  
perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditus - waste, lose  
perennis, perennis, perenne - through the years, constant, continuing, lasting, enduring  
pereō, perīre, perīī - vanish, disappear, die out  
perlegō, perlegere, perlēgī, perlēctus - read through, get through the reading  
permaneō, permanēre, permānsī - remain, stay, endure, persist  
permittō, permittere, permīsī, permissus - allow, permit  
perscribō, perscribere, perscrīpsī, perscrīptus - write in full  
pēs, pedis - foot, metrical foot  
pharetra, pharetrae - quiver  
Pierides, Pieridum - the Pierides, the Muses  
pigrē - slowly, sluggishly, reluctantly  
plācātus, plācāta, plācātum - kindly disposed, peaceful, calm  
placeō, placēre, placuī + dat. - please, suit, be pleasing  
plērusque, plēraque, plērumque - most, very many; (as noun) the majority  
plumbum, plumbī - lead  
plūrēs, plūra - more, a number of; very many  
plūrimum - very much, a lot, a great deal  
plūrimus, plūrima, plūrimum - most, very much, many, too many  
plūs, plūris - more  
plūs - more  
poēma, poēmatis - poem  
poēta, poētae - poet  
pontifex, pontificis - high priest  
Pontiliānus, Pontiliānī - Pontilianus  
populus, populī - people  
possum, posse, potuī - can, be able

**post + acc.** - after  
**posterus, postera, posterum** - later, future, of posterity  
**postquam** - after, when  
**potēns, potentis** - capable, powerful  
**potentia, potentiae** - power, authority  
**praeceptum, praeceptī** - precept, principle, command, instruction  
**praefātiō, praefātiōnis** - preface, prologue, introduction  
**praeripiō, praeripere, praeripuī, praereptus** - snatch  
**premō, premere, pressī, pressus** - press, check, stop  
**prīmō** - at first  
**primum** - first, for the first time, firstly  
**prīnceps, prīncipis** - first  
**prīncipātus, prīncipātus** - reign, position as emperor  
**prīstinus, prīstina, prīstinum** - former, old  
**prō + abl.** - because of, in return for  
**probē** - well  
**prōferō, prōferre, prōtulī, prōlātus** - display, publish, put forward  
**propter + acc.** - because of, on account of  
**prōtinus** - immediately  
**prōventus, prōventūs** - growth, yield, crop  
**pudeō, pudēre, puduī** - be ashamed; make ashamed  
**mē pudet** - I am ashamed  
**puella, puellae** - girl  
**puer, puerī** - boy  
**pūmex, pūmicis** - pumice  
**pūniō, pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus** - punish  
**putō, putāre, putāvī** - think, believe, consider  
**p̄yramis, p̄yramidis** - pyramid

## Q

**quā** - where  
**quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus** - seek, acquire, obtain  
**quālisicumque, quālecumque** - of whatever quality, however good it is  
**quam** - than  
**quantum, quantī** - amount, quantity  
**quārē** - therefore, for this reason  
**que** - and  
**queror, querī, questus sum** - lament, complain, moan  
**quī, quae, quod** - who, which, that  
**quia** - because  
**quīdam, quaedam, quoddam** - one, a certain  
**quidem** - indeed, even  
**nē ... quidem** - not even  
**quīnque** - five  
**quis? quid?** - who? what?  
**quis, quid** - anyone, anything, someone, something  
**quisque, quaeque, quodque/quicque/quidque** - each, every (with superlative adjective)  
**quisquis, quodquod/quicquid/quidquid** - whoever, whatever  
**quod** - because  
**quoniam** - since  
**quoque** - also

## R

**recēdō, recēdere, recessī** - retire, withdraw, depart, leave  
**recēns, recentis** - fresh, vigorous  
**recitātiō, recitātiōnis** - reading aloud of literary works, recitation  
**recitātor, recitātōris** - reciter  
**recitō, recitāre, recitāvī, recitātus** - read aloud, give a recitation  
**redeō, redīre, redī** - return, revert  
**referō, referre, rettulī, relātus** - write down, relate

**refrigerō, refrigerāre, refrigerāvī, refrigerātus** - cool off, interrupt, stop  
**rēgālis, rēgālis, rēgāle** - kingly, royal, regal  
**rēgius, rēgia, rēgium** - kingly, royal, regal, splendid, king-sized  
**rēgnō, rēgnāre, rēgnāvī** - reign, hold sway, (+ gen.) rule over  
**rēgnum, rēgnī** - kingdom, realm  
**reminīscor, reminīscī + gen.** - recall, remember, call to mind  
**requīrō, requīrere, requīsī, requīsītus** - seek, ask about  
**rēs, rēī** - property, thing, matter, fact, reality  
**resīdō, resīdere, resēdī** - subside, sink back  
**revocō, revocāre, revocāvī, revocātus** - call back, summon back, call back to mind, recall, remember  
**rēx, rēgis** - king  
**rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī** - laugh, smile, mock  
**rīsus, rīsūs** - laughter  
**rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus** - ask  
**Rōma, Rōmae** - Rome  
**Romānī, Romānōrum** - the Romans  
**rubeō, rubēre** - be red, become red, blush  
**ruber, rubra, rubrum** - red  
**rūrsus** - again, on the contrary  
**rūs, rūris** - countryside, farm

## S

**saeclum, saeclī** - generation, life-time  
**saepe** - often  
**saevitia, saevitiae** - violence, savagery  
**saevus, saeva, saevum** - savage, cruel  
**sagitta, sagittae** - arrow  
**sāl, salis** - wit, sarcasm  
**sapiēns, sapientis** - wise, understanding  
**satis** - enough, sufficiently  
**scandō, scandere** - climb, mount, ascend  
**scītus, scīta, scītum** - clever, knowing, smart  
**scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptus** - write  
**scurra, scurrae** - fashionable man about town, a wit  
**sē** - himself, herself, themselves  
**sēcēdō, sēcēdere, sēcēssī** - retire, leave  
**sed** - but  
**sedeō, sedēre, sēdī** - sit  
**sēdō, sēdāre, sēdāvī, sēdātus** - soothe, quieten  
**senātor, senātōris** - member of the senate, senator  
**senātus, senātūs** - senate  
**sentīō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus** - feel, perceive, realise  
**sequēns, sequentis** - following, future  
**seriēs, --** - row, series, sequence  
**sex** - six  
**sī** - if  
**sīc** - thus, in this way  
**similis, similis, simile** - similar, like  
**simpliciter** - simply, candidly, openly  
**simul** - as soon as  
**singulī, singulae, singula** - individual  
**sinuōsus, sinuōsa, sinuōsum** - curvy, bendy  
**sinus, sinūs** - bosom, breast  
**situs, sitūs** - position, situation, site  
**soleō, solēre, solitus sum** - be accustomed  
**solvō, solvere, solvī, solūtus** - loosen, undo, open  
**spatiōr, spatiārī, spatiātus sum** - walk about, stroll  
**spērō, spērāre, spērāvī** - hope, have hope  
**spīculum, spīculī** - arrow, shaft  
**statiō, statiōnis** - porch, portico  
**studium, studiī** - study, literature  
**stupeō, stupēre, stupuī** - be astonished  
**subinde** - constantly, repeatedly  
**subitus, subita, subitum** - sudden, impulsive, on the spur of the moment

**subsellium, selliī** - bench, seat  
**Suffēnus, Suffēnī** - Suffenus  
**sum, esse, fuī** - be  
**sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus** - take  
**superbia, superbiae** - pride  
**superior, superior, superius** - preceding, earlier  
**surgō, surgere, surrēxī** - get up, rise  
**surripīō, surripere, surripuī, surreptus** - steal, remove  
**suscēnsēō, suscēnsēre, suscēnsuī** - be angry  
**suus, sua, suum** - his, her, their own

## T

**T.** - = Titus  
**tacitus, tacita, tacitum** - silent  
**tam** - so  
**tamen** - however  
**tametsi** - even though  
**tamquam** - as, as if  
**tantum** - so much, to such an extent  
**tempus, temporis** - time  
**tōtus, tōta, tōtum** - whole  
**trānseō, trānsīre, trānsīī, trānsitus** - pass through, get through, pass over, cross over  
**trēs, tria** - three  
**tū, tuī** - you (singular)  
**tum** - then, at the very time  
**tumultus, tumultūs** - riot, disturbance  
**tunc** - then  
**turba, turbae** - crowd, gang, band  
**turbulentus, turbulenta, turbulentum** - disturbed, stormy, turbulent  
**tuus, tua, tuum** - your (singular), yours

## U

**ultimus, ultima, ultimum** - last  
**umbilīcus, umbilīcī** - cylinder on which a book was rolled  
**umquam** - ever  
**ūnus, ūna, ūnum** - one, a single, alone

**urbānus, urbāna, urbānum** - with city manners, elegant, refined  
**urbs, urbis** - city, the City, Rome  
**ūrō, ūrere, ussī, ustus** - burn, inflame with desire  
**usque** - continuously  
**ut (1)** - like, as  
**ut (2)** - inasmuch as, when, in order that, so that, even though, that  
**ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum + abl.** - use, employ

## V

**vacuus, vacua, vacuum** - empty  
**valeō, valēre, valuī** - goodbye, farewell  
**Valerius, Valerīi** - Valerius  
**Vārus, Vārī** - Varus  
**vātēs, vātis** - prophet, bard  
**vel** - or  
**vel ... vel** - either ... or  
**veniō, venīre, vēnī** - come  
**ventilō, ventilāre, ventilāvī, ventilātus** - fan, brandish, wave  
**Venus, Veneris** - Venus, goddess of love  
**venustus, venusta, venustum** - charming  
**vērē** - truly, truthfully, accurately  
**vērō** - but, however  
**versiculus, versiculī** - short verse, little poem  
**versus, versūs** - verse  
**vester, vestra, vestrum** - your (plural)  
**vetus, veteris** - old  
**viāticum, viāticī** - travelling allowance, travelling expenses  
**videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus** - see; (in passive) seem, appear  
**vigēō, vigēre, vīguī** - be vigorous, thrive, flourish  
**violēns, violentis** - wild, violent  
**violentus, violenta, violentum** - violent  
**virgō, virginis** - virgin, a Vestal Virgin  
**vīta, vītae** - life  
**vītō, vītāre, vītāvī, vītātus** - avoid  
**vīvō, vīvere, vīxī** - live, stay alive  
**volēns, volentis** - willingly, gladly  
**volō, velle, voluī** - want, wish, intend